

Last year, 640,000 children were newly infected with HIV, most of them at birth or while breastfeeding.



The Population Council works to identify cost-effective ways of providing services to prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV.

© 2003 Melissa May

The Population Council conducts biomedical, public health, and social science research on global issues, including reproductive health, HIV/AIDS, and population trends.

 **Population Council**

RESEARCH THAT MAKES A DIFFERENCE

[www.popcouncil.org/now](http://www.popcouncil.org/now)