

**Plotting a Safe, Healthy and Productive Path to Adulthood: A Longitudinal Study of Schooling Quality and Experience in Malawi**

**ADOLESCENT QUESTIONNAIRE**  
*English*

**SECTION A : RESPONDENT INFORMATION VERIFICATION**

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>A3</b>	What age were you <u>January 1<sup>st</sup> of this year?</u> <b>[check: age same as expected current age on cover sheet? If not probe and reconcile. If difference remains, circle 1]</b>	AGE: [ _   _ ]  Same as cover sheet = 0 Different than cover sheet = 1	
<b>A4</b>	What age were you on your last birthday? <b>[check: A3 should not be greater than A4]</b>	AGE: [ _   _ ]	
<b>A4a</b>	<b>[check: if adolescent is currently in standards 4-7 → A6a, Else ask...]</b> Did you ever take the MANEB (PSLCE) exam?	AYI 0 INDE 1	→ <b>A6a</b>
<b>A4b</b>	What were your grades for  English [ _ ] DK = 88 Chichewa [ _ ] DK = 88 Arithmetic [ _ ] DK = 88 Primary Science [ _ ] DK = 88 Social Studies [ _ ] DK = 88	[Grades: <b>A, B, C, D, F</b> ]	
<b>A6a</b>	Are you currently attending school?	NO 0 YES 1	→ <b>A10</b>
<b>A6b</b>	What is the name of the school you are currently attending? <b>[Probe]</b> Is this school a primary or secondary school?	THIS PRIMARY SCHOOL (COVER SHEET) = 0  <b>[Name]</b>  PRIMARY SCHOOL 1 SECONDARY SCHOOL 2	→ <b>A7</b>
<b>A7</b>	In which <b>[standard/form]</b> are you currently enrolled?	STANDARD [ _   _ ] FORM [ _   _ ]	
<b>A8</b>	What is the name of your class teacher?	_____  <b>[Ask...]</b> Male = 1 Female = 2	
<b>A9</b>	Do you have other teachers that teach you? What are their names?	No other teacher = 0  _____ _____	

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>A10</b>	<p><b><u>Adolescent not attending school:</u></b> Now let's talk about the village in which you live. What is the name of that village?</p> <p><b><u>Adolescent attending school:</u></b> Now let's talk about the village in which you live while you attend school. What is the name of that village?</p>	<p>[check: village same as on cover sheet? If not, circle...] Same as cover sheet = 0 Different than cover sheet = 1</p>	→ A12
<b>A10a</b>	<p>Last year you lived in [cover sheet: village name], in what month and year did you <u>leave</u> [cover sheet: village name]?</p> <p><b>[Record Response, then ask:]</b></p> <p>Did you live in another village besides your current village ? If yes: What month and year did you leave that village?</p> <p><b>[Probe for additional villages moved since last year, enter month/year of each move]</b></p>	<p>MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ] MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ] MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ] Don't know = 88</p> <p><b>[Check: Month &amp; Year between May 2007 and current interview date]</b></p>	
<b>A10b</b>	<p><b>[Adolescent not attending school → Sect B.]</b></p> <p>Did you come to [A10: village name] to attend this school?</p>	<p>NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 88</p>	
<b>A10c</b>	<p>What is the <u>main</u> reason that you moved to this village?</p> <p><b>[if answer "to attend school" ask, "What about this school?"]</b></p>	<p><b><u>SCHOOL [ADOL ATTENDING SCHOOL ONLY]</u></b></p> <p>QUALITY OF THIS SCHOOL 1 PSLE BETTER AT THIS SCHOOL 2 OTHER REASON THIS SCHOOL _____ 3 POOR QUALITY OF PREVIOUS SCHOOL 4 PROBLEMS WITH TEACHERS AT PREVIOUS SCHOOL 5 PROBLEMS WITH STUDENTS AT PREVIOUS SCHOOL 6 OTHER REASON PREVIOUS SCHOOL _____ 7</p> <p><b><u>OTHER REASON</u></b></p> <p>DEATH: PARENT/GUARDIAN 8 DEATH: OTHER HH MEMBER 9 ILLNESS: PARENT/GUARDIAN 10 ILLNESS: OTHER HH MEMBER 11 BIOLOGICAL PARENTS: SEPERATED/DIVORCED 12 LOWER CROP YIEDS: DRAUGHT/DISEASE/PRICE DROPS 13 LOSS OF LIVESTOCK 14 JOB LOSS/BUSINESS FAILURE (NON-FARMING) 15 ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY: SELF 16 ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY: PARENT(S) 17 ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY: OTHER HH MEMBER 18 FOSTERED FOR OTHER REASON 19 OTHER _____ 20 DON'T KNOW 88</p>	
<b>A12</b>	<p>Do you live in another village during those times that you are not in school?</p>	<p>NO 0 YES 1</p>	→Sect B
<b>A13</b>	<p>Where is the village you live in when you are not in school? <b>[read response options]</b></p>	<p>SAME TRADITIONAL AUTHORITY 1 SAME DISTRICT 2 ANOTHER DISTRICT 3 ANOTHER COUNTRY 4 DON'T KNOW 88</p>	
<b>A13a</b>	<p>Which village do you consider your primary home?</p>	<p>CURRENT VILLAGE (FROM A10) 0 OTHER VILLAGE 1</p>	

**SECTION B : RESPONDENT'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER**

<p><b>Script B1:</b> "Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your family, including your mother, father and siblings. Let's start with your mother."</p>	<p><b>SKIP</b></p>
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<b>B0</b>	<b>[Check cover sheet: Biological mother alive this time last year (May 2007)? If mother was <u>not alive</u>, confirm with adolescent]</b>	<b>Was mother alive in May 2007?</b> NO 0 YES 1 YES(COVER SHEET IS INCORRECT) 2	→Sect C
<b>B1</b>	Is your biological mother still living?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 88	→B3 → Sect C
<b>B1a</b>	In what month and year did she die?	MONTH[ ][ ] / YEAR[ ][ ] Don't Know = 88 <b>[Check: Month &amp; Year between May 2007 and current interview date, if PRIOR, circle...]</b> <b>B0 NOT CORRECT = 1</b>	<b>ALL</b> →Sect C
<b>B3</b>	Does your biological mother reside in the household in which you live while you attend school?	NO 0 YES 1	→B5
<b>B4</b>	How often do you see your biological mother?	NEVER 0 ONCE A YEAR/ONCE EVERY FEW YEARS 1 ONCE A MONTH/ONCE EVERY FEW MONTHS 2 ONCE A WEEK/ONCE EVERY FEW WEEKS 3 EVERYDAY/EVERY FEW DAYS 4 SCHOOL HOLIDAYS ONLY 5	
<b>B5</b>	What is your biological mother's current marital status? <b>[If married or in-union ask:]</b> with your biological father or someone else?	NEVER MARRIED 0 MARRIED: BIOLOGICAL FATHER 1 MARRIED: OTHER PERSON 2 SEPARATED 3 DIVORCED 4 WIDOWED 5 DON'T KNOW 88	
<b>B5a</b>	<b>[Check Cover Sheet: Mother's Marital Status. If the same → B6, Else ask...]</b>  In what month & year did your mother become <b>[marital status in B5]</b> ?	MONTH: [ ][ ] / YEAR [ ][ ] DON'T KNOW = 88 <b>[Check: Month &amp; Year between May 2007 and current interview date, if PRIOR, circle ...]</b> <b>COVER SHEET NOT CORRECT = 1</b>	
<b>B5b</b>	<b>[If B5 = 2 ask..., Else → B6]</b> Did your step father go to primary school?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 88	→B6 →B6
<b>B5c</b>	How far did your step father go in school?	SOME PRIMARY 1 COMPLETED PRIMARY 2 SOME SECONDARY 3 COMPLETED SECONDARY 4 TERTIARY 5 DON'T KNOW 88	
<b>B6</b>	What types of activities does your biological mother do to support the family? Does she do... <b>[Read all options]</b>	SUBSISTENCE FARMING 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK COMMERCIAL FARMING 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK ANIMAL HUSBANDRY 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK SALARIED EMPLOYMENT 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK TEMPORARY: KWACHA OR KIND/GANYU 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK SKILLED ARTISAN 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK MARKET VENDER/SELLERS. 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK DOMESTIC/COOK/GARDEN WORKER 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK OTHER _____ 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK	
<b>B9a</b>	Since this time last year, has your biological mother given birth to any children?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 88	

**SECTION C : RESPONDENT'S BIOLOGICAL FATHER**

<b>Script C1: "Now I would like to ask about your biological father."</b>			
<b>C0</b>	<b>[Check cover sheet: Biological father alive this time last year (May 2007)? If father was <u>not alive</u>, confirm with adolescent]</b>	<p><b>Was father alive in May 2007?</b></p> <p>NO 0                  YES 1                  YES(COVER SHEET IS INCORRECT) 2</p>	→C15
<b>C1</b>	Is your biological father still living?	<p>NO 0                  YES 1                  DON'T KNOW 88</p>	→C3 →C15
<b>C1a</b>	What month and year did he die?	<p>MONTH[ _   _ ] / YEAR[ _   _ ]                  Don't Know = 88</p> <p><b>[Check: Month &amp; Year between May 2007 and current interview date, if not, circle..]</b></p> <p><b>C0 NOT CORRECT = 1</b></p>	ALL →C15
<b>C3</b>	Does your biological father reside in the household in which you live while you attend school?	<p>NO 0                  YES 1</p>	→C5

<b>C4</b>	How often do you see your biological father?	<p>NEVER 0                  ONCE A YEAR/ONCE EVERY FEW YEARS 1                  ONCE A MONTH/ONCE EVERY FEW MONTHS 2                  ONCE PER WEEK/ONCE EVERY FEW WEEKS 3                  EVERYDAY/EVERY FEW DAYS 4                  SCHOOL HOLIDAYS ONLY 5</p>	
<b>C5</b>	What is your biological father's current marital status?	<p>NEVER MARRIED 0                  MARRIED 1                  SEPARATED 2                  DIVORCED 3                  WIDOWED 4                  DON'T KNOW 88</p>	→C8 →C8 →C8 →C8 →C8
<b>C6</b>	Is your father currently married to your biological mother?	<p>NO 0                  YES 1                  DON'T KNOW 88</p>	
<b>C6a</b>	<p><b>[Check Cover Sheet: Father's Marital Status. If the same as C5 &amp; C6 → C7, Else ask...]</b></p> <p>In what month &amp; year did your father become [marital status in C5]?</p>	<p>MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ]                  DON'T KNOW = 88</p> <p><b>[Check: Month &amp; Year between May 2007 and current interview date, if PRIOR, circle...]</b></p> <p><b>COVER SHEET NOT CORRECT = 1</b></p>	
<b>C6b</b>	<p><b>[If C5 = Married and C6 = No ask.., else → C7]</b></p> <p>Did your step mother go to primary school?</p>	<p>NO 0                  YES 1                  DON'T KNOW 88</p>	→C6 →C6
<b>C6c</b>	How far did your step mother go in school?	<p>SOME PRIMARY 1                  COMPLETED PRIMARY 2                  SOME SECONDARY 3                  COMPLETED SECONDARY 4                  TERTIARY 5                  DON'T KNOW 88</p>	
<b>C7</b>	In total, how many women is your father currently married to?	<p>Total number [ _   _ ]                  DON'T KNOW = 88</p>	
<b>C8</b>	<p>What types of activities does your biological father do to support the family? Does he do...</p> <p><b>[Read all options]</b></p>	<p>SUBSISTENCE FARMING 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK                  COMMERCIAL FARMING 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK                  ANIMAL HUSBANDRY 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK                  SALARIED EMPLOYMENT 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK                  TEMPORARY: KWACHA OR KIND/GANYU 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK                  SKILLED ARTISAN 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK                  MARKET VENDER/SELLERS. 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK                  DOMESTIC/COOK/GARDEN WORKER 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK                  OTHER _____ 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK</p>	

<b>C11a</b>	Since this time last year, how many living children has your biological father had with other women besides your mother?	Total number [ _   _ ] DON'T KNOW = 88																																									
<b>C15</b>	How many living brothers does your mother have?	Total number [ _   _ ] DON'T KNOW = 88																																									
<b>C16</b>	<p><b>[Adolescent not attending school → Sect D.]</b></p> <p>During the first school term of this year, who paid the <u>most</u> for your...</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">school supplies (notebook, pencil, paper, bag)? [ _   _ ]</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">school uniform (clothing to wear to school)? [ _   _ ]</p> <p style="padding-left: 60px;">shoes for school? [ _   _ ]</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">food/snack money for school? [ _   _ ]</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">tutoring/extra lessons? [ _   _ ]</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">basic necessities (soap)? [ _   _ ]</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Don't Know = 88</p>	<p><b>Use relationship codes at end of section:</b></p>																																									
<b>C17</b>	Do you think you will be able to continue to secondary school?	NO 0 YES 1 CURRENTLY IN SECONDARY SCHOOL 2 DON'T KNOW 88	→C19 →C19 →C19																																								
<b>C18</b>	What is the <u>main</u> reason that you think you will <u>not</u> continue on to secondary school? <b>[circle 1<sup>st</sup> mentioned or 'primary' reason]</b>	Not doing well at school 1 Don't like school 2 Parents/guardian don't want 3 Financial/costs 4 Need to work/earn money 5 Travel/distance to secondary 6 Other _____ 7 DON'T KNOW 88	All →D1																																								
<b>C19</b>	<p><b>Adolescent in primary:</b> If you <u>do attend</u> secondary school, who will pay your school fees?</p> <p><b>Adolescent in secondary:</b> Who pays your school fees? <b>[Record all mentions, use codes below]</b></p>	[ _   _ ] [ _   _ ] [ _   _ ] Don't Know = 88																																									
<p><b>Relationship Codes</b></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%; border-right: 1px solid black;">00 No one</td> <td style="width: 25%; border-right: 1px solid black;">09 Biological sister</td> <td style="width: 25%; border-right: 1px solid black;">19 Male Cousin</td> <td style="width: 25%;">29 Other relative: Female</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">01 Self</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">10 Biological brother</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">20 Female Cousin</td> <td>30 Person not related: Male</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">02 Spouse</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">11 Half brother</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">21 Niece</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">03 Son</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">12 Half sister</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">22 Nephew</td> <td>31 Person not related: Female</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">04 Daughter</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">13 Mother's Brother</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">23 Sister's husband</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">05 Biological Mother</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">14 Mother's Sister</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">24 Brother's wife</td> <td>88 Don't Know</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">06 Biological Father</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">15 Father's Brother</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">25 Spouse's mother</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">07 Step Mother</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">16 Father's Sister</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">26 Spouse's father</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">08 Step Father</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">17 Mother's parent</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">27 Spouse's other wife</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">18 Father's parent</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black;">28 Other relative: Male</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				00 No one	09 Biological sister	19 Male Cousin	29 Other relative: Female	01 Self	10 Biological brother	20 Female Cousin	30 Person not related: Male	02 Spouse	11 Half brother	21 Niece	_____	03 Son	12 Half sister	22 Nephew	31 Person not related: Female	04 Daughter	13 Mother's Brother	23 Sister's husband	_____	05 Biological Mother	14 Mother's Sister	24 Brother's wife	88 Don't Know	06 Biological Father	15 Father's Brother	25 Spouse's mother		07 Step Mother	16 Father's Sister	26 Spouse's father		08 Step Father	17 Mother's parent	27 Spouse's other wife			18 Father's parent	28 Other relative: Male	
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08 Step Father	17 Mother's parent	27 Spouse's other wife																																									
	18 Father's parent	28 Other relative: Male																																									

## SECTION D : HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

	<b>Script D1: "Now I would like to ask about the household in which you live while you are attending school. By household we mean everyone who lives with you under the same household head, who shares a common pot at meal times and lives in a common compound."</b>		
<b>D22a</b>	Who is the head of your household?	[ _   _ ] <b>[ use relationship codes ]</b>	
<b>D23</b>	<b>[If head of household <u>not</u> biological mother or father, ask..., Else → D23a]</b> What types of activities does the head of your household do to support the family? Does s/he do... <b>[Read all options]</b>	SUBSISTENCE FARMING 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK COMMERCIAL FARMING 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK ANIMAL HUSBANDRY 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK SALARIED EMPLOYMENT 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK TEMPORARY: KWACHA OR KIND/GANYU 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK SKILLED ARTISAN 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK MARKET VENDER/SELLERS. 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK DOMESTIC/COOK/GARDEN WORKER 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK OTHER _____ 0 = NO 1 = YES 88 = DK	
<b>D23a</b>	Who takes care of you, makes sure you eat enough food, watches your behavior and provides emotional support to you? <b>[Probe]</b> "Anyone else?"	<b>[ use relationship codes ]</b> [ _   _ ] 1 <sup>st</sup> person → [ _   _ ] 2 <sup>nd</sup> person → [ _   _ ] 3 <sup>rd</sup> person →	<b>D23b</b> Is this person currently living in your household? No = 0, Yes = 1 No = 0, Yes = 1 No = 0, Yes = 1
<b>D23c</b>	Is your current household the same household <u>as the one you lived in this time last year?</u>	NO 0 YES 1	→D23f
<b>D23d</b>	What month and year did you <u>leave</u> your previous household? <b>[Probe]</b> Were there any other households you lived in besides your current household? When did you leave those households?	MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ] 1 <sup>st</sup> move MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ] 2 <sup>nd</sup> move MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ] 3 <sup>rd</sup> move DON'T KNOW = 88 <b>[Check: Month &amp; Year between May 2007 and current interview date, if PRIOR D23c = 1 ]</b>	
<b>D23e</b>	What is the <u>main</u> reason you left your previous household?	<b>SCHOOL [ADOL ATTENDING SCHOOL ONLY]</b> QUALITY OF THIS SCHOOL 1 PSLE BETTER AT THIS SCHOOL 2 OTHER REASON THIS SCHOOL _____ 3 POOR QUALITY OF PREVIOUS SCHOOL 4 PROBLEMS WITH TEACHERS AT PREVIOUS SCHOOL 5 PROBLEMS WITH STUDENTS AT PREVIOUS SCHOOL 6 OTHER REASON PREVIOUS SCHOOL _____ 7 <b>OTHER REASON</b> DEATH: PARENT/GUARDIAN 8 DEATH: OTHER HH MEMBER 9 ILLNESS: PARENT/GUARDIAN 10 ILLNESS: OTHER HH MEMBER 11 BIOLOGICAL PARENTS: SEPERATED/DIVORCED 12 LOWER CROP YIELDS: DRAUGHT/DISEASE/PRICE DROPS 13 LOSS OF LIVESTOCK 14 JOB LOSS/BUSINESS FAILURE (NON-FARMING) 15 ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY: SELF 16 ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY: PARENT(S) 17 ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY: OTHER HH MEMBER 18 FOSTERED FOR OTHER REASON 19 OTHER _____ 20 DON'T KNOW 88	
	<b>[D23f – D23q: check if adolescent changed households since last year at this time (D23c and D23d). If yes, ask about <u>previous</u> household, WHICH IS the household he lived in this time last year. If not, ask about <u>current</u> household]</b>		
<b>D23f</b>	Has any member of your <b>[previous/current]</b> household <u>died</u> since this time last year?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 88	→D23h →D23h



<b>D23q</b>	Who in your <b>[previous/current]</b> household has <u>dropped</u> out of school since this time last year? What month and year did they drop out?	1 <sup>st</sup> person [ _   _ ] → 2 <sup>nd</sup> person [ _   _ ] → 3 <sup>rd</sup> person [ _   _ ] → DON'T KNOW = 88 <b>[ use relationship codes ]</b>	MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ] MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ] MONTH: [ _   _ ] / YEAR [ _   _ ] <b>[Check: Month &amp; Year between May 2007 and current interview date, If PRIOR, D23p = 0]</b>
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<b>Relationship Codes</b>	09 Biological sister	19 Male Cousin	29 Other relative: Female
00 No one	10 Biological brother	20 Female Cousin	30 Person not related: Male
01 Self	11 Half brother	21 Niece	_____
02 Spouse	12 Half sister	22 Nephew	31 Person not related: Female
03 Son	13 Mother's Brother	23 Sister's husband	_____
04 Daughter	14 Mother's Sister	24 Brother's wife	88 Don't Know
05 Biological Mother	15 Father's Brother	25 Spouse's mother	
06 Biological Father	16 Father's Sister	26 Spouse's father	
07 Step Mother	17 Mother's parent	27 Spouse's other wife	
08 Step Father	18 Father's parent	28 Other relative: Male	



**SECTION E : HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>E1</b>	Could you please tell me whether your household has any of the following?			<b>Household</b>			
				NO	YES		
	A		Mattress	0	1		
	B		Sofa	0	1		
	C		Table	0	1		
	D		Chairs	0	1		
	E		Paraffin glass lamp	0	1		
	F		Television	0	1		
	G		Radio	0	1		
	H		Cell phone	0	1		
	I		Mosquito net	0	1		
	J		Bicycle	0	1		
	K		Motorcycle	0	1		
	L		Car	0	1		
	M		Tin Roof	0	1		
	N		Electricity	0	1		
	O		Boat/Canoe	0	1		
	P		Books to read	0	1		
	Q	<b>[If P =YES: Ask:]</b> How many Books?		[    ]			
				DK = 88			
<b>E1a</b>	What is the main source of lighting in your household?			NO LIGHTING	0		
				FIRE	1		
				CANDLE	2		
				PARAFFIN/GAS LAMP	3		
				ELECTRICITY	4		
<b>E2</b>	I'm now going to read a list of <u>animals</u> . How many of the following animals your household owns? <b>[READ LIST]</b>			A	GOATS	[ _ ] [ _ ]	
				B	POULTRY	[ _ ] [ _ ]	
				C	SHEEP	[ _ ] [ _ ]	
				D	CATTLE	[ _ ] [ _ ]	
<b>E3</b>	Does anyone in your household own farm land?			NO	0		
				YES	1		
<b>E4</b>	Does anyone in your household rent farm land?			NO	0		
				YES	1		
<b>E5</b>	Does the land your household works have irrigation other than rain-water?			NO	0		
				YES	1		
				NO LAND WORKED	2	<b>→E8</b>	
<b>E6</b>	Did your household fertilize the crops that were just harvested			NO	0		
				YES	1		
				NO LAND WORKED	2		
<b>E7</b>	<b>E7a</b>				<b>E7b</b>		
	WHAT ARE THE MAIN CROPS THAT YOUR HOUSEHOLD PRODUCED LAST HARVEST SEASON?				HOW MUCH OF THIS CROP DID YOU PRODUCE LAST HARVEST SEASON?		
	<b>[check each option mentioned]</b>				<b>[ask for E-N only; if exact amount not known, ask to estimate]</b>		
	A		Millet	[ ]			
	B		Sweet potatoes	[ ]			
	C		Sugar Cane	[ ]			
	D		Cassava	[ ]			
	E		Rice	[ ]	_____	Bags (50 kg)	
	F		Groundnuts	[ ]	_____	Bags (50 kg)	
	G		Beans	[ ]	_____	Bags (50 kg)	
	H		Maize	[ ]	_____	Bags (50 kg)	
	I		Tobacco	[ ]	_____	KGs or bales _____	
	J		Cotton	[ ]	_____	KGs or bales _____	
	K		Soy beans	[ ]	_____	KGs or bales _____	
	L		Pigeon Peas	[ ]	_____	Bags (50 kg)	
M		Sorghum	[ ]	_____	KGs		
N		Cow Peas	[ ]	_____	Bags (50 kg)		

E8	What is the <u>main</u> source of drinking water for members of your household?	piped(dwelling/compound) 1 piped(public/shared) 2 open well: protected (dwelling/compound) 3 open well: protected (public/shared) 4 open well: unprotected (dwelling/compound) 5 open well: unprotected (public/shared) 6 borehole(dwelling/compound) 7 borehole(public/shared) 8 spring/river/pond/dam 9 Other 10	→E10  →E10  →E10  →E10
E9	How long does it take to go to that source, get water and come back?	MINUTES [ _   _ ]	
E10	What kind of <u>toilet</u> facilities does your household have? <b>[Record all responses]</b>	flush toilet 1 VIP pit latrine (lid, cement floor, fly trap) 2 standard pit latrine (cement floor) 3 traditional pit latrine (mud floor) 4 no facility/bush/field/throw away 5	
E11	What is the main <u>flooring</u> material used in your household?	natural (earth/sand/mud/dung) 1 rudimentary (wood/broken brick) 2 finished (polished wood/cement/tile) 3 other _____ 4	
E12	What is the type of fuel mainly used for cooking in your household?	electricity 1 paraffin 2 charcoal 3 firewood 4 straw 5 other _____ 6	
E13	What is the <u>total</u> number of rooms in your household or compound, including bedrooms, living rooms, and rooms in which you eat?	ROOMS [ _   _ ]	

**SECTION F: RESPONDENT'S CHARACTERISTICS**

	<b>F1_Script:</b> "Now I would like to ask a few questions about you—the languages you speak, your tribe, and your religious practices."		
F4	"What <u>religion</u> are you?"  <b>[If Christian, ask what denomination]</b> <b>[If Muslim, ask if Quadiiya or Sukuti]</b>	NO RELIGION 0 CATHOLIC 1 QUADIRIYA MUSLIM 2 SUKUTU MUSLIM 3 "JUST MUSLIM" 4 CCAP 5 CHURCH OF CHRIST 6 BAPTIST 7 ANGLICAN 8 PENTECOSTAL/CHARISMATIC 9 SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST 10 JEHOVAH'S WITNESS 11 INDIGENOUS CHRISTIAN 12 INDIGENOUS NON-CHRISTIAN 13 "JUST CHRISTIAN" 14 OTHER _____ 15	→Sect G
F5	When was the last time you attended religious services at a church or mosque?	NEVER 0 6 MONTHS AGO OR MORE 1 2-5 MONTHS AGO 2 IN THE LAST MONTH 3 IN THE LAST WEEK 4 TODAY 5	→F7 →F7 →F7
F6	<b>[CHRISTIAN ONLY]</b> In the last month, how regularly did you attend religious services?	ONCE 1 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK 2 ONCE A WEEK 3 2 TO 3 TIMES PER WEEK 4 EVERYDAY 5	All →F8
F7	<b>[MUSLIM ONLY]</b> During Ramadan this past year did you eat or drink during daylight ?	NO 0 YES 1	

	<b>F1_Script:</b> "Now I would like to ask a few questions about you—the languages you speak, your tribe, and your religious practices."																																			
<b>F8</b>	In the previous week, how often did you pray during the day.		NOT AT ALL 0 ONCE 1 A FEW TIMES 2 ONCE A DAY 3 A FEW TIMES PER DAY 4 5 TIMES PER DAY, EVERYDAY 5																																	
<b>F9</b>	<p><b>Adolescent attending school</b>                  In the previous <u>school</u> week, how often did you attend <b>[Madrassa/bible study]</b> after school?</p> <p><b>Adolescent NOT attending school</b>                  In the previous <u>school</u> week, how often did you attend <b>[Madrassa/bible study]</b>?</p>		Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2																																	
<b>F10</b>	Do you attend <b>[Madrassa/bible study]</b> on the weekends?		NO 0 YES 1																																	
<b>F11</b>	What other religious activities have you done in the last month?  <b>[READ LIST – record all mentioned]</b>	A B C D E F G H I J	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td><b>NO</b></td> <td><b>YES</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CHOIR</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>YOUTH GROUP</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BIBLE/KORAN STUDY</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PRAYER MEETING</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VISITING THE SICK</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>REVIVAL MEETINGS</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EVANGELICAL WORK</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ISLAMIC SCHOOL/MADRASA</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NIGHT PRAYERS</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER _____</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>		<b>NO</b>	<b>YES</b>	CHOIR	0	1	YOUTH GROUP	0	1	BIBLE/KORAN STUDY	0	1	PRAYER MEETING	0	1	VISITING THE SICK	0	1	REVIVAL MEETINGS	0	1	EVANGELICAL WORK	0	1	ISLAMIC SCHOOL/MADRASA	0	1	NIGHT PRAYERS	0	1	OTHER _____	0	1
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ISLAMIC SCHOOL/MADRASA	0	1																																		
NIGHT PRAYERS	0	1																																		
OTHER _____	0	1																																		
<b>F12</b>	<p><b>[IF MUSLIM, ASK:]</b> Have you made Tauba?</p> <p><b>[IF CHRISTIAN, ASK:]</b> Are you a born again Christian?</p>		NO 0 YES 1																																	

## SECTION G: EDUCATION HISTORY AND CURRENT SCHOOLING

Script_G1: "Now I would like to ask some things about your schooling."			
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
G0a	Did you ever attend school during the 1 <sup>st</sup> term of this school year (2008)?	NO 0 YES 1	→G0c
G0b	What were the reasons that you did not attend the first term of this year? <b>[Do not read list; check all mentioned]</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>SCHOOL ISSUES</u></p> NOT DOING WELL AT SCHOOL A. [ ] DON'T LIKE SCHOOL B. [ ] PROBLEMS WITH/AFRAID OTHER STUDENTS C. [ ] PROBLEMS WITH/AFRAID OF TEACHER D. [ ] TRAVEL/DISTANCE TO PRIMARY E. [ ] RATHER DO SOMETHING ELSE F. [ ] PARENTS/GUARDIAN DON'T WANT ME TO GO TO SCHOOL G. [ ] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>FINANCIAL/WORK</u></p> FINANCIAL/COSTS H. [ ] NO MONEY FOR DEVELOPMENT FUNDS I. [ ] NEEDED TO WORK AT HOME/FIELDS J. [ ] NEED TO WORK/EARN MONEY K. [ ] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>AND ILLNESS/DEATH</u></p> ADOLESCENT SICK/ILL L. [ ] ILLNESS: PARENT/GUARDIAN M. [ ] ILLNESS; OTHER HH MEMBER N. [ ] DEATH: PARENT/GUARDIAN O. [ ] DEATH: OTHER HH MEMBER P. [ ] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>HOUSEHOLD ISSUES</u></p> BIOLOGICAL PARENTS: SEPERATED/DIVORCED Q. [ ] NEEDED TO LOOK AFTER BROTHERS/SISTERS R. [ ] HUNGER S. [ ] OTHER _____ T. [ ] DON'T KNOW U. [ ]	All →G1a
G0c	What school did you attend the 1st term of this school year?	THIS SCHOOL (SAME AS COVER SHEET) 1 <hr/>	
G0d	Did you pass your exams at the end of term 1 this school year?	NO 0 YES 1 DID NOT SIT FOR EXAMS 66	→G1a →G1a
G1	What number were you at the end of term 1 this school year? [class position]	POSITION [ _   _   _   _ ] SCHOOL: NEW GRADING SYSTEM= 5555 WAS NOT RANKED= 6666 DON'T KNOW = 8888	
G1a	Did you ever attend during the third term of last school year?	NO 0 YES 1	→G1c
G1b	What were the reasons that you did not attend the third term of last year? <b>[Do note read list; check all mentioned]</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>SCHOOL ISSUES</u></p> NOT DOING WELL AT SCHOOL A. [ ] DON'T LIKE SCHOOL B. [ ] PROBLEMS WITH/AFRAID OTHER STUDENTS C. [ ] PROBLEMS WITH/AFRAID OF TEACHER D. [ ] TRAVEL/DISTANCE TO PRIMARY E. [ ] RATHER DO SOMETHING ELSE F. [ ] PARENTS/GUARDIAN DON'T WANT ME TO GO TO SCHOOL G. [ ] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>FINANCIAL/WORK</u></p> FINANCIAL/COSTS H. [ ] NO MONEY FOR DEVELOPMENT FUNDS I. [ ] NEEDED TO WORK AT HOME/FIELDS J. [ ] NEED TO WORK/EARN MONEY K. [ ] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>AND ILLNESS/DEATH</u></p> ADOLESCENT SICK/ILL L. [ ] ILLNESS: PARENT/GUARDIAN M. [ ] ILLNESS; OTHER HH MEMBER N. [ ] DEATH: PARENT/GUARDIAN O. [ ] DEATH: OTHER HH MEMBER P. [ ] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>HOUSEHOLD ISSUES</u></p> BIOLOGICAL PARENTS: SEPERATED/DIVORCED Q. [ ] NEEDED TO LOOK AFTER BROTHERS/SISTERS R. [ ] HUNGER S. [ ] OTHER _____ T. [ ] DON'T KNOW U. [ ]	All →G3

<b>Script_G1: "Now I would like to ask some things about your schooling."</b>					
<b>G1c</b>	What school did you attend the 3rd term of last school year?	THIS SCHOOL (SAME AS COVER SHEET) 1 _____			
<b>G1d</b>	Did you pass your exams at the end of term 3 last school year?	NO 0 YES 1 DID NOT SIT FOR EXAMS 66		<b>→G3</b> <b>→G3</b>	
<b>G2</b>	What number were you at the end of term three in the last school year?	POSITION [ _   _   _   _ ] SCHOOL: NEW GRADING SYSTEM= 5555 WAS NOT RANKED= 6666 DON'T KNOW = 8888			
<b>G3</b>	<b>[Adolescent not current attending→ G14a, else ask...]</b> How long did it take you to get to school today?	[ _   _ ]hours [ 0 if less than 1 hr ] [ _   _ ] minutes DON'T KNOW = 88			
<b>G4</b>	Do you have <b>[READ LIST]</b>	A	A SCHOOL UNIFORM	NO 0 YES 1	
		B	SHOES FOR SCHOOL	NO 0 YES 1	
		C	OWN BAG FOR BOOKS	NO 0 YES 1	
		D	OWN PENS/PENCILS	NO 0 YES 1	
		E	EXERCISE/WORK BOOK	NO 0 YES 1	
		F	ALL OF YOUR TEXTBOOKS	NO 0 YES 1	
		<b>G5</b>	From where you sit in your classroom are you able to <b>[READ LIST]</b>	A B C	HEAR THE TEACHER CLEARLY SEE THE BLACKBOARD CLEARLY WRITE COMFORTABLY
<b>G6</b>	What do you sit on during class?	FLOOR: GROUND 0 FLOOR: CEMENT 1 BENCH/FORM 2 CHAIR WITH DESK 3 CHAIR 4 OTHER _____ 5			
<b>G7</b>	In your opinion, is the school toilet private enough so that no one can see who is inside?	NO 0 YES 1 NO TOILETS AT SCHOOL 77 DON'T KNOW 88			
<b>G8</b>	Do you have a desk or a table to write on in your classroom?	NO 0 YES 1			
<b>G10</b>	During the 3 <sup>rd</sup> term of the last school year, did you attend extra lessons organized by your school?	NO 0 YES 1 DID NOT ATTEND SCHOOL IN 3 <sup>RD</sup> TERM 77			
<b>G11</b>	During this school year, have you had private tutoring?	NO 0 YES 1			<b>→G154 a</b>
<b>G12</b>	Where did these lessons take place? <b>[Read all options]</b>	NO YES AT SCHOOL. 0 1 AT TEACHER'S HOME 0 1 OWN HOME 0 1 ELSEWHERE 0 1			
<b>G13</b>	Who provided the tutoring lessons? Was it... <b>[Read all options]</b>	NO YES Own teacher 0 1 Another teacher at this school 0 1 Teacher from another school 0 1 Another adult 0 1 Student in a higher standard 0 1 Student in the same standard 0 1 Other _____ 0 1			

<p><b>G14</b></p>	<p>How much do you or your family pay for these lessons?  <b>[ENTER KWACHA, CIRCLE UNIT OF PAYMENT IF PAYMENT IN KIND, INDICATE SEPARATELY]</b></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">NOTHING 0</p> <p>KWACHA [ _   _   _   _   _ ]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">PER HOUR 1  PER LESSON 2  PER MONTH 3  PER TERM 4</p> <p style="text-align: right;">PAYMENT IN KIND 5</p>	
<p><b>G14a</b></p>	<p><b>[Check Cover Sheet: Need to re-complete Schooling History]</b></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0  YES 1</p>	<p><b>→G28</b></p>
<p><b>G15</b></p>	<p>What age did you start standard 1?  <b>[Probe if necessary]</b></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">AGE [ _   _ ]</p>	
<p><b>G16</b></p>	<p><b>[CHECK: IF G15 Age 7 or above, ask, Else→ G23a:]</b></p> <p>What is the <u>main</u> reason that you started standard 1 later than age 6?  <b>[Circle only <u>ONE</u> reason]</b></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">DISTANCE TO SCHOOL 1  PARENTS/GUARDIANS DID NOT WANT 2  PARENTS CONCERNED: SAFETY 3  PARENTS CONCERNED: SCHOOL QUALITY 4  STUDENT: DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT SCHOOL 5  STUDENT: CONCERN ABOUT SAFETY 6  STUDENT: LACK OF INTEREST 7  HAD TO CARE FOR SIBLINGS/OTHERS 8  FINANCIAL CONSTRAINTS/COSTS 9  ILLNESS: FAMILY 10  ILLNESS: STUDENT 11  HAD TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLD: CHORES/WORK 12  OTHER _____ 13  DON'T KNOW 88</p>	

**SECTION G (CONTINUED): ADOLESCENT'S PRIMARY SCHOOLING HISTORY**

**G23\_Script:** "NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK ABOUT EACH OF THE STANDARDS YOU HAVE ATTENDED AND WHETHER YOU HAVE REPEATED A STANDARD OR MISSED A YEAR OF SCHOOLING"

G23a and b	G24	G25	G26 (A AND B)			G27
<b>G23a. Enter Current Standard / Form</b>  (From A7)	Age started standard (ST)  <b>Do not asked: Calculate and Confirm</b>	Did you repeat this standard?	For each time respondent <u>repeated</u> standard (G25)  <b>Ask:</b> <b>a.</b> The [1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> ] Time you repeated [STANDARD], did you leave school during the school year or were you not promoted? <b>Left school = 1 / Not promoted = 2 / Other = 3</b>			After [STANDARD], did you miss any school years, that is, did you not attend school for an entire school year?
<b>G23b. Enter Age at start of school Year</b>  (From A3)	<b>If student skipped standard entirely enter "SKIPPED" and go to next standard</b>	<b>NO = 0 → G27</b>  <b>IF YES, ASK:</b> How many	<b>if Left School/Other →</b> <b>b.</b> During which school term did you leave? 1 <sup>st</sup> term = 1, 2 <sup>nd</sup> term =2, 3 <sup>rd</sup> term=3, DK=88  <b>if Not Promoted →</b> <b>b.</b> Did you attend regularly during that year? No = 0, Yes = 1, DK = 88			<b>NO =0</b> <b>Go to: Next standard</b>  <b>IF YES, ASK:</b> After this standard, how many school years did you miss before returning to school?
Standard 1	Age entered ST1 (G15)		1 <sup>st</sup> time a.	2 <sup>nd</sup> time a.	3 <sup>rd</sup> time a.	
Standard 2	ST1 Age + ST1(G25) + ST1(G27) + 1		a. b.	a. b.	a. b.	
Standard 3	ST2 Age + ST2(G25)+ ST2(G27) + 1		a. b.	a. b.	a. b.	
Standard 4	ST3 Age + ST3(G25)+ ST3(G27) + 1		a. b.	a. b.	a. b.	
Standard 5	ST4 Age + ST4(G25) + ST4(G27) + 1		a. b.	a. b.	a. b.	
Standard 6	ST5 Age + ST5(G25)+ ST5(G27) + 1		a. b.	a. b.	a. b.	
Standard 7	ST6 Age + ST6(G25) + ST6(G27) + 1		a. b.	a. b.	a. b.	
Standard 8	ST7 Age + ST7(G25) + ST7(G27) + 1		a. b.	a. b.	a. b.	

**Check: 1)†** If current standard not repeated and no year missed: **G23b = G24** current age  
**Check: 2)†** If current standard repeated or year missed: **G23b = G24** current age + **G25** current standard + **G27** current standard.  
**Check: 3)†** If adolescent in Secondary School: **G23b = G24** current age + **G25** current standard + **G27** current standard + **A7** number of forms attended  
**note:** age entered current standard/form may not match current age if respondent's month of birth is between January and survey date.

Script_G27: "Now I would like to ask some questions about your school attendance."			
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
G28	[Adolescent not current attending school → Sect. L, else, ask... ] During this school year, have you ever missed a day of school?	NO 0 YES 1	→G35
G29	What were the reasons that you have been absent?  [Do not read list; check all mentioned]	adolescent sick/ill a.[ ] younger brother/sister sick b.[ ] other household member sick c.[ ] market day d.[ ] needed to work at home e.[ ] needed to run errands for parents f.[ ] uniform dirty g.[ ] problems with/afraid other students h.[ ] problems with/afraid of teacher i.[ ] menstruation j.[ ] rather do something else k.[ ] went to see/was with boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi) l.[ ] needed to watch brothers/sisters m.[ ] other _____ n.[ ] funeral o.[ ] no money for development funds/school costs p.[ ] hunger q.[ ]	
G30	Did you attend school yesterday/last school day?	NO 0 YES 1	→G33
G31	How many days in a row were you absent, starting from the last school day you missed?	SCHOOL DAYS [ _   _ ]	
G32	What were the reasons that you have been absent from school [yesterday/these last days]?  [Do not read list; check all mentioned]	adolescent sick/ill a.[ ] younger brother/sister sick b.[ ] other household member sick c.[ ] market day d.[ ] needed to work at home e.[ ] needed to run errands for parents f.[ ] uniform dirty. g.[ ] problems with/afraid other students. h.[ ] problems with/afraid of teacher i.[ ] menstruation j.[ ] rather do something else k.[ ] went to see/was with boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi) l.[ ] needed to watch brothers/sisters m.[ ] other _____ n.[ ] funeral o.[ ] clothes/uniform dirty. p.[ ] no money for development funds/school costs q.[ ] hunger r.[ ]	
G33	In the previous school week, how many days did you attend school? [max = 5 days]	DAYS [ _   _ ]	
G34	In the school week before that, how many days did you attend school? [max = 5 days]	DAYS [ _   _ ]	
G35	[Studying/Homework] On the last day you attended school prior to today, about how much time did you spend studying/doing school work at home?	NO HOMEWORK ASSIGNED 0 LESS THAN 30 MINUTES 1 30 TO 59 MINUTES 2 1 HR TO 1HR 59 MINUTES 3 2 HRS OR MORE 4 DONT KNOW 88	



			a. Used?	b. Did you share the book with other pupils?
G36	a. In the previous school week, did you use textbooks in class for the following subjects? <b>[if yes, ask:]</b> b. Did you share the book with other pupils?	A	CHICHEWA No = 0 Yes = 1	No = 0 Yes = 1
		B	ENGLISH No = 0 Yes = 1	No = 0 Yes = 1
		C	LIFE SKILLS No = 0 Yes = 1	No = 0 Yes = 1
		D	MATHEMATICS No = 0 Yes = 1	No = 0 Yes = 1

**SECTION H : CLASSROOM PRACTICES AND EXPERIENCES**

H1_Script: "Now we would like to ask you about your experiences in your classroom. For these questions we want you to think about your experience in the previous school week."			
H1	How often does your teacher encourage pupils to <u>express their opinions</u> in class? <b>[read response options one time through]</b>	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2
H2	How often does your teacher encourage pupils to have discussions in class?	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2
H3	How often does your teacher encourage pupils to work together on class assignments?	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2
H4	How often does your teacher work individually with pupils to help them with their lessons or assignments?	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2
H5	How often does your teacher assign homework?	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2
H6	How often does your teacher praise pupils when they do well in class?	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2
H7	How often does your teacher scold pupils when they do not understand their lessons?	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2
H8	How often does your teacher tease or mock pupils based on their intelligence?	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2
H9	How often does your teacher tease or mock pupils based on their appearance or general cleanliness?	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2
H10	If some of the class do not understand something, how often does the teacher call on other pupils to help explain it to the class?	Never Some days Everyday	0 1 2

**SECTION I : HOUSEHOLD SUPPORT OF STUDENTS SCHOOLING**

I1	During the <u>current</u> school year, has anyone in your household discouraged or prevented you from attending school?	NO YES	0 1
I2	During the <u>current</u> school year, has anyone in your household helped you with your schoolwork or lessons?	NO YES	0 1
I3	During the <u>current</u> school year, has anyone in your household talked to your teacher about your performance in school ?	NO YES	0 1
I4	During the <u>current</u> school year, has anyone in your household been a member of the school committee or attended PTA meetings?	NO YES	0 1

**SECTION J : SCHOOLING Engagement AND ATTACHMENT**

	<b>J1_Script:</b> "Now we would like to ask you about your participation and interest in school. For these questions we would like you to tell us if you disagree or agree with the following statements."		
<b>J1</b>	You do not attend school regularly. Do you <b>(E-)</b> <b>[J1-J8: READ OPTIONS 1 AND 2 ONLY]</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>J2</b>	You are attentive in class. Do you <b>(E+)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>J3</b>	You rarely complete the tasks that are assigned to you in class. Do you <b>(E-)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>J4</b>	Education is not important to you. Do you <b>(A-)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>J5</b>	You respect your teachers. Do you <b>(A+)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>J6</b>	There is no adult at school whom you can talk to if you have a problem. Do you <b>(A-)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>J7</b>	You study at home even if you do not have an exam. Do you <b>(E+)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>J8</b>	Your teacher would not notice if you were absent from school. Do you <b>(A-)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	

**SECTION K: SELF ESTEEM AND SCHOOLING COMPETENCE**

<b>K1</b>	You have the talent to learn your lessons well. Do you <b>(+)</b> <b>[K1-K3: READ OPTIONS 1 AND 2 ONLY]</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>K2</b>	You often do not understand the lessons in class. Do you <b>(-)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>K3</b>	It is difficult for you to complete your schoolwork. Do you <b>(-)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	

**SECTION L: Self Esteem and competence**

<b>L1</b>	You are as good at doing many things as others of your age. Do you <b>(-)</b> <b>[L1-L4: READ OPTIONS 1 AND 2 ONLY]</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>L2</b>	Your opinion is valued in your household. Do you <b>(+)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>L3</b>	People think that you have a lot of good qualities. Do you <b>(+)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>L4</b>	You cannot handle or succeed in many things that you do. Do you <b>(-)</b>	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	
<b>L5</b>	What is success in school most determined by? Talent, luck or hard work? <b>(-)</b>	Talent 1 Luck 2 Hard Work 3 Combination 4 No Opinion/Don't Know 88	

**SECTION M: GENERAL GENDER ATTITUDES**

	<b>M1_Script:</b> "For the next few statements we want you to honestly tell us how well boys and girls perform in school. For each subject, tell us whether you think boys are better in the subject than girls, girls are better in the subject than boys, or if you think both boys and girls are equally good at these subjects."		
<b>M1</b>	In learning English, do you think that: <b>[READ OPTIONS 1 - 3 ONLY]</b>	BOYS ARE BETTER THAN GIRLS 1 GIRLS ARE BETTER THAN BOYS 2 BOYS AND GIRLS ARE EQUALLY GOOD 3 NO OPINION/DON'T KNOW 88	

<b>M2</b>	In learning Mathematics, do you think that:	BOYS ARE BETTER THAN GIRLS GIRLS ARE BETTER THAN BOYS BOYS AND GIRLS ARE EQUALLY GOOD NO OPINION/DON'T KNOW	1 2 3 88	
<b>M3</b>	In learning Chichewa, do you think that:	BOYS ARE BETTER THAN GIRLS GIRLS ARE BETTER THAN BOYS BOYS AND GIRLS ARE EQUALLY GOOD NO OPINION/DON'T KNOW	1 2 3 88	
<b>M4</b>	In Life Skills education, do you think that:	NO LIFESKILLS EDUCATION GIVEN BOYS ARE BETTER THAN GIRLS GIRLS ARE BETTER THAN BOYS BOYS AND GIRLS ARE EQUALLY GOOD NO OPINION/DON'T KNOW	0 1 2 3 88	
<b>M5_Script:</b> "Do you disagree or agree with the following statements?"				
<b>M5</b>	It is as important for girls to complete secondary school as it is for boys. Do you <b>(+)</b>	Disagree Agree No Opinion/Don't Know	1 2 88	
<b>M6</b>	When a family cannot afford to send all children to school, it is better to send boys than girls. <b>(-)</b>	Disagree Agree No Opinion/Don't Know	1 2 88	
<b>M7</b>	When a husband and wife disagree about the number of children to have, the husband's opinion matters more.	Disagree Agree No Opinion/Don't Know	1 2 88	
<b>M8</b>	A girl should get married when she finds an appropriate spouse, even if she is still in school. Do you <b>(-)</b>	Disagree Agree No Opinion/Don't Know	1 2 88	
<b>M9</b>	Girls are as intelligent as boys <b>(+)</b>	Disagree Agree No Opinion/Don't Know	1 2 88	

			NO	YES	DK		
<b>M10</b>	Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations? <b>[Read list]</b>	A	IF SHE GOES OUT WITHOUT TELLING HIM	0	1	88	
		B	IF SHE NEGLECTS THE CHILDREN	0	1	88	
		C	IF SHE ARGUES WITH HIM	0	1	88	
		D	IF SHE REFUSES TO HAVE SEX WITH HIM	0	1	88	
		E	IF SHE BURNS THE FOOD	0	1	88	
		F	IF SHE HAS AN EXTRA MARITAL AFFAIR	0	1	88	

**SECTION N : GENDER EQUITY EXPERIENCES IN SCHOOL**

<p><b>N1</b></p>	<p><b>[Adolescent not current attending school → Sect. p, else, ask...]</b>                  Who receives more positive comments from your teacher: boys, girls, or do they receive about the same amount?</p>	<p>NO POSITIVE COMMENTS MADE 0                  BOYS 1                  GIRLS 2                  ABOUT THE SAME 3                  DON'T KNOW 88</p>	
<p><b>N2</b></p>	<p>Who receives more negative comments from your teacher: boys, girls, or do they receive about the same amount?</p>	<p>NO NEGATIVE COMMENTS MADE 0                  BOYS 1                  GIRLS 2                  ABOUT THE SAME 3                  DON'T KNOW 88</p>	

**SECTION O : SCHOOL CHORES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

O1_Script: "Now I would like to ask about work or other responsibilities that you may have at school"							
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE			NO	YES	SKIP
O1	<p>Sometimes students help out or are required to work at school.</p> <p>In the last week, have you done any of the following chores or work at school? Have you...</p> <p><b>[Read list A-I individually]</b></p>	<p><b>A</b> Swept the school ground</p> <p><b>B</b> Cleaned classrooms</p> <p><b>C</b> Cleaned bathrooms/latrines.</p> <p><b>D</b> Cleaned the blackboard</p> <p><b>E</b> Fetched water</p> <p><b>F</b> Gardened or farmed fields for school</p> <p><b>G</b> Tutored/helped other students</p> <p><b>H</b> Dug latrines, tree stumps, slashing, etc</p> <p><b>I</b> Other _____</p>					
O2							
O3	O4	O5	O6	O7			
List Each "YES" in O1 & O2 [max 10]	How many days last week have you done [chore]?	The last time you did [chore], how much time did you spend doing it?	The last time you did [chore], when did you do it?	Was this [chore] a punishment?			
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	No	0		
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	Yes	1		
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	No	0		
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	Yes	1		
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	No	0		
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	Yes	1		
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	No	0		
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	Yes	1		
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	No	0		
[ ] letter	[ ] days	[ ] hours [ ] minutes DK = 88	Before classes 1 During classes 2 After school 3 At weekend 4 Breaktime 5	Yes	1		

**Section P : Household Labor and Employment**

<p><b>Script_P1:</b> "I would like to ask you about some activities that boys and girls do to help their families or to support themselves."</p>																																			
P1	<p>Yesterday, how much time did you spend doing household chores, such as cooking, cleaning, laundry, collecting firewood, water?</p>	<p>hours [ _   _ ] minutes [ _   _ ] No chores done = 0</p>																																	
P2	<p>Excluding household chores, do you do any work on a regular basis, <u>without receiving pay</u>?</p> <p>What kind of work do you do?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>NO 0 YES 1</p>	→P6																																
P3	<p>Of the last 7 days, how many of these days did you do this work?</p>	<p>Days [ _   _ ] Don't Know = 88</p>																																	
P4	<p><b>Adolescent attending school</b> On the last day you attended school prior to today, how much time did you spend doing this work? <b>Adolescent NOT attending school</b> Yesterday, how much time did you spend doing this work?</p>	<p>hours [ _   _ ] minutes [ _   _ ] Don't Know = 88</p>																																	
P5	<p>What age were you when you first started doing work without pay?</p>	<p>Age [ _   _ ] Don't Know = 88</p>																																	
P6	<p>Are you currently working for <u>kwacha</u> or some other form of payment?</p> <p>What kind of work do you do?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>NO 0 YES 1</p>	→P19																																
P7	<p>Of the last 7 days, how many of these days did you do this work?</p>	<p>Days [ _   _ ] Don't Know = 88</p>																																	
P8	<p><b>Adolescent attending school</b> On the last day you attended school prior to today, how much time did you spend doing this work? <b>Adolescent NOT attending school</b> Yesterday, how much time did you spend doing this work?</p>	<p>hours [ _   _ ] minutes [ _   _ ] Don't Know = 88</p>																																	
P9	<p>What age were you when you first started work for pay?</p>	<p>Age [ _   _ ] Don't Know = 88</p>																																	
P10	<p>In the last 12 months, how many months did you do this work?</p>	<p>months [ _   _ ] Don't Know = 88</p>																																	
P11	<p>Is this work seasonal, throughout the year, or does it depend on the work load?</p>	<p>SEASONAL WORK 1 THROUGHOUT THE YEAR 2 DEPENDS WORK LOAD 3 DON'T KNOW 88</p>																																	
P12	<p>Are you happy and content with this work or are you not content?</p>	<p>CONTENT 1 NOT CONTENT 2 DON'T KNOW 88</p>	→P14																																
P13	<p>Why are you not happy or content in this work? Is it because of ...</p> <p><b>[Read list individually]</b></p>	<table border="0"> <tr><td>A</td><td>MALTREATMENT BY BOSS</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>LONG HOURS</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>LITTLE PAYMENT.</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>D</td><td>HARD WORK/TOO MUCH</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>E</td><td>AFFECTS SCHOOLING</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>F</td><td>RATHER DO OTHER THINGS</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>G</td><td>WORK IS DANGEROUS</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>H</td><td>OTHER _____</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	A	MALTREATMENT BY BOSS	0	1	B	LONG HOURS	0	1	C	LITTLE PAYMENT.	0	1	D	HARD WORK/TOO MUCH	0	1	E	AFFECTS SCHOOLING	0	1	F	RATHER DO OTHER THINGS	0	1	G	WORK IS DANGEROUS	0	1	H	OTHER _____	0	1	
A	MALTREATMENT BY BOSS	0	1																																
B	LONG HOURS	0	1																																
C	LITTLE PAYMENT.	0	1																																
D	HARD WORK/TOO MUCH	0	1																																
E	AFFECTS SCHOOLING	0	1																																
F	RATHER DO OTHER THINGS	0	1																																
G	WORK IS DANGEROUS	0	1																																
H	OTHER _____	0	1																																
P14	<p>How much are you paid doing this work?</p> <p><b>[if received both kwacha and in-kind payment, circle 1 and enter total Kwacha]</b></p>	<p>Paid in kind 1 Kwacha [ _____ ]</p>	→P16																																
P15	<p>On a daily basis, how much would you say the in-kind pay you received from your job is worth in kwacha?</p>	<p>Kwacha [ _____ ] Don't Know = 88</p>																																	

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
P16	Are you paid daily, weekly, monthly or on what basis?	Daily 1 Weekly 2 Every two weeks 3 Monthly 4 Seasonal 5 Other _____ 6	
P17	How much of the money that you earn do you <u>contribute</u> to your family?	None 1 Some 2 Most 3 All 4 DON'T KNOW 88	
P18	Who mainly decides how the money you earn will be used?	Respondent 1 Spouse/partner. 2 Spouse/respondent jointly 3 Parents/guardian 4 Parents or guardian/Respondent jointly. 5 Brother/Sister 6 Someone else 7	
P19	<b>If adolescent attending school, ask... Else → Sect Q.</b> In the last 7 days, because of your chores/work have you		
		<b>NO YES</b>	
	A. not been able to go to school at all?	0 1	
	B. not been able to go to school for part of the day?	0 1	
	C. been tired or unable to concentrate in school?	0 1	
	D. not been able to perform well in class or on exams?	0 1	

**SECTION Q: MARRIAGE AND THE MARRIAGE PROCESS**

Q1	Have you ever been married or lived with someone as if married	NO 0 YES 1	→Q3
Q2	Are you now married or living with someone as if married, or are you now widowed, divorced, or no longer living with your spouse (separated)?	MARRIED/LIVING TOGETHER 1 SEPARATED 2 DIVORCED 3 WIDOWED 4	→Q12 →Q21 →Q21 →Q21
Q3	Have you ever been engaged?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Q5
Q4	Are you currently engaged?	NO 0 YES 1	→Q21 →Q12
Q5	Have you ever had a chitomelo?	NO 0 YES 1	→Q7
Q6	Do you currently have a chitomelo?	NO 0 YES 1	→Q21 →Q12
	<b>Q7_Script:</b> "Now I would like to ask you some questions about your marriage hopes and expectations."		
Q7	Would you like to get married at some point in your life?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 88	→Q9 →R1
Q8	Why do you not want to get married?	Finish my education. 1 Want a good job/work related. 2 Worried about HIV/risk of HIV 3 Do not want children 4 Do not want responsibility: marriage 5 Too expensive/cost/bride payment 6 Just do not want to 7 Other _____ 8	<b>ALL: →R1</b>
Q9	At what age would you like to get married?	Age [ _   _ ] Don't Know 88	

Q10	How far in school would <u>you</u> like to go before you get married?	SOME PRIMARY. 1 COMPLETED PRIMARY. 2 SOME SECONDARY 3 COMPLETED SECONDARY 4 TERTIARY 5 DON'T KNOW 88	
Q11	How far in school would you like <u>your spouse</u> to go before you get married?	NO SCHOOL 0 SOME PRIMARY. 1 COMPLETED PRIMARY. 2 SOME SECONDARY 3 COMPLETED SECONDARY 4 TERTIARY 5 DON'T KNOW 88	ALL: →R1
Q12	Now I would like to ask you some questions about the person you are <u>currently</u> in a relationship with. What is their level of schooling?	NO SCHOOL 0 SOME PRIMARY 1 COMPLETED PRIMARY 2 SOME SECONDARY 3 COMPLETED SECONDARY 4 TERTIARY 5 DON'T KNOW 88	→Q15
Q13	Is this person still attending school?	NO 0 YES 1	→Q15
Q14	<b>[Adolescent not currently attending school →Q15]</b> Is this person attending this school?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 88	
Q15	What is this person's age?	Age [ _   _ ] Dk=88	
Q16	<b>Boys:</b> Did you or your family promise to make a payment to this person when you get/got married?  <b>Girls:</b> Did this person or his family promise to make a payment to your family when you get/got married?	NO 0 YES 1	→Q19
Q17	How much was promised in total?	KWACHA [ _   _ ] CATTLE [ _   _ ] GOATS [ _   _ ] POULTRY [ _   _ ] OTHER _____ [ _   _ ]	
Q18	How much has been paid so far?	NONE. 0 SOME. 1 MOST 2 ALL 3	
Q19	Was the mediation of ankhoswe involved in your [chitomelo / engagement / marriage]?	NO 0 YES 1	
Q20	Was this person chosen for you, or did you choose each other?	CHOSE EACH OTHER 1 CHOSEN BY SOMEONE ELSE 2	
Q21	Now I would like you to think back to all of your relationships. We are going to ask you about how many times you have been married, engaged, a chitomelo, a PTM, and chibwenzi.  We want to know about every time you were one of these things. For example, if you had a chitomelo who you later married, this would be counted <b>both</b> as 'chitomelo' and as 'married'. Okay? Tell me how many times you have been <b>[Read categories]</b>	A MARRIED [ ] B ENGAGED [ ] C CHITOMELO [ ] D PTM [ ] E CHIBWENZI [ ] DK=88	
Q22	<b>[Ask only if chibwenzi&gt;0 in Q21. Else → Q24]</b> What age were you <u>the very first time</u> you had a chibwenzi? What month was it?	AGE [ _   _ ] MONTH [ _   _ ] DK=88	



<b>Q23</b>	What age was this person when he/she became your chibwenzi?	Age [ _   _ ] DK=88	
<b>Q24</b>	<b>[Ask only if PTM&gt;0 in Q21, Else →Q26]</b> What age were you <u>the very first time</u> you had a PTM? What month was it?	AGE [ _   _ ] MONTH [ _   _ ] DK=88	
<b>Q25</b>	What age was this person when he/she became your PTM?	Age [ _   _ ] DK=88	

**[Ask only if CHITOMELO > 0 in Q21, Else → Q32]**

	Q26	Q27	Q28	Q29	Q30	Q31
	What age were you when you and this person became chitomelo?  <b>DK = 88</b>	What month was it?  <b>DK = 88</b>	What age was this person when he/she became your chitomelo?  <b>DK = 88</b>	Before you became chitomelo, was this person your PTM?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1</b>	<b>[Ask only if Engaged &gt; 0 in Q21]</b> Did you become engaged with this person?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1</b>	<b>[Only if married &gt; 0 in Q21]</b> Did you marry this person?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1</b>
<b>A</b>						
<b>B</b>						
<b>C</b>						

**[Ask only if ENGAGED > 0 in Q21, else → Q38]**

	Q32	Q33	Q34	Q35	Q36	Q37
	What age were you when you and this person became engaged?  <b>DK = 88</b>	What month was it?  <b>DK = 88</b>	What age was the person you became engaged with?  <b>DK = 88</b>	Before you became engaged, was this person your PTM?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1</b>	Before you became engaged, was this person your chitomelo?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1</b>	<b>[Only if married&gt;0 in Q21]</b> Did you marry this person?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1</b>
<b>A</b>						
<b>B</b>						
<b>C</b>						

[Ask only if MARRIED > 0 in Q21, else → R1, CHECK CONSISTENCY WITH EVER MARRIED Q1]

Q38	Q39	Q40	Q41	Q42	Q43	Q44	Q45
What age were you when you married this person?  <b>DK = 88</b>	What month was it?  <b>DK = 88</b>	What age was the person you married?  <b>DK = 88</b>	Before you became married, was this person ever your PTM?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1</b>	Before you became married, was this person ever your chitomelo?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1</b>	What age were you when you first started living with this person?  <b>DK = 88 Never = 0 →Q46</b>	What month was it when you first started living with this person?  <b>DK = 88</b>	What age was this person when you started living with him/her?  <b>DK = 88</b>
<b>A</b>							
<b>B</b>							
<b>C</b>							

CONTINUED FROM ABOVE						
	Q46	Q47	Q48	Q49	Q50	
	Before you became married, were you engaged to this person?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1</b>	Did you ever become divorced / separated from this person?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1 [If 1→Q49]</b>	Did you ever become widowed by this person?  <b>No = 0 Yes = 1 [If BOTH Q47 and Q48=0 →Q51]</b>	What age were you when this person widowed / separated / divorced you?  <b>Never Div/Sep/Wid =0 DK=88</b>	What month was it?  <b>DK = 88</b>	
<b>A</b>						
<b>B</b>						
<b>C</b>						

<b>Q51</b>	<b>Girls only:</b> In total, how many <u>other wives</u> does your <u>current</u> husband have?	#wives [ _   _ ]	
<b>Q52</b>	Does your <u>current</u> husband/wife reside in the household in which you live?	NO 0 YES 1	

**Section R: Social Capital and Citizenship**

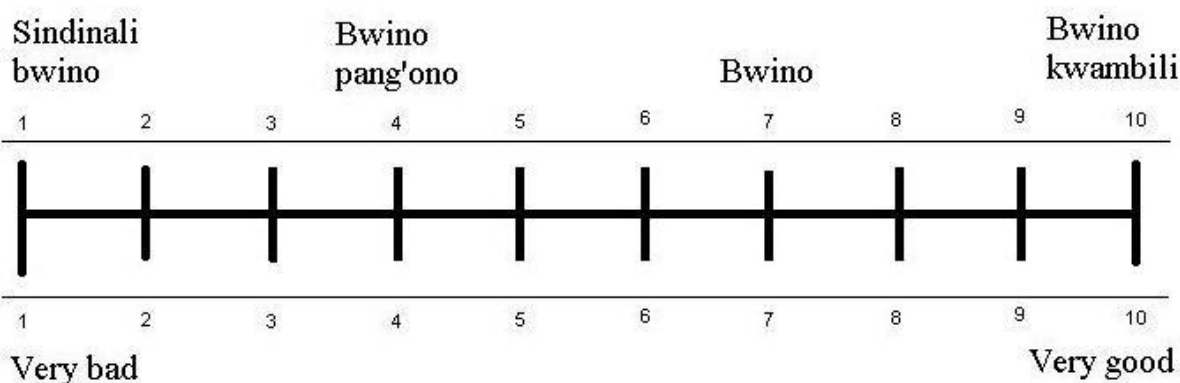
<b>Script_R1:</b> "Some adolescents belong to community or school groups. Now we would like to know if you belong to any organizations in your community or school."			
NO	QUESTION	Response	SKIP
<b>R1</b>	Since January 1st 2008, have you participated in any school activities other than lessons and sports, such as day trips, music, drawing?	NO 0 YES 1	→ <b>R3</b>
<b>R2</b>	Of the last 7 days, how many days did you participate in such activities?	Days [ _   _ ]	
<b>R3</b>	Since January 1st 2008, have you participated in any organized sports activities?	NO 0 YES 1	→ <b>R5</b>
<b>R4</b>	Of the last 7 days, how many days did you participate in organized sports activities?	Days [ _   _ ]	

R5	Are you a member of any <u>social groups</u> or clubs? For instance, are you a member of  <b>[Read list]</b>	A	GENDER CLUB/FAWEMA.	NO	YES	
		B	CHILD RIGHTS/HUMAN RIGHTS	0	1	
		C	HIV/AIDS (TOTO)/HEALTH LIFE SKILLS/GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING CLUB	0	1	
		D	GIRLS GUIDES/BOYS SCOUTS.	0	1	
		E	SPORTS CLUB.	0	1	
		F	DRAMA OR DANCING GROUP	0	1	
		G	CHURCH GROUP/MUSLIM GROUP	0	1	
		H	OTHER (DEBATE/WILDLIFE/CHESS).	0	1	
		I	ANY OTHER _____	0	1	
R6	<b>[IF ALL in R5 "NO" → R8]</b> When is the last time you attended any of these clubs?			WITHIN LAST 7 DAYS	1	
				WITHIN THE LAST MONTH	2	
				MORE THAN ONE MONTH AGO	3	
R7	Do you hold an office or leadership position in any of these groups or clubs?			NO	0	
				YES	1	
R8	<b>[Adolescent not current attending school → Instruction R9-R12, else]</b> Are you currently a ?  <b>[Read list]</b>	A	Headboy / Headgirl	NO	YES	
		B	Class prefect / monitor	0	1	
		C	Sanitation prefect.	0	1	
		D	Entertainment prefect.	0	1	
		E	Other (specify _____)	0	1	
<p><b>Instruction R9-R12:</b> [First ask all questions for "Boys" and record answer in "BOYS" column. At end of section, return to ask all questions for "Girls" and record answer in "GIRLS" column.]</p> <p><b>Script R9:</b> "Now we want to ask about your friends and how often that you see them."</p>						
NO	QUESTION			BOYS	GIRLS	SKIP
R9	How many friends do you have who are <b>[boys/girls]</b> ?			[ _   _ ]	[ _   _ ]	
R10	How many of these <b>[boys/girls]</b> are currently attending school?			[ _   _ ]	[ _   _ ]	
R11	<b>[Adolescent not current attending school → Sect. HA, else]</b> How many of these <b>[boys/girls]</b> are enrolled in this school?			[ _   _ ]	[ _   _ ]	
R12	In the last week, how many of these <b>[boys/girls]</b> did you spend time with outside of school			[ _   _ ] <b>Go to R9: Girls</b>	[ _   _ ]	

**SECTION HA. Self-Reported Health and Nutrition**

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	<b>A1_Script:</b> "Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your health."		
<b>HA1</b>	Overall, how would you rate your health in the past year?  <b>[INTERVIEWER: Show the respondent the diagram (see next page) and explain]</b>  "For example, if this end of the line <b>[show #1]</b> means lots of health problems like serious diarrhea and really bad fevers, and this end <b>[show #10]</b> means no health problem at all, where would you place yourself?"	<b>RECORD CLOSEST NUMBER FROM UMOYO SCALE</b>  [ _ ]	
<b>HA2</b>	Overall, how would you rate your health in the past month? <b>INTERVIEWER: Repeat diagram / explanation</b>	<b>RECORD CLOSEST NUMBER FROM UMOYO SCALE</b>  [ _ ]	

**UMOYO / HEALTH STATUS**



<b>HA3</b>	Have you had any health problems in the past month? Fever <b>[INTERVIEWER: Read list]</b>  Night sweats Rapid weight loss Recurring diarrhea (>3 days) Recurring coughing or shortness of breath (>3 days) Recurring vomiting (>3 days) Recurring fatigue/weakness (>3 days)	<b>NO</b>  [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	<b>YES</b>  [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	
<b>HA4</b>	<b>[Adolescent not attending school → HA7]</b> Since the start of the school year, have any of the following things been affected by your health problems? <b>[INTERVIEWER: Read list]</b>  Ability to go to school Ability to concentrate on school Ability to do well on exams.	<b>NO</b>  [ ] [ ] [ ]	<b>YES</b>  [ ] [ ] [ ]	
<b>HA5</b>	Since the start of the school year, have you had more than enough food to eat, just enough food to eat, or not enough food to eat?	More than enough 1 Just enough 2 Not enough 3		
<b>HA6</b>	Since the start of the school year, have you had a problem concentrating in class because of hunger?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3		
<b>HA7</b>	In the past week, have you skipped any meals?	NO 0 YES 1		→SECT
<b>HA8</b>	What meals did you skip?	BREAKFAST No = 0 Yes = 1 LUNCH No = 0 Yes = 1 DINNER No = 0 Yes = 1		
<b>HA9</b>	For each type of meal <b>[HA8]</b> , how many days last week did you skip that meal? <b>Ask number of days</b>	BREAKFAST [ ] DAYS LUNCH [ ] Days DINNER [ ] Days		

**Section HC. Reproductive Health Knowledge**

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
HC1	From one menstrual period to the next, are there certain days when a woman is more likely to become pregnant if she has sexual relations?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 88	→HC3 →HC3
HC2	When is a woman most likely to become pregnant if she has sex? <b>[Read response options]</b>	JUST BEFORE HER PERIOD 1 DURING HER PERIOD 2 RIGHT AFTER HER PERIOD HAS ENDED 3 HALFWAY BETWEEN TWO PERIODS 4 OTHER <b>[SPECIFY]</b> _____ 5 DON'T KNOW 88	

HC3	Now I would like to talk about family planning – the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.			
	<b>INTERVIEWER:</b> (1) Circle Code 1 for each method mentioned spontaneously. (2) Proceed down column, reading the name and description of each method not mentioned spontaneously. Circle Code 2 if recognized after reading description, and Code 3 if not recognized.			
	What methods have you heard about? <b>For Methods not mentioned spontaneously, ask:</b> Have you ever heard of (METHOD)?	SPONTANEOUS MENTION	RECOGNIZED AFTER READING DESCRIPTION	NOT RECOGNIZED
	a) Pill: Women can take a pill every day to avoid becoming pregnant	1	2	3
	b) Injectables: Women can have an injection by a health provider that stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months	1	2	3
c) Condom: Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse	1	2	3	
d) Emergency Contraception: Women can take pills up to 72 hours after sexual intercourse to avoid becoming pregnant	1	2	3	
HC10	What can a person do to avoid or reduce their chances of getting AIDS?  <b>Do not read list. Circle all mentioned spontaneously.</b>  <b>PROBE:</b> "Anything else?"	A Abstain from sex. 1 B Use condoms 1 C Limit sex to one partner/stay faithful to one partner 1 D Limit number of sexual partners. 1 E Avoid sex with prostitutes 1 F Avoid sex with persons who have many partners 1 G Avoid sex with homosexuals 1 H Avoid sex with persons who inject drugs intravenously 1 I Avoid blood transfusions. 1 J Avoid sharing razors/blades 1 K Avoid kissing 1 L Avoid mosquito bites 1 M Seek protection from traditional practitioner. 1 N Other, specify _____ 1	DK any mode of transmission 88	
HC11	Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have the AIDS virus?	NO 0 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 88		

**SECTION D. HIV/AIDS Risk Perception**

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>HD1</b>	How worried are you currently that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	A LOT 1 SOME 2 A LITTLE 3 NO WORRY 4 RESPONDENT HAS HIV/AIDS 5 DO NOT KNOW 88	→HD3
<b>HD2</b>	Do you think that your chances of getting HIV/AIDS (in the future) are great, moderate, small, or that you have no chance at all?	GREAT 1 MODERATE 2 SMALL 3 NO CHANCE 4 DO NOT KNOW 88	
<b>HD3</b>	If we took a group of 10 people from this area – just normal people whom you found working in the fields or in homes – how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	NUMBER [ _   _ ] DO NOT KNOW=88	

**SECTION MC : MALE CIRCUMCISION**

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	<b>A1_Script:</b> "Now I would like to ask a few questions about male circumcision — your knowledge and opinions."		
<b>MC1</b>	Have you heard of male circumcision?	NO 0 YES 1	→ END
<b>MC 2</b>	Do you think that male circumcision increases, reduces or has no effect on a man's risk of getting HIV?	INCREASES 1 REDUCES 2 HAS NO EFFECT 3 DON'T KNOW 88	
<b>MC 3</b>	Do you think male circumcision increases, reduces or has no effect on a woman's risk of getting HIV if she has sex with a man who is circumcised?	INCREASES 1 REDUCES 2 HAS NO EFFECT 3 DON'T KNOW 88	
<b>MC 4</b>	Do you think that male circumcision improves, worsens or has no effect on a man's hygiene or cleanliness?	IMPROVES 1 WORSENS 2 HAS NO EFFECT 3 DON'T KNOW 88	
<b>MC 5</b>	Do you think that male circumcision increases, reduces or has no effect on a man's sexual pleasure?	INCREASES 1 REDUCES 2 HAS NO EFFECT 3 DON'T KNOW 88	
<b>MC 7</b>	<p><b>[Boys only:]</b>                      Let us suppose that a nurse or doctor tells you male circumcision, if done by a trained health care provider, might reduce your chances of getting HIV/AIDS. Would you want to be circumcised?</p> <p><b>[Girls only:]</b>                      Let us suppose that a nurse or doctor tells you male circumcision, if done by a trained health care provider, might reduce a man's chances of getting HIV/AIDS. If you had a sex partner, would you want him to be circumcised?</p>	NO 0 YES 1  NO 0 YES 1	

**TIME END** [ \_ | \_ ] [ \_ | \_ ] (24 HOUR TIME)

**ACASI Break**

Now we are going to ask you questions using a computer. I do not want you to worry about using the computer, I will show you how to use it and answer all your questions before you start. The reason that we are asking you to use a computer is because some of the next questions we will ask you to answer may make you feel uncomfortable or embarrassed. We expect that you will feel more comfortable using a computer to answer because no one besides yourself will hear the questions or see the answer that you give. Your answers will be completely private and known only to yourself, no one in this community, not your teachers, nor your fellow students nor friends will know what answers you have given. I also will not know any of the answers you provide. I understand that some people feel shy when talking about personal issues. However, we are collecting this information so that education and health programs can be created to meet the needs of yourself, your fellow students and your friends. For this reason, we hope that you will be thoughtful and honest when answering the questions. Do you have any questions so far? (If no or no more questions): Okay, let us begin.

**Stop for ACASI Training of Respondent and  
ACASI Respondent Practice Questions**

**SECTION 5: SCHOOLING EXPERIENCES**

	<b>S1 Script:</b> "Now we would like to ask you about your experiences in school during this school year."		
<b>S1</b>	During this school year, do the teachers at your school keep an eye on pupils to make sure they are not getting into trouble?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't Know..... 88	
<b>S2</b>	During this school year, has your teacher ever been absent from school the entire day?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't Know..... 88	→S4
<b>S3</b>	In the previous school week, how many days has your teacher been absent from school the entire day?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5) Don't Know = 88	
<b>S4</b>	The last day you attended school prior to today, did your teacher arrive at your first class on time?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 THE TEACHER WAS ABSENT THAT DAY..... 2 Don't Know..... 88	→S7
<b>S5</b>	The last day you attended school prior to today, did you miss any classes because your teacher did not hold class?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't Know..... 88	
<b>S6</b>	The last day you attended school prior to today, did you miss any classes because your teacher left early?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't Know..... 88	
	<b>S7 Script:</b> "For the next few questions, I want you to think about this school year only."		
<b>S7</b>	Does your teacher favor certain students in class because of their tribe?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→S9
<b>S8</b>	What tribe does your teacher favor in class?	YAO..... 1 CHEWA ..... 2 LOMWE ..... 3 OTHER..... 4	
<b>S9</b>	Does your teacher favor certain students in class because of their religion?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→S11
<b>S10</b>	What religion does your teacher favor in class?	Christian..... 1 Muslim..... 2 Other..... 3	
<b>S11</b>	Does your teacher favor certain students in class because he or she is a friend to their family?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	
<b>S12</b>	Does your teacher favor certain students in class because of their gender?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→S14
<b>S13</b>	What gender does your teacher favor?	Boys..... 1 Girls..... 2	
<b>S14</b>	Does your teacher favor certain students because they are poor or rich?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→S16
<b>S15</b>	Which group is favored?	POORER STUDENTS..... 1 WEALTHIER STUDENTS..... 2	

	<b>S16 Script:</b> "Remember, I want you to think about the <u>current school year only</u> "		
<b>S16</b>	Has <u>your teacher ever</u> asked you for money, gifts or to do something in exchange for better treatment or grades?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→S18
<b>S17</b>	In the previous school week, how many days did your teacher ask you for money, gifts or to do something in exchange for better treatment or grades	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>S18</b>	Has <u>your teacher or another teacher</u> at this school ever asked you to come to their house for a reason other than to perform chores?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→S20
<b>S19</b>	In the previous school week, how many days did your <u>teacher or another teacher</u> at this school ask you to come to their house for a reason other than to perform chores?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>S20</b>	Has your <u>teacher</u> ever come to school drunk?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→S22
<b>S21</b>	In the previous school week, how many days has your teacher come to school drunk?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5) Don't Know = 88	
<b>S22</b>	Have other <u>students</u> at this school ever come to school drunk?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88	
<b>S23</b>	Have <u>you</u> ever had something stolen from you at school?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→S25
<b>S24</b>	In the previous school week, how many days did you have something stolen from you at school?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>S25</b>	Have <u>you</u> ever stolen something from someone at this school?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→T1
<b>S26</b>	In the previous school week, how many days did you steal something from someone at this school?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	

**SECTION T: DISCIPLINE AND PUNISHMENT**

	<b>T1 Script:</b> "Aside from chores, now we are going to ask you some questions about how you might have been disciplined by your teacher in this school year."		
<b>T1</b>	<u>In this school year</u> , to be disciplined, have you ever been sent out of class?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→T3
<b>T2</b>	<u>In the previous school week</u> , how many days were you sent out of class?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>T3</b>	<u>In this school year</u> , to be disciplined, have you ever been kept after school?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→T5
<b>T4</b>	<u>In the previous school week</u> , how many days were you kept after school?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>T5</b>	<u>In this school year</u> , to be disciplined, have you ever been made to stand in the classroom?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→T7
<b>T6</b>	<u>In the previous school week</u> , how many days were you made to stand in the classroom?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>T7</b>	<u>In this school year</u> , to be disciplined, have you ever been whipped, hit or beaten by the teacher with a branch or their hand?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→U1
<b>T8</b>	<u>In the previous school week</u> , how many days were you whipped, hit or beaten by the teacher?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	

**SECTION U: ALCOHOL, DRUGS AND DELINQUENCY**

<b>U1</b>	<u>During this school year</u> , have you ever drunk alcohol?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→U3
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<b>U2</b>	In the previous school week, how many days did you drink alcohol?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>U3</b>	During this school year, have you ever used marijuana (chamba)?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→U5
<b>U4</b>	In the previous school week, how many days did you use marijuana (chamba)?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>U4a</b>	In the previous school week, have you ever used a placebo?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	
<b>U5</b>	During this school year, have you ever taken something from a kiosk or vendor without paying?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→U7
<b>U6</b>	In the previous school week, how many days did you take something from a kiosk or vendor without paying?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>U7</b>	During this school year, have you ever sneaked out of your compound at night without telling your parents?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→U9
<b>U8</b>	In the previous school week, how many days did you sneak out of your compound at night without telling your parents?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	
<b>U9</b>	During this school year, have you ever skipped a day of school without permission?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→UU1
<b>U10</b>	In the previous school week, how many days did you skip school without permission?	NUMBER OF DAYS( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5)	

**SECTION UU: PUBERTY AND INITIATION RITES**

	<b>UU1 Script:</b> "Now I would like to ask you some questions about growing up."		
<b>UU1</b>	<p><b>Girls:</b> As girls grow into women, changes happen in their bodies, such as the start of menstrual periods. At what age did you have your first menstrual period or have you not had one yet?</p> <p><b>Boys:</b> As boys grow into men, certain changes happen to their bodies, such as growing pubic hair, voices get deeper or sometimes they have 'wet dreams.' At what age did you first notice any of these changes happening in your body, or have none happened yet?</p>	<p>AGE( _   _ ) (min = 7, max = 16) Has not happened = 0 Don't know = 88</p>	→UU5
<b>UU2</b>	<b>Girls only:</b> Have you ever stayed home from school when you had your menstrual period?	NO..... 0 YES..... 1	→UU5
<b>UU3</b>	<b>Girls only:</b> The last time you had your menstrual period, how many days did you stay home from school	Days( _   _ ) (min = 0, max = 5) Max = 5 days or more	→UU5
<b>UU4</b>	<b>Girls only:</b> What was the reason you stayed home because of your menstrual period?	<p>CRAMPS/HEADACHE/PAIN..... 1</p> <p>DIARRHEA ..... 2</p> <p>HEAVY BLEEDING..... 3</p> <p>LACK OF SANITARY NAPKINS OR RAGS. 4</p> <p>POOR QUALITY RAGS OR NAPKINS..... 5</p> <p>LACK OF WATER/PLACE TO CLEAN..... 6</p> <p>OTHER..... 7</p>	
<b>UU4a</b>	Have you ever been initiated?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→UU7
<b>UU5</b>	Have you ever participated in a puberty or initiation rite or camp?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→UU9
<b>UU6</b>	What age were you when you had this rite or participated in this camp?	<p>AGE( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know = 88</p>	
<b>UU7</b>	Did you miss any days of school because you participated in this rite or camp?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→UU9

<b>UU8</b>	How many days of school did you miss because you participated in this rite or camp?	less than 1 week..... 1 1 to 2 weeks..... 2 more than 2 weeks..... 3 Do not know..... 88	
<b>UU9</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Have you heard of female circumcision? <b>Boys:</b> Have you heard of male circumcision?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V1
<b>UU10</b>	Have you yourself been circumcised?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88	→V1 →V1
<b>UU11</b>	What age were you when you were circumcised?	Age( _   _ ) <b>(min = 5, max = 16)</b> Don't know = 88	

**SECTION V: RELATIONSHIPS, SEXUAL BEHAVIOR AND HIV RISK**

	<b>V1 Script:</b> "Young people like you often start to form relationships at your age. Now, we would like to ask you about your relationship experiences."		
<b>V1</b>	Have you ever had a boyfriend/girlfriend (chibwenzi)?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V3
<b>V2</b>	What age were you the very first time that you had a chibwenzi	AGE( _   _ ) <b>(min = 5, max = 16)</b> Don't know = 88	
<b>V3</b>	Have you had a 'promise to marry'?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V5
<b>V4</b>	What age were you the first time that you had a 'promise to marry.'	AGE( _   _ ) <b>(min = 5, max = 16)</b> Don't know = 88	
<b>V5</b>	Which of these terms best describes your current relationship status?	Single..... 1 Chibwenzi..... 2 Promise to Marry..... 3 Chitomelo..... 4 Engaged..... 5 Married..... 6 Other..... 7	

	<b>V6 Script Girls:</b> "Now we would like you to think about any love proposals (funsira) that you have <u>received</u> during this school year." <b>V6 Script Boys:</b> "Now we would like you to think about any love proposals (funsira) that you have <u>given</u> during this school year."		
<b>V6</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Since January, have you <u>received</u> a love proposal from a <u>schoolmate</u> ? <b>Boys:</b> Since January, have you <u>given or made</u> a love proposal to a <u>schoolmate</u> ?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V8
<b>V7</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Since January, have you <u>accepted</u> a love proposal from a <u>schoolmate</u> ? <b>Boys:</b> Since January, has any <u>schoolmate accepted</u> a love proposal from you?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	
<b>V8</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Since January, have you <u>received</u> a love proposal from a <u>non-schoolmate</u> ? <b>Boys:</b> Since January, have you <u>given/made</u> a love proposal to a <u>non-schoolmate</u> ?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V10
<b>V9</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Since January, have you <u>accepted</u> a love proposal from a <u>non-schoolmate</u> ? <b>Boys:</b> Since January, has any <u>non-schoolmate accepted</u> a love proposal from you?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	
<b>V10</b>	<b>Girls Only:</b> Since January, have you <u>received</u> a love proposal from a <u>teacher</u> ?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V13
<b>V11</b>	<b>Girls Only:</b> Since January, have you <u>accepted</u> a love proposal from a <u>teacher</u> ?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V13
<b>V12</b>	<b>Girls Only:</b> Did you accept this proposal because you wanted to or because you felt threatened?	Wanted to..... 1 Felt Threatened..... 2	

<p><b>Script V13 Girls / Boys:</b> "Now we are going to ask you some questions about your sexual activity. We know that some young people have sex and some have sex with more than one person, while others do not have sex at all. We are asking these questions to better understand the experiences and health needs of young people like you in order to make the lives of young people safer. We want to remind you that all your answers will be kept strictly confidential and no one in this community or school will know the answers that you give.</p> <p>To start, we will ask you questions about people with whom you have had sex. What we mean by sex is full penetration. We want to find out about everyone you have had sex with in your lifetime, even if it was a "hit and run", and even if it involved someone like a teacher, employer or stranger."</p> <p><b>Girls:</b> "Also, when we ask about sex, we mean someone with whom you have had sex even if you did not want to. For instance, if you were forced by verbal or physical force to have sex."</p> <p><b>Boys:</b> "Also, when we ask about sex, we mean someone with whom you have had sex even if she did not want to. For instance, if you verbally or physically forced her to have sex."</p> <p>Okay? Let's begin</p>			
<b>V13</b>	What age were you the <u>very first</u> time you had sex?	( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Never had sex..... 0	→ V15
<b>V14</b>	In what month did you <u>first</u> have sex?	( _   _ ) (min = 01, max = 12) Don't Know ..... 88	
<p><b>V15 Script Age Reported</b> "Now we would like to ask you some questions about specific people with whom you might have had sex."</p> <p><b>V15 Script Age Not Reported</b> "You have answered that you have never had sex. However, just to make sure we understand, and have this right, we are going to ask you some more questions about specific people with whom you might have had sex."</p>			
<b>V15</b>	Have you ever had sex with a boyfriend/girlfriend (chibwenzi)?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V17
<b>V16</b>	In total, with how many <u>different</u> boyfriends/girlfriends (zibwenzi) have you ever had sex?	( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 5) 5 or more = 5	
<b>V17</b>	Have you ever had sex with a hit and run?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V19
<b>V18</b>	In total, with how many <u>different</u> hit and runs have you had?	( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 5) 5 or more = 5	
<b>V19</b>	Have you ever had sex with a relative, who was not a chibwenzi or a hit and run?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V21
<b>V20</b>	In total, with how many <u>different</u> relatives have you ever had sex?	( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 5) 5 or more = 5	
<b>V21</b>	Have you ever had sex with a teacher, who was not a chibwenzi or a hit and run?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V23
<b>V22</b>	In total, with how many different teachers have you ever had sex?	( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 5) 5 or more = 5	
<b>V23</b>	Have you ever had sex with anyone else whom we have not asked about?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V25
<b>V24</b>	In total, with how many these people have you ever had sex?	( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 5) 5 or more = 5	

<p><b>V25</b></p>	<p><b>Programming Instruction:</b> If sum V16+V18+V20+V22+V24 &gt; 0 <b>skip to V26</b></p> <p><b>Programming Instruction:</b> If V13 (age 1<sup>st</sup> sex) = 0 and sum V16+V18+V20+V22+V24 = 0 <b>skip to V55</b></p> <p><b>Programming instruction:</b> If V13 (age 1<sup>st</sup> sex) <b>not</b> = 0 and sum V16+V18+V20+V22+V24 = 0 <b>ask:</b></p> <p>You told us your age the very first time you had sex, but then did not indicate any people with whom you had sex. In order to understand you better, we want to ask if you have ever had sex, by which we mean full penetration?</p>	<p>No..... 0</p> <p>Yes..... 1</p>	<p>→ V55</p>
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	<p><b>Script V26:</b> "Now we would like you to think about all the different people you have had sex with in your life."</p>		
<p><b>V26</b></p>	<p>In total, how many different people have you had sex with in your life?</p>	<p>( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 5)</p>	
	<p><b>Programming Instruction:</b> To determine number of partners: take the greater number of : V16+V18+V20+V22+V24 <u>or</u> answer to V26. If partners =0 proceed to V55. If number of partners = 1 or higher proceed through questions V27-V54</p>		

	<p><b>V27 Script 1st Partner:</b> "Okay, now we want ask you think about the person with whom you currently are having sex. If you are not currently having sex with anyone, we want to ask you about the person with whom you last had sex. Please think about this person when answering the following questions."</p>		
<p><b>V27</b></p>	<p><b>1st Partner</b> Okay, now we want you to think about the person you currently or last had sex with. What type of relationship did you have with this person?</p>	<p>Spouse..... 1 Fiancé (PTM/chitomelo) 2 boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi)... 3 Acquaintance ..... 4 Hit and run..... 5 Relative..... 6 Teacher..... 7 Someone else..... 8</p>	
<p><b>V28</b></p>	<p>What was your age the very <u>first</u> time that you had sex with this person?</p>	<p>Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16)</p>	
<p><b>V29</b></p>	<p>In what month did you first have sex with this person?</p>	<p>Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't Know = 88</p>	
<p><b>V30</b></p>	<p>Did you have sex with this person as part of an initiation ceremony?</p>	<p>No..... 0 Yes..... 1</p>	
<p><b>V31</b></p>	<p>What was the age of this person the very first time you had sex? If you do not know exactly, please estimate.</p>	<p><b>Age ( _   _ )</b> (less than 13 = 0 ) (14 – 23 age specified) (24 and older = 24) Don't Know = 88</p>	
<p><b>V32</b></p>	<p><b>(Ask if age is less than 25 or don't know in V31)</b> Is this person currently attending school?</p>	<p>No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88</p>	<p>→V34 →V34</p>
<p><b>V33</b></p>	<p>Is this person currently attending this school?</p>	<p>No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88</p>	
<p><b>V34</b></p>	<p>When you first had sex with this person, what was the highest level of schooling that this person attained?</p>	<p>No Schooling..... 0 Some primary schooling..... 1 Completed primary schooling..... 2 Some secondary schooling..... 3 Completed secondary schooling..... 4 Tertiary schooling or higher..... 5 Don't know..... 88</p>	

<b>V35</b>	When you first had sex with this person, was this person single, married, separated or divorced?	Never Married..... 0 Married/Living Together..... 1 Separated..... 2 Divorced..... 3 Widowed..... 4 Don't know..... 88	
<b>V36</b>	<b>(If respondent has more than 1 sexual partner)</b> Were you having sex with other people during the time you were having sex with this person?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	
<b>V37</b>	Do you think this person was having sex with other people during the time you were having sex?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88	
<b>V38</b>	How many times did you have sex with this person?	Only once..... 1 A few times (2 to 4 times) ..... 2 Many times (5 or more times) ..... 3	
<b>V39</b>	When was the <u>last</u> time you had sex with this person?	Today..... 1 Days ago..... 2 Weeks ago..... 3 Months ago..... 4 Years ago..... 5	→V41 →V40a →V40b →V40c →V40d
<b>V40</b>	<b>a.</b> How many <b>days</b> ago was it? <b>b.</b> How many <b>weeks</b> ago was it? <b>c.</b> How many <b>months</b> ago was it? <b>d.</b> How many <b>years</b> ago was it?	( _   _ ) <b>Days (min = 1, max = 7)</b> <b>Weeks (min = 1, max = 4)</b> <b>Months (min = 1, max = 12)</b> <b>Years (min = 1, max = 11)</b> <b>Don't Know = 88</b>	
<b>V41</b>	The very first time that you had sex, did you or the other person use any method to prevent pregnancy or a sexually transmitted disease?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88	→V43 →V43
<b>V42</b>	What method to prevent pregnancy did you or the other person use the very first time you had sex?	Pill..... 1 Injectable..... 2 Condom..... 3 Other method..... 4 More than 1 of these methods..... 5 Don't Know..... 88	
<b>V43</b>	How often did you use a condom when having sex with this person?	Never..... 0 Only once..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Almost every time..... 3 Every time..... 4	→V45
<b>V44</b>	Did you use a condom the <u>last</u> time you had sex with this person?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88	
<b>V45</b>	When you were having sex with this person, how worried were you that this person had HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all..... 1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot..... 3	
<b>V46</b>	<b>Girls:</b> How often did this person give you gifts, such as money, food, or other items?  <b>Boys:</b> How often did you give gifts, such as money, food or other items to this person?	Never..... 0 Rarely..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often..... 3	→V48
<b>V47</b>	<b>Girls:</b> The last time you received a gift from this person, about how much was it worth in kwacha?  <b>Boys:</b> The last time you gave a gift to this person, about how much was it worth in kwacha?	Kwacha ( _   _ ) (5 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 5000) Don't Know = 88	
<b>V48</b>	Sometimes girls are forced by verbal threats or physical force to have vaginal sex even if they do not want to.  <b>Girls:</b> When you had sex with this person, how often did this person use verbal or physical threats to have sex with you when you did not want to?  <b>Boys:</b> When you had sex with this person, how often did you use verbal or physical threats to have sex with this person when she did not want to?	Never..... 0 Only once..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Almost every time..... 3 Every time..... 4	→V52

V49	What was your age when this <u>first</u> happened?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't Know = 88	
V50	In what month did this <u>first</u> happen?	Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't know.....88	
V51	<b>Girls:</b> The very first time you had sex with this person, did he use verbal or physical threats to have sex with you when you did not want to? <b>Boys:</b> The very first time you had sex with this person, did you use verbal or physical threats to have sex with this person when she did not want to?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	
V52	Are you still having sex with this person?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	<b>Last Partner or →V59</b>
V53	What was your age when you stopped having sex with this person?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know = 88	
V54	In what month did you stop having sex with this person	Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't know = 88	<b>Last Partner or →V59</b>

V55	<b>Girls:</b> Sometimes girls are forced by verbal threats or physical force to have vaginal sex even if they do not want to. Has anyone ever forced you to have vaginal sex when you did not want to? <b>Boys:</b> Sometimes girls are forced by boys through verbal threats or physical force to have vaginal sex even if they do not want to. Have you ever forced a girl to have vaginal sex when she did not want to?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	<b>→V59</b>
V56	<b>Girls:</b> When you were forced to have sex, was this the very <u>first</u> time you had sex? <b>Boys:</b> When you forced a girl to have sex, was this the very <u>first</u> time you had sex?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	
V57	What was your age when this <u>first</u> happened?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know = 88	
V58	In what month did this <u>first</u> happen?	Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't know.....88	
V59	<b>Girls:</b> Sometimes girls force boys through verbal threats or physical force to have vaginal sex even if they do not want to. Have you ever forced someone to have vaginal sex when they did not want to? <b>Boys:</b> Sometimes girls force boys though verbal threats or physical force to have vaginal sex even if they do not want to. Have you ever been forced by anyone to have vaginal sex when you did not want to?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	<b>→V62</b>
V60	What was your age when this <u>first</u> happened?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know.....88	
V61	In what month did this <u>first</u> happen?	Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't know.....88	

<b>V62</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Has anyone ever forced you to perform other sexual acts that you did not want to do?  <b>Boys:</b> Have you ever forced a girl to perform other sexual acts that she did not want to do?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V65
<b>V63</b>	What was your age when this <u>first</u> happened?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know.....88	
<b>V64</b>	In what month did this <u>first</u> happen?	Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't know.....88	
<b>V65</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Has anyone ever forced you to perform oral sex when you did not want to do?  <b>Boys:</b> Have you ever forced a girl to perform oral sex when she did not want to do?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→V68
<b>V66</b>	What was your age when this <u>first</u> happened?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know.....88	
<b>V67</b>	In what month did this <u>first</u> happen?	Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't know.....88	
<b>V68</b>	<b>Boys Only:</b> Sometimes men are forced by other men by verbal threats or physical force to have sex even if they do not want to. Has anyone ever forced you to have sex like this when you did not want to?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→W1
<b>V69</b>	<b>Boys Only:</b> What was your age when this <u>first</u> happened?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know.....88	
<b>V70</b>	<b>Boys Only:</b> In what month did this first happen?	Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't know.....88	

**SECTION W: PREGNANCIES, BIRTHS AND CONTRACEPTION**

	<b>W1 Script Girls:</b> "Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have had..." <b>W1 Script Boys:</b> "Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have fathered..."		
<b>W1</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Have you ever given birth?  <b>Boys:</b> Has a girl ever given birth to a child that was yours?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 DK - <b>Boys Only</b> ..... 88	→W6 →W6
<b>W2</b>	<b>Girls:</b> How many times have you given birth?  <b>Boys:</b> How many times has a girl given birth to a child that was yours?	Times ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 5) DK - Boys Only = 88	
<b>W3</b>	<b>Girls:</b> The (first/second/third) time you gave birth, what age were you?  <b>Boys:</b> The (first/second/third) time a girl gave birth to a child that was yours, what age were you?	age ( _   _ ) age ( _   _ ) age ( _   _ ) (min = 10, max = 16) Don't know = 88	
<b>W4</b>	<b>Girls:</b> In what month did you give birth for the (first/second/third) time?  <b>Boys:</b> The (first/second/third) time a girl gave birth to a child that was yours, what month was it?	Month ( _   _ ) Month ( _   _ ) Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't know.....88	
<b>W5</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Have you ever given birth to a child who was born alive but later died?  <b>Boys:</b> Has a girl ever given birth to a child of yours who was born alive but later died?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 DK - <b>Boys Only</b> ..... 88	

	<b>W6 Script:</b> "Sometimes a girl has a miscarriage or a pregnancy that does not end in a live birth..."		
<b>W6</b>	<b>Girls:</b> Have you ever had such a pregnancy?  <b>Boys:</b> Has a girl that you made pregnant ever had such a pregnancy?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 DK – Boys Only..... 88	→W10  →W10
<b>W7</b>	<b>Girls:</b> How many such pregnancies have you had?  <b>Boys:</b> How many times has this happened to a girl that you have made pregnant?	Times ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 5)	
<b>W8</b>	<b>Girls:</b> The (first/second/third) time you had such a pregnancy, what was your age?  <b>Boys:</b> The (first/second/third) that this happened to a girl that you made pregnant, what was your age?	age ( _   _ ) age ( _   _ ) age ( _   _ ) (min = 10, max = 16) Don't know = 88	
<b>W9</b>	<b>Girls:</b> The (first/second/third) time you had such a pregnancy, what was the month you became pregnant?  <b>Boys:</b> The first/second/third time that this happened to a girl that you made pregnant, what month did she become pregnant?	Month ( _   _ ) Month ( _   _ ) Month ( _   _ ) (min = 1, max = 12) Don't know.....88	
	<b>W10 Script:</b> "Sometimes a girl becomes pregnant when she does not want to be"		
<b>W10</b>	<b>Girls Only:</b> Have you ever been pregnant when you did not want to be?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→W13
<b>W11</b>	<b>Girls Only:</b> The last time that you had such a pregnancy, what did you do? Did you ... ?	Do nothing and gave birth..... 0 Attempt to remove pregnancy..... 1 Successfully remove the pregnancy..... 2 Miscarry..... 3 Do something else..... 4	
<b>W12</b>	<b>Boys Only:</b> Has a girl that you made pregnant ever removed that pregnancy?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't Know..... 88	
	<b>W13 Script:</b> "Now we are going to ask you some questions about how you might have tried to prevent pregnancy"		
<b>W13</b>	<b>Girls Only:</b> Have you ever used the pill?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't Know..... 88	→W15
<b>W14</b>	<b>Girls Only:</b> Are you currently using the pill?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88	
<b>W15</b>	<b>Girls Only:</b> Have you ever used injectables?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88	→W17
<b>W16</b>	<b>Girls Only:</b> Are you currently using injectables?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know.....	
<b>W17</b>	Have you ever used a condom?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1 Don't know..... 88	

**SECTION X: PHYSICAL HARASSMENT, INTIMIDATION AND VIOLENCE: TEACHER AND STUDENTS AT SCHOOL**

	<b>X1 Script:</b> "Now we are going to ask about your experiences at school. For these questions, we will ask if the experience has never occurred, occurred once or twice, occurred a few times, occurred many times or occurred almost every day."		
<b>X1</b>	Not asked at Round 2		
<b>X2</b>	Not asked at Round 2		
<b>X3</b>	Not asked at Round 2		



X4	In this school year, how often have you been punched, slapped or whipped <u>on the way to school</u> ?	Never..... 0 Once or Twice..... 1 A few times..... 2 Many Times..... 3 Almost every day..... 4	
X5	In this school year, how often have <u>schoolmates</u> punched, slapped or whipped you <u>at school</u> ?	Never..... 0 Once or Twice..... 1 A few times..... 2 Many Times..... 3 Almost every day..... 4	
X6	In this school year, how often have <u>teachers</u> punched, slapped or whipped you <u>at school</u> ?	Never..... 0 Once or Twice..... 1 A few times..... 2 Many Times..... 3 Almost every day..... 4	
X7	In this school year, how often have sexual comments been made to you <u>on the way to school</u> ?	Never..... 0 Once or Twice..... 1 A few times..... 2 Many Times..... 3 Almost every day..... 4	
X8	In this school year, how often have <u>schoolmates</u> made sexual comments to you <u>at school</u> ?	Never..... 0 Once or Twice..... 1 A few times..... 2 Many Times..... 3 Almost every day..... 4	
X9	In this school year, how often have <u>teachers</u> made sexual comments to you <u>at school</u> ?	Never..... 0 Once or Twice..... 1 A few times..... 2 Many Times..... 3 Almost every day..... 4	
X10	<b>Girls:</b> In this school year, how often have you been touched or pinched on your breasts, buttocks or genitalia <u>on the way to school</u> ? <b>Boys:</b> In this school year, how often have you been touched or pinched on your buttocks or genitalia <u>on the way to school</u> ?	Never..... 0 Once or Twice..... 1 A few times..... 2 Many Times..... 3 Almost every day..... 4	
X11	<b>Girls:</b> In this school year, how often have <u>schoolmates</u> touched or pinched your breasts, buttocks or genitalia <u>at school</u> ? <b>Boys:</b> In this school year, how often have <u>schoolmates</u> touched or pinched your buttocks or genitalia <u>at school</u> ?	Never..... 0 Once or Twice..... 1 A few times..... 2 Many Times..... 3 Almost every day..... 4	
X12	<b>Girls:</b> In this school year, how often have teachers touched or pinched your breasts, buttocks or genitalia <u>at school</u> ? <b>Boys:</b> In this school year, how often have teachers touched or pinched your breasts, buttocks or genitalia <u>at school</u> ?	Never..... 0 Once or Twice..... 1 A few times..... 2 Many Times..... 3 Almost every day..... 4	
X13	<i>Not asked at Round 2</i>		0 1 2 3 4
X14	<i>Not asked at Round 2</i>		0 1 2 3 4

**Section Y: Experiences of Domestic and other Violence**

Y1	Has anyone in your household ever <u>pushed, shaken, or thrown</u> something at you?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→Y4
Y2	In the last month, how many times has this happened?	0 times..... 0 1 to 5 times..... 1 6 to 10 times..... 2 10 or more times..... 3 Don't Know..... 88	

Y3	At what age were you when this first happened?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know = 88	
Y4	Has anyone in your household ever <u>punched, slapped or whipped</u> you?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→Y7
Y5	In the last month, how many times has this happened?	0 times..... 0 1 to 5 times..... 1 6 to 10 times..... 2 10 or more times..... 3 Don't Know..... 88	
Y6	At what age were you when this first happened?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know = 88	
Y7	Has anyone in your household ever <u>kicked or dragged</u> you?	No..... 0 Yes..... 1	→END
Y8	In the last month, how many times has this happened?	0 times..... 0 1 to 5 times..... 1 6 to 10 times..... 2 10 or more times..... 3 Don't Know..... 88	
Y9	At what age were you when this first happened?	Age ( _   _ ) (min = 5, max = 16) Don't know = 88	

**Conclusion Script:** “If you would like to discuss any of the questions or issues raised in this survey, please feel free to discuss this with the interviewer. If you feel upset or bothered by any of the topics raised today, a social welfare officer is available to discuss your concerns. If you know of instances of harassment or violence at school or elsewhere, you may report them to the social welfare officer, the police, the school committee or traditional leaders, who will take the appropriate action. More specific information is available from the social welfare officer regarding how to go about reporting instances of harassment or violence. Thank you very much for participating in this important study.”

## Plotting a Safe, Healthy and Productive Path to Adulthood: A Longitudinal Study of Schooling Quality and Experience in Malawi

### LITERACY AND MATHEMATIC EVALUATION ENGLISH

IDENTIFICATION	
Balaka District: ( _ )	Machinga District: ( _ )
School's name and ID _____	( _   _   )
Adolescent's register: surname _____	( _   _   _   _   )
Adolescent's register: firstname _____	
Adolescent's other names _____	
Adolescent's other names _____	
Adolescent's standard _____	( _   ) 33 = Out of School
Adolescent's sex (Male=1 Female=2)	( _ )
INTERVIEWER'S FINAL VISITS	
DAY ( _   _ )	INTERVIEWER ( _   _   _ )
MONTH ( _   _ )	RESULT* ( _ )      1 = COMPLETE      2 = PARTIAL COMPLETE      3 = STUDENT REFUSED
YEAR ( 2   0   0   1   _ )	LANGUAGE** ( _ )      1 = CHICHEWA      2= YAO      3= OTHER (Specify: _____)

SUPERVISOR	LOGGED BY	CHECKED BY	ENTERED BY
INITIALS _____	_____	_____	_____
DATE _____	_____	_____	_____

**TIME BEGUN** ( \_ | \_ ) ( \_ | \_ ) (24 HOUR TIME)

#### SECTION A: LITERACY EVALUATION

	“Now I would like you to read this sentence to me” (Show sentences to respondent). If respondent cannot read whole sentence, probe: “Can you read any part of the sentence to me?”		
<b>A1</b>	Farming is hard work.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1
		ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2
		ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3
		BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4
<b>A2</b>	The child is reading a book.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1
		ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2
		ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3
		BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4
<b>A3</b>	Parents love their children.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1
		ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2
		ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3
		BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4
<b>A5</b>	Children work hard in school.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1
		ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2
		ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3
		BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4

**SECTION B: MATHEMATICAL EVALUATION**

	<b>(Instructions to Interviewer: Hand the questionnaire to the participant for the entire mathematical evaluation section and assist the participant in inserting their answers in the correct place. If the participant has questions about the problems, you may help them to understand the meaning of a question but do not assist them in finding the answer.)</b>			
<b>B1</b>	Write the missing number.  16, 17, _____, 19, _____, 21, 22, _____, _____, 25.			
<b>B2</b>	Write these numbers in order starting from the biggest number to the smallest 7, 9, 4, 10, 3.  _____, _____, _____, _____, _____.			
<b>OPERATIONS</b>				
<b>B3</b>	<b>ADDITION</b>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}</math> (    )</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ + 45 \\ \hline \end{array}</math> (    )</td> </tr> </table>	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )	$\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ + 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )
	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )	$\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ + 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )		
	<b>SUBTRACTION</b>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}</math> (    )</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}</math> (    )</td> </tr> </table>	$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )
	$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )		
<b>MULTIPLICATION</b>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}</math> (    )</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}</math> (    )</td> </tr> </table>	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )	$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )	
$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )	$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ (    )			
<b>DIVISION</b>	$56 \div 8 = ( \quad )$ $489 \div 3 = ( \quad )$			
<b>MONEY</b>				
<b>B4</b>	Each banana costs 60 tambala. How much would 3 bananas cost?	(    )		
<b>B5</b>	You have 85 tambala and you want to buy a pencil that cost 65 tambala. How much change would you get?	(    )		

	<p>“Here are a few more questions where you can use your mathematical skills. This is a multiple choice section. Circle the response (A,B,C, or D) that best answers the question.”</p>	
<b>B6</b>	$\begin{array}{r} 7225 \\ - 4381 \\ \hline \end{array}$	<p>A 11606 B 3004 C 2944 D 2844</p>
<b>B7</b>	<p>Find the missing number.</p> $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{?}{6}$	<p>A 6 B 3 C 18 D 2</p>
<b>B8</b>	<p>Change 3500 grams to kilograms and grams</p>	<p>A 5 kg 300g B 30 kg 50g C 35 kg 0g D 3 kg 500g</p>
<b>B9</b>	<p>Write 63050 Tambala in Kwacha and Tambala</p>	<p>A. <input type="text" value="K6"/> <input type="text" value="35t"/> B. <input type="text" value="K6035"/> <input type="text" value="00t"/> C. <input type="text" value="K63"/> <input type="text" value="05t"/> D. <input type="text" value="K630"/> <input type="text" value="50t"/></p>
<b>B10</b>	<p>Juma had 2000 eggs. He sold 1109 eggs. How many were left?</p>	<p>A 891 B 1891 C 991 D 901</p>

**TIME END** ( \_ | \_ ) ( \_ | \_ ) (24 HOUR TIME)

**SECTION C: READING AND COMPREHENSION: INTERVIEWER SHEET (CHICHEWA)**

(Instructions to interviewer: Hand the sheet with the Chichewa passage back to the student and read the following:...)

“Now I am going to ask you to read a short story out loud. I will time you and stop you after one minute. When I tell you to start, read aloud. You should read as quickly as you can, but without rushing, because I am also interested in what you remember from the story. After you have read from the passage, I may ask you a few questions about it. This is NOT a test. No one else will see the result and it will NOT affect your grade or promotion in school.”

(Instructions to interviewer: While marking the Chichewa passage as the participant reads, mark words for the four different types of mistakes indicated below. Use the four symbols shown for marking. If the participant does not complete the passage in one minute or less, mark the last word read by the child exactly when one minute is over with a bracket “)” after the word.)

**MARKINGS:**

**MISSED / SKIPPED WORD (SLASH = /)**

**SERIOUSLY MISPRONOUNCED OR INCORRECT WORD (X)**

**REPEATED WORD (CIRCLE)**

**ADDED WORD PRIOR TO (+)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Simoni	ndi	mchemwa li	wake	Rute	anayenda	pa	basi	kukaona	a
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
malume	awo.	Pamene	basi	imadutsa	pa	mlatho	anamva	chiphok oso.	Oyendetsa
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
basi	anayimits a	basiyo	ndipo	anatuluka	m’basimo.	Thumba	lalikulu	la	mbatata
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
linali	litagwa	kuchoker a	pa	mwamba	pa	basi.	Thumbalo	linang’a mbika	ndipo
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
mbatata	zinangoti	mbweee	pa	mseu.	Simoni	ndi	Rute	anathan diza	kutola
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
mbatataz o	ndi	kuzibwez eretsa	mu	thumba.	Thumbalo	linali	lolemera	kwambi ri	moti
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
a	bambo	awiri	anathand iza	oyendetsa	basi	kunyamu la	thumbalo	ndi	kulikweza
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
pamwam ba	pa	basi.							
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

**CHICHEWA READING RECORD:**

<p><b>Interviewer: If child finishes reading before one minute is over, click stopwatch when finished so you know how much time was taken. If the child has not finished by the time one minute has elapsed, ask him or her to stop reading. Take reading passage sheet from respondent before filling out section below.</b></p>			
<b>C1</b>	Did the child finish reading passage in one minute or less?	NO 0 YES 1	➔ <b>C3</b>
<b>C2</b>	Record time on stopwatch, if completed in one minute or less. <b>Note: Time should not exceed <u>60</u> seconds.</b>	Time in seconds ( _   _ )	
<b>C3</b>	Did the respondent finish the first three sentences in the passage? <b>If no to C3 ➔continue to section D</b> <b>If yes to C3➔continue to C4.</b>	NO 0 YES 1	➔ <b>SECT D</b> ➔ <b>C4</b>

**CHICHEWA READING COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS:**

<p><b>Interviewer: Read each of the following questions out loud to respondent. Do not show questions or answers to respondent.</b> <b>“Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the story. Try to answer each question and tell me if you don’t know the answer.”</b></p>			
	Question	Answer – <i>Do Not Read</i>	
<b>C4</b>	<b>How did Simon and Ruth travel?</b>	Correct answer: By bus	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88
<b>C5</b>	<b>Where were they going?</b>	Correct answer: To visit their uncle	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88
<b>C6</b>	<b>Why did the driver stop the bus?</b>	Correct answer: He heard a loud noise.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88
<b>C7</b>	<b>What made the loud noise?</b>	Correct answer: The sack of potatoes.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88
<b>C8</b>	<b>How did Simon and Ruth help?</b>	Correct answer: They picked up the potatoes and put them back in the sack.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88
<b>C9</b>	<b>Why did the two men help the driver?</b>	Correct answer: The sack was heavy.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88

**SECTION D: READING RECORD AND COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (ENGLISH)**

(Instructions to Interviewer: Hand the sheet with the English passage back to the student and read the following:...)

“Now I am going to ask you to read a short story out loud. I will time you and stop you after one minute. When I tell you to start, read aloud. You should read as quickly as you can, but without rushing, because I am also interested in what you remember from the story. After you have read from the passage, I may ask you a few questions about it. This is NOT a test. No one else will see the result and it will NOT affect your grade or promotion in school.”

(Instructions to interviewer: While marking the English passage as the participant reads, use the same symbols for marking as used in the Chichewa passage above. However, only mark words as *incorrect* if they are *very badly* mispronounced or if they say a different word. If the respondent does not finish in one minute or less, place a bracket “) after the last word read.)

- MARKINGS:**
- MISSED / SKIPPED WORD (SLASH = /)**
  - SERIOUSLY MISPRONOUNCED OR INCORRECT WORD ( X )**
  - REPEATED WORD (CIRCLE)**
  - ADDED WORD PRIOR TO (+)**

**Chief Ndapusa and the Animals:**

1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10
<b>A</b>		<b>long</b>		<b>time</b>		<b>ago,</b>		<b>all</b>		<b>animals</b>		<b>lived</b>		<b>together</b>		<b>in</b>		<b>Chief</b>
11		12		13		14		15		16		17		18		19		20
<b>Ndapusa’s</b>		<b>village.</b>		<b>The</b>		<b>village</b>		<b>was</b>		<b>near</b>		<b>a</b>		<b>big</b>		<b>river</b>		<b>and</b>
21		22		23		24		25		26		27		28		29		30
<b>a</b>		<b>forest.</b>		<b>They</b>		<b>had</b>		<b>lots</b>		<b>of</b>		<b>food</b>		<b>to</b>		<b>eat</b>		<b>and</b>
31		32		33		34		35		36		37		38		39		40
<b>plenty</b>		<b>of</b>		<b>water</b>		<b>to</b>		<b>drink.</b>		<b>One</b>		<b>day</b>		<b>Chief</b>		<b>Ndapusa</b>		<b>went</b>
41		42		43		44		45		46		47		48		49		50
<b>to</b>		<b>his</b>		<b>garden.</b>		<b>He</b>		<b>was</b>		<b>sad</b>		<b>because</b>		<b>someone</b>		<b>stole</b>		<b>his</b>
51		52		53		54		55		56		57		58		59		60
<b>crops.</b>		<b>He</b>		<b>did</b>		<b>not</b>		<b>know</b>		<b>who</b>		<b>the</b>		<b>thief</b>		<b>was.</b>		<b>He</b>
61		62		63		64		65		66		67		68		69		70
<b>told</b>		<b>his</b>		<b>wife</b>		<b>about</b>		<b>the</b>		<b>crops.</b>		<b>His</b>		<b>wife</b>		<b>was</b>		<b>angry.</b>
71		72		73		74		75		76		77		78		79		80
<b>She</b>		<b>wanted</b>		<b>her</b>		<b>husband</b>		<b>to</b>		<b>ask</b>		<b>all</b>		<b>the</b>		<b>animals</b>		<b>if</b>
81		82		83		84		85		86								
<b>they</b>		<b>knew</b>		<b>who</b>		<b>stole</b>		<b>the</b>		<b>crops.</b>								



**READING RECORD:**

**Interviewer: Click stopwatch. Take reading passage sheet from respondent before filling out section below.**

<b>D1</b>	Did the child finish the reading passage in one minute or less?	NO 0 YES 1	➔ <b>D3</b>
<b>D2</b>	Record time on the stopwatch, if completed in one minute or less. <b>Note: Time should not exceed <u>60</u> seconds.</b>	Time in seconds ( _   _ )	
<b>D3</b>	Did the respondent finish the first three sentences in the passage? <b>If no to D3 ➔END</b> <b>If yes to D3➔continue to D4.</b>	NO 0 YES 1	➔ <b>SECT E</b> ➔ <b>D4</b>

**ENGLISH READING COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS:**

**Interviewer: Read each of the following questions out loud to respondent. Do not show questions or answers to respondent.**  
**“Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the story. Try to answer each question and tell me if you don’t know the answer.”**

	<b>Question</b>	<b>Answer – Do Not Read</b>		
<b>D4</b>	<b>Where did all the animals live?</b>	Correct answer: In Chief Ndapusa’s village	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON’T KNOW..... 88	
<b>D5</b>	<b>Where did Chief Ndapusa go?</b>	Correct answer: The garden	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON’T KNOW..... 88	
<b>D6</b>	<b>Why was Chief Ndapusa sad?</b>	Correct answer: Someone stole his crops	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON’T KNOW..... 88	
<b>D7</b>	<b>Who was angry about the stolen crops?</b>	Correct answer: Chief Ndapusa’s wife.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON’T KNOW..... 88	
<b>D8</b>	<b>What did Chief Ndapusa’s wife want him to do?</b>	Correct answer: Ask all the animals if they know who stole his crops.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON’T KNOW..... 88	