

TIME BEGUN [__|__]:[__|__] (24 hour time)

SECTION A: RESPONDENT INFORMATION VERIFICATION

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	Script_A: "I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself: your age, schooling, and where you live."		
A0a	What is your current age?	AGE: [__ __]	
A0b	When is your birthday?	DAY: [__ __] / MONTH: [__ __] [Don't know = 88]	
A0c	What year you were born?	YEAR: [__ __ __ __] Don't know 88	→ A4a
A0d	<p>1. [If respondent knows DAY, MONTH & YEAR of birth:] [Check if current age is consistent with the date of the current interview, then circle:]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Current age is consistent with date of birth 1 → A4a Current age is NOT consistent with date of birth 2 → A0e</p> <p>2. [If respondent only knows MONTH & YEAR of birth:] [Check if current age is consistent with month & year of the current interview, then circle:]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Current age is consistent with month & year of birth 1 → A4a Current age is NOT consistent with month & year of birth 2 → A0e</p> <p>3. [If respondent only knows YEAR of birth:] [Check if current age is consistent with year of the current interview, then circle:]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Current age is consistent with year of birth 1 → A4a Current age is NOT consistent with year of birth 2 → A0e</p>		
A0e	<p>You just told me that your age is [age A0a] and that you were born on [day/month A0b] of [year A0c]. Something doesn't match. Are you more sure that your age is [age A0a] or are you more sure that you were born on [day/month A0b] of [year A0c]?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Respondent is more sure of his/her current age 1 Respondent is more sure of his/her date of birth 2</p>		
A0f	<p>[After you ask A0e, if the respondent corrects or mentions a different age, day, month or year of birth, record the changes below but DO NOT change any of the responses recorded in A0a, A0b or A0c. DO NOT help the respondent estimate his/her age or date of birth.]</p> <p>Current age: [__ __]; Date of birth: Day [__ __]/Month [__ __]/Year [__ __ __ __]</p>		
	[Check reference-sheet: If respondent highest possible standard is 4-7 → A6a; else ask:]		
A4a	Did you ever take the MANEB (PSLCE) exam?	NO 0 YES 1	→ A6a
A4b	What were your grades for ...? [Read all options]	[Grades: A, B, C, D, F] English [____] [66=Not yet received grades] Chichewa [____] [88=Don't know] Arithmetic [____] [99=Subject not in exam] Primary Science [____] Social Studies [____]	

A4c	Did you ever take the JCSE exam?	NO 0 YES 1	→ A6a
A4d	What were your grades for ...? [Read all options]	[Grades: A, B, C, D, F] Mathematics [] [66=Not yet received grades] Chichewa [] [88=Don't know] Geography [] [99=Subject not in exam] History [] Agriculture [] French [] Social Development [] Life Skills [] English []	
A6a	Are you currently attending school?	NO 0 YES 1	→ A6b
A6aa	What are the reasons that you are not currently attending school? [Do not read list; check all mentioned] [If the respondent provides more than one response, ask:] "Which of these is the most important reason?" [Circle the <u>most</u> important reason]	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>MARRIAGE/BIRTH</u></p> Marriage 1 [] Pregnancy 2 [] Has baby/Nursing baby 3 [] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>SCHOOL ISSUES</u></p> Finished primary school 4 [] Not selected/accepted to secondary school 5 [] Not doing well at school 6 [] Don't like school 7 [] Problems with/afraid of other students 8 [] Problems with/afraid of teacher 9 [] Travel/Distance to school 10 [] Rather do something else 11 [] Parents/Guardian don't want me to go to school 12 [] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>FINANCIAL/WORK</u></p> Financial/Costs 13 [] No money for development funds 14 [] Need to work at home/fields 15 [] Need to work/earn money 16 [] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>ILLNESS/DEATH</u></p> Respondent sick/ill 17 [] Illness: Parent/Guardian 18 [] Illness: Other HH member 19 [] Death: Parent/Guardian 20 [] Death: Other HH member 21 [] <p style="text-align: center;"><u>HOUSEHOLD ISSUES</u></p> Biological parents: Separated/divorced 22 [] Need to look after brothers/sisters 23 [] Hunger 24 [] Other_____ 25 [] Don't know 88 []	ALL → A10
A6b	What is the name of the school you are currently attending? [Check reference-sheet: Is the school attended last interview the same as the current school? Circle:]	[Record name of school:] <hr style="width: 80%; margin-left: 0;"/> Current school is the same as school in reference-sheet 0 Current school is different than school in reference-sheet 1	

A6b1	What district is this school in?	DISTRICT: [_ _ _] [Use district codes at end of section]	
A6b2	Is this a primary or a secondary school?	Primary School 1 Secondary School 2	→ A7b
A7a	In which <u>standard</u> are you currently enrolled?	STANDARD: [_ _ _]	→ A7c
A7b	In which <u>form</u> are you currently enrolled?	FORM: [_ _ _]	
A7c	Are you a day student, or a boarder at school, or a boarder somewhere else?	Day student 1 Boarder at school 2 Boarder somewhere else 3	
A10	[Respondent attending school:] Now let's talk about the village/area in which you live while you attend school. What is the name of that village/area? [Respondent NOT attending school:] Now let's talk about the village/area in which you live. What is the name of that village/area?	[Record name of village/area:] <hr/> [Check reference-sheet: Is the village/ area from last interview the same as the current village/area? Circle:] Same village/area 0 Same village/area but changed name 1 Different village/area 2	
A12	[If respondent is NOT attending school → Section AA] Do you live in another village/area during those times that you are not in school?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Sect AA
A13	Where is the village/area you live in when you are not in school? [Read response options 1-4]	Same Traditional Authority (T/A) 1 Same district 2 Another district 3 Another country 4 Don't know 88	
A13a	Which village/area do you consider your primary home?	Current village/area [A10] 0 Other village/area 1	

DISTRICT CODES:

01 Balaka	08 Mulanje	15 Dowa	22 Neno
02 Machinga	09 Thyolo	16 Kasungu	23 Mwanza
03 Zomba	10 Chikwawa	17 Salima	24 Likoma
04 Mangochi	11 Ntcheu	18 Mchinji	25 Rumphi
05 Blantyre	12 Dedza	19 Mzimba	26 Karonga
06 Chiradzulu	13 Lilongwe	20 Nkhotakota	27 Chitipa
07 Nsanje	14 Ntchisi	21 Nkhata Bay	28 Phalombe

OTHER COUNTRY:

71 Mozambique	72 South Africa	77 Other country _____
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SECTION AA: MIGRATION**Codes for Migration Roster:****DISTRICT CODES:**

01 Balaka	08 Mulanje	15 Dowa	22 Neno
02 Machinga	09 Thyolo	16 Kasungu	23 Mwanza
03 Zomba	10 Chikwawa	17 Salima	24 Likoma
04 Mangochi	11 Ntcheu	18 Mchinji	25 Rumphi
05 Blantyre	12 Dedza	19 Mzimba	26 Karonga
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OTHER COUNTRY:

71 Mozambique 72 South Africa 77 Other country _____

CODES FOR QUESTION AA5: MAIN REASON MOVED TO VILLAGE/AREA:**SCHOOL REASONS**

- 01 Quality of this school
- 02 PSLE better at this school
- 03 Other reason this school
- 04 Poor quality of previous school
- 05 Problems with teachers at previous school
- 06 Problems with students at previous school
- 07 Other reason previous school
- 08 Attend secondary school

OTHER REASONS

- 09 Death: Parent/Guardian
- 10 Death: Other HH member
- 11 Illness: Parent/Guardian
- 12 Illness: Other HH member
- 13 Biological parents: Separated/Divorced
- 14 Lower crop yields: Draught/Disease/Price drops
- 15 Loss of livestock
- 16 Job loss/Business failure (non-farming)
- 17 Economic opportunity: Self
- 18 Economic opportunity: Parent(s)
- 19 Economic opportunity: Other HH member
- 20 Fostered for other reason
- 21 Conflict with family members
- 22 Other relatives needed help
- 23 Moved with parents
- 24 Rejoined parents
- 25 Marriage
- 26 Other
- 88 Don't know

SECTION AA: MIGRATION ROSTER

Script_AA: "Now I would like to ask you about the different places where you have lived since the last time you were interviewed."							
[Record date last interview from reference-sheet: Month _____ Year _____. Record last village/area from reference-sheet in Line # 01.]							
AA1	AA2	AA3	AA4	AA5	AA6		AA7
Line #	NAME OF VILLAGE/AREA	DISTRICT	VILLAGE/AREA TYPE	MAIN REASON MOVED TO	LEFT VILLAGE/AREA		MONTH/YEAR LEFT
	<u>Line # 01:</u> When you were last interviewed on [date last interview] you were living in [village/area in line AA01]. <u>Lines # 02-10:</u> What is the name of the village/area that you moved to next? [Lines # 02-10: Record the name of the village/area that respondent moved to]	What district is this village/area in? [Use district codes in previous page] DK = 88	Is this village/area a major urban centre, boma, trading centre or a rural village? 1 = Major urban centre 2 = Boma 3 = Trading centre 4 = Rural village 5 = Other 88 = Don't know	<u>Lines # 02-10:</u> What is the main reason that you moved to this village/area? [Use codes for main reason moved to in previous page] DK = 88	<u>Line # 01:</u> Since [date last interview], have you left this village/area to go live in another place? <u>Lines # 02-10:</u> Have you left this village/area to go live in another place? [If NO → Section B]	What month and year did you leave [village/area] to go live in another place? Month = 1-12 Year = 07, 08, 09, 10 Don't know = 88 [Check: month and year should be between the date of the last interview and the date of the current interview]	
AA.01	[Reference-sheet: village/area]	[][]	[][][]	[X X]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]
AA.02	_____	[][]	[][][]	[][]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]
AA.03	_____	[][]	[][][]	[][]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]
AA.04	_____	[][]	[][][]	[][]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]
AA.05	_____	[][]	[][][]	[][]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]
AA.06	_____	[][]	[][][]	[][]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]
AA.07	_____	[][]	[][][]	[][]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]
AA.08	_____	[][]	[][][]	[][]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]
AA.09	_____	[][]	[][][]	[][]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]
AA.10	_____	[][]	[][][]	[][]	NO = 0 →Sect B	YES = 1	Month:[][] / Year:[][]

[Check: the last name of village/area recorded in AA2 should the same as the village/area recorded in A10]

[If the respondent has moved more than 10 times: check here [] and record additional movements in the notes sheet.]

SECTION B: RESPONDENT'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	Script_B: "Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your family, including your mother, father and siblings. Let's start with your mother."		
B0	[Check reference-sheet: if biological mother alive at last interview → B1, else ask:] Was your biological mother alive on [reference-sheet: date last interview]?	NO 0 YES (reference-sheet incorrect) 2 Don't know 88	→ Sect C → Sect C
B1	Is your biological mother still living?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	→ B3 → Sect C
B1a	In what month and year did she die? [Check: the month and year of mother's death should be between date of last interview and date of the current interview; if PRIOR, confirm with respondent and circle:]	Month: [_ _] / Year: [_ _] [Don't know = 88] B0 IS NOT CORRECT 1	ALL → Sect C
B3	[Respondent attending school:] Does your biological mother reside in the household in which you live while you attend school? [Respondent NOT attending school:] Does your biological mother reside in the household in which you live?	NO 0 YES 1	→ B5
B4	How often do you see your biological mother?	Never 0 Once a year/Once every few years 1 Once a month/Once every few months 2 Once a week/Once every few weeks 3 Everyday/Every few days 4 School holidays only 5	
B5	What is your biological mother's current marital status? [If married/in union, ask:] With your biological father or someone else?	Never married 0 Married: Biological father 1 Married: Other person 2 Separated 3 Divorced 4 Widowed 5 Don't know 88	→ B6 → B6 → B6 → B6 → B6 → B6
B5b	Did your step father go to primary school?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	→ B6 → B6
B5c	How far did your step father go in school?	Some primary 1 Completed primary 2 Some secondary 3 Completed secondary 4 Tertiary 5 Don't know 88	

B6	What types of activities does your biological mother do to support the family? Does she do ...?			
	[Read all options]			
	Subsistence farming	NO	YES	DK
	Commercial farming	0	1	88
	Animal husbandry	0	1	88
	Salaried employment	0	1	88
	Temporary: kwacha or in kind/ganyu	0	1	88
	Skilled artisan	0	1	88
Market vendor/sellers	0	1	88	
Domestic/cook/garden worker	0	1	88	
Other _____	0	1	88	
B9a	Since [date last interview] , has your biological mother given birth to any children?		NO	0
			YES	1
			Don't know	88

SECTION C: RESPONDENT'S BIOLOGICAL FATHER

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	Script_C: "Now I would like to ask you about your biological father."		
	[Check reference-sheet: if biological father alive at last interview → C1, else ask:]		
C0	Was your biological father alive on [reference-sheet: date last interview] ?	NO 0 YES (reference-sheet incorrect) 2 Don't know 88	→ C15 → C15
C1	Is your biological father still living?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	→ C3 → C15
C1a	In what month and year did he die? [Check: the month and year of father's death should be between date of last interview and date of the current interview; if PRIOR, confirm with respondent and circle:]	Month: [__ __]/Year: [__ __] [Don't know = 88] C0 IS NOT CORRECT 1	ALL → C15
C3	[Respondent attending school:] Does your biological father reside in the household in which you live while you attend school? [Respondent NOT attending school:] Does your biological father reside in the household in which you live?	NO 0 YES 1	→ C5
C4	How often do you see your biological father?	Never 0 Once a year/Once every few years 1 Once a month/Once every few months 2 Once a week/Once every few weeks 3 Everyday/Every few days 4 School holidays only 5	

C5	What is your biological father's current marital status?	Never married 0 Married 1 Separated 2 Divorced 3 Widowed 4 Don't know 88	→ C8 → C8 → C8 → C8 → C8																																								
C6	Is your biological father currently married to your biological mother?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	→ C7 → C7																																								
C6b	Did your step mother go to primary school?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	→ C7 → C7																																								
C6c	How far did your step mother go in school?	Some primary 1 Completed primary 2 Some secondary 3 Completed secondary 4 Tertiary 5 Don't know 88																																									
C7	In total, how many women is your biological father currently married to?	TOTAL NUMBER: [_ _] Don't know 88																																									
C8	What types of activities does your biological father do to support the family? Does he do ...? [Read all options]	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>NO</th> <th>YES</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Subsistence farming</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Commercial farming</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Animal husbandry</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Salaried employment</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Temporary: kwacha or in kind/ganyu</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Skilled artisan</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Market vendor/sellers</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Domestic/cook/garden worker</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other _____</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		NO	YES	DK	Subsistence farming	0	1	88	Commercial farming	0	1	88	Animal husbandry	0	1	88	Salaried employment	0	1	88	Temporary: kwacha or in kind/ganyu	0	1	88	Skilled artisan	0	1	88	Market vendor/sellers	0	1	88	Domestic/cook/garden worker	0	1	88	Other _____	0	1	88	
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C11a	Since [reference-sheet: date last interview] , how many living children has your biological father had with other women besides your biological mother?	TOTAL NUMBER: [_ _] Don't know 88																																									
C15	How many living brothers does your biological mother have?	TOTAL NUMBER: [_ _] Don't know 88																																									
C16	[If respondent is NOT attending school → Section D] During the first school term of this school year, who paid the <u>most</u> for your ...? [Read all options]	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>School supplies (notebook, pencil, paper, bag)</td> <td>[_ _]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>School uniform (clothing to wear to school)</td> <td>[_ _]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Shoes for school</td> <td>[_ _]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Food/snack money for school</td> <td>[_ _]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tutoring/extra lessons</td> <td>[_ _]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Basic necessities (soap)</td> <td>[_ _]</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	School supplies (notebook, pencil, paper, bag)	[_ _]	School uniform (clothing to wear to school)	[_ _]	Shoes for school	[_ _]	Food/snack money for school	[_ _]	Tutoring/extra lessons	[_ _]	Basic necessities (soap)	[_ _]	[Use relationship codes at end of section]																												
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C17	<p>[If respondent is in SECONDARY school → C19]</p> <p>Do you think you will be able to continue to secondary school?</p>	<p>NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88</p>	<p>→ C19 → C19</p>
C18	<p>What is the <u>main</u> reason that you think you will not continue on to secondary school?</p> <p>[Do not read list; circle <u>main</u> reason mentioned]</p>	<p>Not doing well at school 1 Don't like school 2 Parents/Guardian don't want 3 Financial/Costs 4 Need to work/Earn money 5 Travel/Distance to secondary 6 Other_____ 7 Don't know 88</p>	<p>ALL → Sect D</p>
C19	<p>[Respondent in PRIMARY school:] If you do attend secondary school, who will pay your school fees?</p> <p>[Respondent in SECONDARY school:] Who pays your school fees?</p>	<p>[Record all mentions] [Use relationship codes below]</p> <p>a. [_ _] b. [_ _] c. [_ _]</p>	

RELATIONSHIP CODES:

00 No one	09 Biological sister	19 Male cousin	28 Other relative: Male
01 Self	10 Biological brother	20 Female cousin	29 Other relative: Female
02 Spouse	11 Half brother	21 Niece	41 Teacher
03 Son	12 Half sister	22 Nephew	42 Head teacher
04 Daughter	13 Mother's brother	23 Sister's husband	43 Village headman
05 Biological mother	14 Mother's sister	24 Brother's wife	44 Neighbor
06 Biological father	15 Father's brother	25 Spouse's mother	45 Friend
07 Step mother	16 Father's sister	26 Spouse's father	46 Other
08 Step father	17 Mother's parent	27 Spouse's other wife	88 Don't know
	18 Father's parent		99 Not apply

SECTION D: HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP																																								
D23	<p>[If head of household is the <u>respondent</u>, <u>biological mother</u> or <u>biological father</u> → D23a; else ask:]</p> <p>What types of activities does the head of your household do to support the family? Does s/he do ...?</p> <p>[Read all options]</p> <p>Subsistence farming Commercial farming Animal husbandry Salaried employment Temporary: kwacha or in kind/ganyu Skilled artisan Market vendor/sellers Domestic/cook/garden worker Other _____</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>NO</th> <th>YES</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Subsistence farming</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Commercial farming</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Animal husbandry</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Salaried employment</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Temporary: kwacha or in kind/ganyu</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Skilled artisan</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Market vendor/sellers</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Domestic/cook/garden worker</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other _____</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		NO	YES	DK	Subsistence farming	0	1	88	Commercial farming	0	1	88	Animal husbandry	0	1	88	Salaried employment	0	1	88	Temporary: kwacha or in kind/ganyu	0	1	88	Skilled artisan	0	1	88	Market vendor/sellers	0	1	88	Domestic/cook/garden worker	0	1	88	Other _____	0	1	88	
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D23a	<p>Who takes care of you, makes sure you eat enough food, watches your behavior and provides emotional support to you? [Probe:] Anyone else?</p> <p>[Use relationship codes at end of section]</p> <p>1st person [_ _] 2nd person [_ _] 3rd person [_ _]</p>	<p>D23b Is this person currently living in your household?</p> <p>→ NO = 0 YES = 1 → NO = 0 YES = 1 → NO = 0 YES = 1</p>																																									
D23c	Is your current household the same household as the one you lived in [date last interview] ?	<p>NO 0 YES 1</p>	→ D23f																																								
D23e	<p>What is the <u>main</u> reason you left your previous household?</p> <p>[Do not read list; circle <u>main</u> reason mentioned]</p>	<p><u>SCHOOL REASONS</u></p> <p>Quality of this school 1 PSLE better at this school 2 Other reason this school _____ 3 Poor quality of previous school 4 Problems with teachers at previous school 5 Problems with students at previous school 6 Other reason previous school _____ 7 Attend secondary school 8</p> <p><u>OTHER REASONS</u></p> <p>Death: Parent/Guardian 9 Death: Other HH member 10 Illness: Parent/Guardian 11 Illness: Other HH member 12 Biological parents: Separated/Divorced 13 Lower crop yields: Draught/Disease/Price drops 14 Loss of livestock 15 Job loss/Business failure (non-farming) 16 Economic opportunity: Self 17 Economic opportunity: Parent(s) 18 Economic opportunity: Other HH member 19 Fostered for other reason 20 Conflict with family members 21 Other relatives needed help 22 Moved with parents 23 Rejoined parents 24 Marriage 25 Other _____ 26 Don't know 88</p>																																									

D23f	Has any member of your current household died since this time last year?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	→ Sect E → Sect E
D23g	Who in your current household has died since this time last year?	[Use relationship codes below] 1st person: [_ _] 2nd person: [_ _] 3rd person: [_ _]	

RELATIONSHIP CODES:

00 No one	09 Biological sister	19 Male cousin	28 Other relative: Male
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08 Step father	17 Mother's parent	27 Spouse's other wife	88 Don't know
	18 Father's parent		99 Not apply

SECTION E: HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE			SKIP
		NO	YES	DK	
E1	Does your household have any of the following? [Read list]				
	A Mattress	0	1	88	
	B Sofa	0	1	88	
	C Table	0	1	88	
	D Chairs	0	1	88	
	E Paraffin/gas lamp	0	1	88	
	F Television	0	1	88	
	G Radio	0	1	88	
	H Cell phone	0	1	88	
	I Mosquito net	0	1	88	
	J Bicycle	0	1	88	
	K Motorcycle	0	1	88	
	L Car	0	1	88	
	M Tin roof	0	1	88	
	N Electricity	0	1	88	
	O Boat/Canoe	0	1	88	
	P Sewing machine	0	1	88	
	Q Books to read	0	1	88	
	[If Q = YES, ask:]				
	R How many books?		[_ _]	88	
E1a	What is the <u>main</u> source of lighting in your household?			No lighting 0 Fire 1 Candle 2 Paraffin/gas lamp 3 Electricity 4 Torch 5	
E1b	Does anyone in your household <u>own</u> a market stall?			NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	

E9	How long does it take to go to that source get water, and come back?	[If less than 1 hour: record 0 hours and record the minutes]	HOURS: [_ _] MINUTES: [_ _] Don't know 88	
E10	What kind of toilet facility does your household have?		Flush toilet 1 VIP pit latrine (lid, cement floor, fly trap) 2 Standard pit latrine (cement floor) 3 Traditional pit latrine (mud floor) 4 No facility/bush/field/throw away 5	
E11	What is the <u>main</u> flooring material used in your household?		Natural (earth/sand/mud/dung) 1 Rudimentary (wood/broken brick) 2 Finished (polished wood/cement/tile) 3 Other _____ 4	
E12	What is the type of fuel <u>mainly</u> used for cooking in your household?		Electricity 1 Paraffin 2 Charcoal 3 Firewood 4 Straw 5 Other _____ 6	
E13	What is the total number of rooms in your household or compound, including bedrooms, living rooms, and rooms in which you eat?		ROOMS: [_ _]	

SECTION F: RESPONDENT'S CHARACTERISTICS

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	Script_F: "Now I would like to ask a few questions about your religious practices."		
F4	What religion are you? [If Muslim: ask if Quadiriya or Sukutu] [If Christian: ask what denomination]	No religion 0 Catholic 1 Quadiriya muslim 2 Sukutu muslim 3 "Just muslim" 4 CCAP 5 Church of Christ 6 Baptist 7 Anglican 8 Pentecostal/Charismatic 9 Seventh Day Adventist 10 Jehovah's Witness 11 Indigenous Christian 12 Indigenous non-Christian 13 "Just Christian" 14 Other _____ 15	→ Sect G
F5	When was the last time you attended religious services at a church or mosque?	Never 0 6 months ago or more 1 2-5 months ago 2 In the last month 3 In the last week 4 Today 5	→ F7 → F7 → F7

F6	[Christian only:] In the last month, how regularly did you attend religious services?	Once 1 Less than once a week 2 Once a week 3 2-3 times per week 4 Everyday 5	ALL → F8
F7	[Muslim only:] During Ramadan this past year did you eat or drink during daylight?	NO 0 YES 1	
F8	In the previous week, how often did you pray during the day?	Not at all 0 Once 1 A few times 2 Once a day 3 A few times per day 4 5 times per day, everyday 5	
F9	[Respondent attending school:] In the previous school week, how often did you attend [Madrassa/bible study] after school? [Respondent NOT attending school:] In the previous week, Monday through Friday, how often did you attend [Madrassa/bible study] ?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
F10	Do you attend [Madrassa/bible study] on the weekends?	NO 0 YES 1	
F11	What other religious activities have you done in the last month? [Read list] A Choir B Youth group C Bible/Koran study D Prayer meeting E Visiting the sick F Revival meetings G Evangelical work H Islamic School/Madrassa I Night prayers J Other _____	<u>NO</u> <u>YES</u> 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	
F12	[If Muslim, ask:] Have you made Tauba? [If Christian, ask:] Are you a born again Christian?	NO 0 YES 1	

SECTION G: EDUCATION HISTORY AND CURRENT SCHOOLING

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	Script_G: "Now I would like to ask you some things about your schooling."		
G00a	[School attendance: 2nd term, current school year] Did you ever attend school during the 2nd term of the <u>current</u> school year?	NO 0 YES 1	→ G00b
G00aa	What are the reasons that you did not attend the 2nd term of the <u>current</u> school year? [Do not read list; check all mentioned] [If the respondent provides more than one response, ask:] Which of these is the <u>most</u> important reason? [Circle the <u>most</u> important reason]	<p><u>MARRIAGE/BIRTH</u></p> <p>Marriage 1 [] Pregnancy 2 [] Has baby/Nursing baby 3 []</p> <p><u>SCHOOL ISSUES</u></p> <p>Finished primary school 4 [] Not selected/accepted to secondary school 5 [] Not doing well at school 6 [] Don't like school 7 [] Problems with/afraid of other students 8 [] Problems with/afraid of teacher 9 [] Travel/Distance to school 10 [] Rather do something else 11 [] Parents/Guardian don't want me to go to school 12 []</p> <p><u>FINANCIAL/WORK</u></p> <p>Financial/Costs 13 [] No money for development funds 14 [] Need to work at home/fields 15 [] Need to work/earn money 16 []</p> <p><u>ILLNESS/DEATH</u></p> <p>Adolescent sick/ill 17 [] Illness: Parent/Guardian 18 [] Illness: Other HH member 19 [] Death: Parent/Guardian 20 [] Death: Other HH member 21 []</p> <p><u>HOUSEHOLD ISSUES</u></p> <p>Biological parents: Separated/divorced 22 [] Need to look after brothers/sisters 23 [] Hunger 24 [] Other_____ 25 [] Don't know 88 []</p>	ALL → G0a
G00b	What is the name of the school you attended during the 2nd term of the <u>current</u> school year?	[Record name of school:] _____ [Check reference-sheet: school attended last interview, circle:] School is the same as reference-sheet 0 School is different than reference-sheet 1	
G00b1	Is this a primary or a secondary school?	Primary school 1 Secondary school 2	→ G00d
G00c	What standard did you attend in the 2nd term of the <u>current</u> school year?	STANDARD: [_ _]	→ G00e
G00d	What form did you attend in the 2nd term of the <u>current</u> school year?	FORM: [_ _]	

G00e	During the 2nd term of the <u>current</u> school year, were you a day student or a boarder at school, or a boarder somewhere else?	Day student 1 Boarder at school 2 Boarder somewhere else 3	
G00f	Did you regularly attend the full 2nd term of the <u>current</u> school year?	NO 0 YES 1	
G00g	Did you pass your exams at the end of the 2nd term of the <u>current</u> school year?	NO 0 YES 1 Did not sit for exams 66 Results are not out yet 77	
G0a	[School attendance: 1st term, <u>current</u> school year] Did you ever attend school during the 1st term of the <u>current</u> school year?	NO 0 YES 1	→ G0b
G0aa	What are the reasons that you did not attend the 1st term of the <u>current</u> school year? [Do not read list; check all mentioned] [If the respondent provides more than one response, ask:] Which of these is the <u>most</u> important reason? [Circle the <u>most</u> important reason]	<p><u>MARRIAGE/BIRTH</u></p> <p>Marriage 1 [] Pregnancy 2 [] Has baby/Nursing baby 3 []</p> <p><u>SCHOOL ISSUES</u></p> <p>Finished primary school 4 [] Not selected/accepted to secondary school 5 [] Not doing well at school 6 [] Don't like school 7 [] Problems with/afraid of other students 8 [] Problems with/afraid of teacher 9 [] Travel/Distance to school 10 [] Rather do something else 11 [] Parents/Guardian don't want me to go to school 12 []</p> <p><u>FINANCIAL/WORK</u></p> <p>Financial/Costs 13 [] No money for development funds 14 [] Need to work at home/fields 15 [] Need to work/earn money 16 []</p> <p><u>ILLNESS/DEATH</u></p> <p>Adolescent sick/ill 17 [] Illness: Parent/Guardian 18 [] Illness: Other HH member 19 [] Death: Parent/Guardian 20 [] Death: Other HH member 21 []</p> <p><u>HOUSEHOLD ISSUES</u></p> <p>Biological parents: Separated/divorced 22 [] Need to look after brothers/sisters 23 [] Hunger 24 [] Other..... 25 [] Don't know 88 []</p>	<p>ALL → G1a</p>
G0b	What is the name of the school you attended during the 1st term of the <u>current</u> school year?	[Record name of school:] <hr/> [Check reference-sheet: school attended last interview, circle:] School is the same as reference-sheet 0 School is different than reference-sheet 1	
G0b1	Is this a primary or a secondary school?	Primary school 1 Secondary school 2	→ G0d

G0c	What standard did you attend in the 1st term of the <u>current</u> school year?	STANDARD: [_ _]	→ G0e
G0d	What form did you attend in the 1st term of the <u>current</u> school year?	FORM: [_ _]	
G0e	During the 1st term of the <u>current</u> school year, were you a day student or a boarder at school, or a boarder somewhere else?	Day student 1 Boarder at school 2 Boarder somewhere else 3	
G0f	Did you regularly attend the full 1st term of the <u>current</u> school year?	NO 0 YES 1	
G0g	Did you pass your exams at the end of the 1st term of the <u>current</u> school year?	NO 0 YES 1 Did not sit for exams 66	
G1a	[School attendance: 3rd term, <u>previous</u> school year] Did you ever attend school during the 3rd term of the <u>previous</u> school year?	NO 0 YES 1	→ G1b
G1aa	What are the reasons that you did not attend the 3rd term of the <u>previous</u> school year? [Do not read list; check all mentioned] [If the respondent provides more than one response, ask:] Which of these is the <u>most</u> important reason? [Circle the <u>most</u> important reason]	<p><u>MARRIAGE/BIRTH</u></p> <p>Marriage 1 [] Pregnancy 2 [] Has baby/Nursing baby 3 []</p> <p><u>SCHOOL ISSUES</u></p> <p>Finished primary school 4 [] Not selected/accepted to secondary school 5 [] Not doing well at school 6 [] Don't like school 7 [] Problems with/afraid of other students 8 [] Problems with/afraid of teacher 9 [] Travel/Distance to school 10 [] Rather do something else 11 [] Parents/Guardian don't want me to go to school 12 []</p> <p><u>FINANCIAL/WORK</u></p> <p>Financial/Costs 13 [] No money for development funds 14 [] Need to work at home/fields 15 [] Need to work/earn money 16 []</p> <p><u>ILLNESS/DEATH</u></p> <p>Adolescent sick/ill 17 [] Illness: Parent/Guardian 18 [] Illness: Other HH member 19 [] Death: Parent/Guardian 20 [] Death: Other HH member 21 []</p> <p><u>HOUSEHOLD ISSUES</u></p> <p>Biological parents: Separated/divorced 22 [] Need to look after brothers/sisters 23 [] Hunger 24 [] Other_____ 25 [] Don't know 88 []</p>	ALL → G3
G1b	What is the name of the school you attended during the 3rd term of the <u>previous</u> school year?	[Record name of school:] _____ [Check reference-sheet: school attended last interview, circle:] School is the same as reference-sheet 0 School is different than reference-sheet 1	

G1b1	Is this a primary or a secondary school?	Primary school 1 Secondary school 2	→ G1d
G1c	What standard did you attend in the 3rd term of the <u>previous</u> school year?	STANDARD: [_ _]	→ G1e
G1d	What form did you attend in the 3rd term of the <u>previous</u> school year?	FORM: [_ _]	
G1e	During the 3rd term of the <u>previous</u> school year, were you a day student or a boarder at school, or a boarder somewhere else?	Day student 1 Boarder at school 2 Boarder somewhere else 3	
G1f	Did you regularly attend the full 3rd term of the <u>previous</u> school year?	NO 0 YES 1	
G1g	Did you pass your exams at the end of the 3rd term of the <u>previous</u> school year?	NO 0 YES 1 Did not sit for exams 66	
G3	[Respondent NOT currently attending school → Section L]		
G3	How long did it take you to get to school today/the last day you went to school?	[If less than 1 hour: record 0 hours and record the minutes] HOURS: [_ _] MINUTES: [_ _] Don't know 88	
G3a	How did you get to school today/the last day you went to school?	By foot/walk 1 Own bicycle/Household bicycle 2 Bicycle-taxi 3 Bus/Minibus/Other public transport 4 Private vehicle 5 Other _____ 6	
G4	Do you have ...? [Read list] School uniform Shoes for school Own bag for books Own pens/pencils Exercise/work book All of your textbooks	<u>NO</u> <u>YES</u> 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	
G5	From where you sit in your classroom, are you able to? [Read list] Hear the teacher clearly See the blackboard clearly Write comfortably	<u>NO</u> <u>YES</u> 0 1 0 1 0 1	
G6	What do you sit on during class?	Floor: ground 0 Floor: cement 1 Bench/Form 2 Chair with desk 3 Chair 4 Other _____ 5	
G7	In your opinion, is the school toilet private enough so that no one can see who is inside?	NO 0 YES 1 No toilets at school 77 Don't know 88	

G8	Do you have a desk or a table to write on in your classroom?	NO 0 YES 1	
G10	During the 3rd term of the <u>previous</u> school year, did you attend extra lessons organized by your school?	NO 0 YES 1 School not organized extra lessons 66 Did not attend school in 3rd term 77	
G11	During this school year, have you had private tutoring?	NO 0 YES 1	→ G28
G12	Where did these lessons take place? [Read list] At school At teacher's home Own home Elsewhere	<u>NO</u> <u>YES</u> 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	
G13	Who provided the tutoring lessons? Was it ...? [Read list] Own Teacher Another teacher at this school Teacher from another school Another adult Student in a higher standard Student in the same standard Other_____	<u>NO</u> <u>YES</u> 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	
Script_G28: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about your school attendance."			
G28	During <u>this school year</u> , have you ever missed a day of school?	NO 0 YES 1	→ G35
G29	What were the reasons that you have been absent? [do not read list; check all mentioned]	Respondent sick/ill A [] Younger brother/sister sick B [] Other household member sick C [] Market day D [] Needed to work at home E [] Needed to run errands for parents F [] Clothes/uniform dirty G [] Problem with/afraid of other students H [] Problem with/afraid of teacher I [] Menstruation J [] Rather do something else K [] Went to see/was with boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi) L [] Needed to watch brothers/sisters M [] Other_____ N [] Funeral O [] No money for development funds/school costs P [] Hunger Q []	
G30	Did you attend school yesterday/last school day?	NO 0 YES 1	→ G32a
G31	How many days in a row were you absent, starting from the last school day you missed?	[Do NOT include weekend days or holidays] SCHOOL DAYS: [_ _ _] Sindikudziwa 88	

G32	What were the reasons that you have been absent? [do not read list; check all mentioned]	Respondent sick/ill A <input type="checkbox"/> Younger brother/sister sick B <input type="checkbox"/> Other household member sick C <input type="checkbox"/> Market day D <input type="checkbox"/> Needed to work at home E <input type="checkbox"/> Needed to run errands for parents F <input type="checkbox"/> Clothes/uniform dirty G <input type="checkbox"/> Problem with/afraid of other students H <input type="checkbox"/> Problem with/afraid of teacher I <input type="checkbox"/> Menstruation J <input type="checkbox"/> Rather do something else K <input type="checkbox"/> Went to see/was with boy/girlfriend (chibwenzi) L <input type="checkbox"/> Needed to watch brothers/sisters M <input type="checkbox"/> Other_____ N <input type="checkbox"/> Funeral O <input type="checkbox"/> No money for development funds/school costs P <input type="checkbox"/> Hunger Q <input type="checkbox"/>		
G32a	[Females only; Males → G33] [Females:] The last time you had your menstrual period, did you miss any days of school?	NO 0 YES 1 Never menstruated 2	→ G33a → G33a	
G32b	[Females:] The last time you had your menstrual period, how many days of school did you miss?	SCHOOL DAYS: [_ _] Don't know 88		
G33a	In the previous school week, how many days was your school on session?	SCHOOL DAYS: [_] [max = 5 days]		
G33b	In the previous school week, how many days did you attend school?	SCHOOL DAYS: [_] [max = 5 days]		
G34a	In the school week before that, how many days was your school on session?	SCHOOL DAYS: [_] [max = 5 days]		
G34b	In the school week before that, how many days did you attend school?	SCHOOL DAYS: [_] [max = 5 days]		
G35	[Studying/Homework] On the last day you attended school prior to today, about how much time did you spend <u>studying/doing school work at home?</u>	No homework assigned 0 Less than 30 minutes 1 30 minutes to 1 hour 2 Between 1 and 2 hours 3 2 hours or more 4 Don't know 88		
G36	a. In the previous school week, did you use textbooks in class for the following subjects? [If yes, ask:] b. Did you share the book with other pupils? [Read list]	a. Used textbooks? NO YES Chichewa 0 1 English 0 1 Life Skills 0 1 Mathematics 0 1	b. Shared textbooks with other pupils? NO YES 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	

SECTION H: CLASSROOM PRACTICES AND EXPERIENCES

Script_H: "Now we would like to ask you about your experiences in the classroom. For these questions we want you to think about your experience in the previous school week."			
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
H1	How often does your teacher encourage pupils to express their opinions in class? [Read response options one time through]	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
H2	How often does your teacher encourage pupils to have discussions in class?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
H3	How often does your teacher encourage pupils to work together on class assignments?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
H4	How often does your teacher work individually with pupils to help them with their lessons and assignments?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
H5	How often does your teacher assign homework?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
H6	How often does your teacher praise pupils when they do well in class?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
H7	How often does your teacher scold pupils when they do not understand their lessons?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
H8	How often does your teacher tease or mock pupils based on their intelligence?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
H9	How often does your teacher tease or mock pupils based on their appearance or general cleanliness?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	
H10	If some of the class does not understand something, how often does the teacher call on other pupils to help explain it to the class?	Never 0 Some days 1 Everyday 2	

SECTION I: HOUSEHOLD SUPPORT OF STUDENTS' SCHOOLING

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
I1	During the <u>current</u> school year, has anyone in your household discouraged or prevented you from attending school?	NO 0 YES 1	
I2	During the <u>current</u> school year, has anyone in your household helped you with your schoolwork or lessons?	NO 0 YES 1	
I3	During the <u>current</u> school year, has anyone in your household talked to your teacher about your performance in school?	NO 0 YES 1	

I4	During the <u>current</u> school year, has anyone in your household been a member of the school committee or attended PTA meetings?	NO	0	
		YES	1	

SECTION J: SCHOOLING ENGAGEMENT AND ATTACHMENT

Script_J: "Now we would like to ask you about your participation and interest in school. For these questions we would like you to tell us if you disagree or agree with the following statements."					
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE			SKIP
J1	You do not attend school regularly. Do you: (E-) [J1-J8: read options 1 and 2 ONLY]	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		
J2	You are attentive in class. Do you: (E+)	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		
J3	You rarely complete the tasks that are assigned to you in class. Do you: (E-)	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		
J4	Education is not important to you. Do you: (A-)	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		
J5	You respect your teachers. Do you: (A+)	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		
J6	There is no adult at school whom you can talk to if you have a problem. Do you: (A-)	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		
J7	You study at home even if you do not have an exam. Do you: (E+)	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		
J8	Your teacher would not notice if you were absent from school. Do you: (A-)	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		

SECTION K: SELF ESTEEM AND SCHOOLING COMPETENCE

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE			SKIP
K1	You have the talent to learn your lessons well. Do you: (+) [K1-K3: read options 1 and 2 ONLY]	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		
K2	You often do not understand the lessons in class. Do you: (-)	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		
K3	It is difficult for you to complete your schoolwork. Do you: (-)	Disagree	1		
		Agree	2		
		No opinion/Don't know	88		

SECTION L: SELF ESTEEM AND CONFIDENCE

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
L1	You are as good at doing many things as others of your age. Do you: (-) [L1-L4: read options 1 and 2 ONLY]	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No opinion/Don't know 88	
L2	Your opinion is valued in your household. Do you: (+)	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No opinion/Don't know 88	
L3	People think that you have a lot of good qualities. Do you: (+)	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No opinion/Don't know 88	
L4	You cannot handle or succeed in many things that you do. Do you: (-)	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No opinion/Don't know 88	
L5	What is success in school most determined by? Talent, luck, or hard work? (-)	Talent 1 Luck 2 Hard work 3 Combination 4 No opinion/Don't know 8	

SECTION M: GENERAL GENDER ATTITUDES

	Script_M1: "For the next few statements we want you to honestly tell us how well boys and girls perform in school. For each subject, tell us whether you think boys are better in the subject than girls, girls are better in the subject than boys, or you think boys and girls are equally good at these subjects."		
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
M1	In learning English, do you think that: [Read options 1-3 ONLY]	Boys are better than girls 1 Girls are better than boys 2 Boys and girls are equally good 3 No opinion/Don't know 88	
M2	In learning Mathematics, do you think that: [Read options 1-3 ONLY]	Boys are better than girls 1 Girls are better than boys 2 Boys and girls are equally good 3 No opinion/Don't know 88	
M3	In learning Chichewa, do you think that: [Read options 1-3 ONLY]	Boys are better than girls 1 Girls are better than boys 2 Boys and girls are equally good 3 No opinion/Don't know 88	
M4	In Life Skills education, do you think that: [Read options 1-3 ONLY]	No life skills education given 0 Boys are better than girls 1 Girls are better than boys 2 Boys and girls are equally good 3 No opinion/Don't know 88	
	Script_M5: "Do you disagree or agree with the following statements?"		
M5	It is as important for girls to complete secondary school as it is for boys. Do you: (+) [M5-M9: read options 1 and 2 ONLY]	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No opinion/Don't know 88	

M6	When a family cannot afford to send all children to school, it is better to send boys than girls. Do you: (-)	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No opinion/Don't know 88																													
M7	When a husband and wife disagree about the number of children to have, the husband's opinion matters more. Do you:	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No opinion/Don't know 88																													
M8	A girl should get married when she finds an appropriate spouse, even if she is still in school. Do you: (-)	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No opinion/Don't know 88																													
M9	Girls are as intelligent as boys. Do you: (+)	Disagree 1 Agree 2 No opinion/Don't know 88																													
M10	Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations? [Read list]																														
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th><u>NO</u></th> <th><u>YES</u></th> <th><u>DK</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>If she goes out without telling him</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>If she neglects the children</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>If she argues with him</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>If she refuses to have sex with him</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>If she burns the food</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td>If she has an extra marital affair</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		<u>NO</u>	<u>YES</u>	<u>DK</u>	If she goes out without telling him	0	1	88	If she neglects the children	0	1	88	If she argues with him	0	1	88	If she refuses to have sex with him	0	1	88	If she burns the food	0	1	88	If she has an extra marital affair	0	1	88	
	<u>NO</u>	<u>YES</u>	<u>DK</u>																												
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If she has an extra marital affair	0	1	88																												

SECTION N: GENDER EQUITY EXPERIENCES IN SCHOOL

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	[Respondent NOT currently attending school → Section P; else ask:]		
N1	Who receives more <u>positive</u> comments from your teacher: boys, girls, or do they receive about the same amount?	No positive comments made 0 Boys 1 Girls 2 About the same 3 Don't know 88	
N2	Who receives more <u>negative</u> comments from your teacher: boys, girls, or do they receive about the same amount?	No negative comments made 0 Boys 1 Girls 2 About the same 3 Don't know 88	

SECTION O: SCHOOL CHORES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Script_O1: "Now I would like to ask about work or other responsibilities that you may have at school."						
O1	Sometimes students help out or are required to work at school. In the last week, have you done any of the following chores or work at school? Have you ...? [Read list A-I individually]		<u>Work at School</u> A Swept the school ground B Cleaned classrooms C Cleaned bathrooms/latrines D Cleaned the blackboard E Fetched water F Gardened or farmed fields for school G Tutored/helped other students H Dug latrines/tree stumps/slashing/etc. I Other _____		<u>NO</u> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	<u>YES</u> 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	O3	O4	O5	O6	O7	
	[List each "YES" in O1] [max=10]	How many days last week have you done [chose]?	The last time you did [chose], how much time did you spend doing it?	The last time you did [chose], when did you do it?	Was this [chose] a punishment?	
	LETTER	DAYS [max = 7]	[If less than 1 hour: record 0 hours and record the minutes] DK = 88	[Read responses] 1 = Before classes 2 = During classes 3 = After school 4 = At weekend 5 = Breaktime	NO = 0 YES = 1 DK = 88	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	
	[]	[]	[] hours [] minutes	[]	[]	

SECTION P: HOUSEHOLD LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	Script_P1: "I would like to ask you about some activities that people do to help their families or to support themselves."		
P1	Yesterday, how much time did you spend doing household chores, such as cooking, cleaning, laundry, collecting firewood, water?	[If less than 1 hour: record 0 hours and record the minutes] HOURS: [_ _] MINUTES: [_ _] No chores done 0	
P2	Excluding household chores, are you currently working without receiving pay, or for kwacha or some other form of payment?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Script_P4a
P3	In the past 12 months, excluding household chores, did you ever work without receiving pay, or for kwacha or some other form of payment?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Sect Q → Script_P4b
	<p>[Respondent currently working:] Script_P4a: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about the different types of work —unpaid, for kwacha or some other form of payment— that you might have done in the past 12 months, starting with the work you are currently doing." [Respondent NOT currently working:] Script_P4b: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about the different types of work —unpaid, for kwacha or some other form of payment— that you might have done in the past 12 months, starting with the last work that you did."</p>		
	[Complete questions P4-P19 for EACH work/job done in the past 12 months, starting with the current or most recent one. If more than 3, record here [_ _] the total number of work/jobs done in the past 12 months and ask P4-P19 only about the 3 more recent.]		
		1st job/work 2nd job/work 3rd job/work	
P4	What type of work [are/were] you doing? [Circle only one type of work in each column]	Subsistence farming 1 1 1 Commercial farming 2 2 2 Animal husbandry 3 3 3 Salaried employment 4 4 4 Temporary: kwacha or in kind/ganyu 5 5 5 Skilled artisan 6 6 6 Market vendor/sellers 7 7 7 Domestic/cook/garden worker 8 8 8 Other 9 9 9 (Specify other) _____	
P5	In what month and year did you start doing this type of work?	Month start work [_ _] [_ _] [_ _] Year start work [_ _] [_ _] [_ _] Don't know 88 88 88	
P6	Do/did you do this work for a member of your family, for someone else, or are you self-employed?	Work for family 1 1 1 Work for someone else 2 2 2 Self-employed 3 3 3	
P7	Is/was this work seasonal, throughout the year, or does it depend on the work-load?	Seasonal work 1 1 1 Throughout the year 2 2 2 Depends work-load 3 3 3 Don't know 88 88 88	

P8	How many months did you do this work on the past year?	Number of months Less than 1 month Don't know	[_ _] 0 88	[_ _] 0 88	[_ _] 0 88	
P9	How many days in the week do/did you do this work, on average?	Number of days Don't know	[_] 88	[_] 88	[_] 88	
P10	How many hours a day do/did you do this work, on average?	Number of hours Don't know	[_ _] 88	[_ _] 88	[_ _] 88	
P11	Are/were you paid <u>in kwacha</u> for doing this work?	NO YES	0 1	0 1	0 1	→ P15
P12	How much are/were you paid <u>in kwacha</u> for doing this work?	Kwacha Don't know	[_ _ _] 88	[_ _ _] 88	[_ _ _] 88	
P13	Are/were you paid daily, weekly, monthly, or on what basis?	Daily Weekly Every two weeks Monthly Seasonal Other (Specify other) Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 6 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 88	
P14	Are/were you <u>paid on time</u> always, sometimes, never?	Always Sometimes Never Don't know	0 1 2 88	0 1 2 88	0 1 2 88	
P15	Are/were you paid <u>in-kind</u> for doing this work?	NO YES	0 1	0 1	0 1	→ P17
P16	On a <u>daily</u> basis, how much would you say the in-kind pay you receive/received for your work is worth in kwacha?	Kwacha Don't know	[_ _ _] 88	[_ _ _] 88	[_ _ _] 88	
P17	Did you ever spend a night away from your village/area because of this work?	NO YES	0 1	0 1	0 1	→ P19
P18	How long did this work keep you away from your village/area during the past 12 months?	Days Weeks Months Don't know	[_ _] [_ _] [_ _] 88	[_ _] [_ _] [_ _] 88	[_ _] [_ _] [_ _] 88	
P19	In what month and year did you <u>stop</u> doing this type of work?	Month stop work Year stop work Still doing this work Don't know	[_ _] [_ _] 0 88	[_ _] [_ _] 0 88	[_ _] [_ _] 0 88	

SECTION Q: MARRIAGE AND THE MARRIAGE PROCESS

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	Script_Q: "Now I would like to ask some questions about marriage..."		
Q0	[Insert last interview date from cover sheet:] Month _____ Year _____ [Check marital status from cover sheet:]	Never married [] Married/Living together [] Separated [] Divorced [] Widowed []	→ Q1a → Q1b → Q1c → Q1c → Q1d
Q1a	[Respondent was ' <u>never married</u> ' at last interview:] Last time you were interviewed on [last interview date] you had never been married or living together with someone as if married. Have you married or lived together with someone as if married since then?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Sect BH
Q1a1	Are you still married or living with someone as if married, or are you now separated, divorced or widowed?	Still married/living together 1 Separated 2 Divorced 3 Widowed 4	<u>ALL</u> → Q2
Q1b	[Respondent was ' <u>married/living together</u> ' at last interview:] Last time you were interviewed on [last interview date] you were married or living together with someone as if married. Are you still married to/living together with the same person?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Q2
Q1b1	What is your current marital status? Are you now ...? [Read list]	Married to/living together with someone else 1 Separated 2 Divorced 3 Widowed 4	<u>ALL</u> → Q2
Q1c	[Respondent was ' <u>separated / divorced</u> ' at last interview:] Last time you were interviewed on [last interview date] you were separated/divorced. What is your current marital status? Are you now ...? [Read list]	Still separated 1 Still divorced/Got divorced 2 Widowed 3 Married to/living together with someone else 4 Married to/living together with same person was separated/divorced from 5	<u>ALL</u> → Q2
Q1d	[Respondent was ' <u>widowed</u> ' at last interview:] Last time you were interviewed on [last interview date] you were widowed. Since then did you marry or begin to live together with someone as if married?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Q2
Q1d1	What is your current marital status? Are you now ...? [Read list]	Married/living together 1 Separated 2 Divorced 3 Widowed 4	

Q2	Now, I would like you to think back to all of your relationships. How many times have you been married or lived with someone as if married?		Number of times: [____]			
Script_Q4: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about your marriage(s) or the time(s) you lived together with someone as if married, starting with the first person you ever married/lived with."						
			1st marriage	2nd marriage	3rd marriage	
Q3	Name of spouse or partner:		-----	-----	-----	
Q4	What age were you when you first married [name]?	AGE Don't know	[_ _] 88	[_ _] 88	[_ _] 88	
Q5	What age were you when you first started living with [name]?	AGE Don't know	[_ _] 88	[_ _] 88	[_ _] 88	
Q6	Compared to your age, how old is [name]?	Younger than you About the same age 1-4 years older 5-9 years older 10 or more years older Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 88	1 2 3 4 5 88	1 2 3 4 5 88	
Q7	What is [name] level of schooling?	No school Some primary Completed primary Some secondary Completed secondary Tertiary Don't know	0 1 2 3 4 5 88	0 1 2 3 4 5 88	0 1 2 3 4 5 88	
Q8	Females: Did [name] or his family promise to make a payment to your family when you got married? Males: Did you or your family promise to make a payment to [name] when you got married?	NO YES Don't know	0 1 88	0 1 88	0 1 88	→ Q11 → Q11
Q9	How much was promised in total? [Read list]	Kwacha Cattle Goats Poultry Other (Specify other)	[____] [____] [____] [____] [____] -----	[____] [____] [____] [____] [____] -----	[____] [____] [____] [____] [____] -----	
Q10	How much has been paid so far?	None Some Most All	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	
Q11	Was the mediation of ankhoswe involved in your marriage with [name]?	NO YES	0 1	0 1	0 1	

			1st birth	2nd birth	3rd birth	
BH3	First name of child:		-----	-----	-----	
BH4	Is [name] male or female?	Male Female Don't know	1 2 88	1 2 88	1 2 88	
BH5	In what month and year was [name] born?	Born: Month Born: Year Don't know	[_ _] [_ _] 88	[_ _] [_ _] 88	[_ _] [_ _] 88	
BH6	Did you receive any antenatal care prior to [name]'s birth?	NO YES Don't know	0 1 88	0 1 88	0 1 88	→ BH9 → BH9
BH7	Who provided the antenatal care before [name]'s birth? [Probe:] "Was there anybody else?" [Circle all mentioned, cross if not mentioned]	Doctor Clinical officer Nurse/Midwife Traditional birth attend (TBA) Health surv. assist. (HSA) Other (Specify other) Don't know	1 1 1 1 1 1 ----- 88	1 1 1 1 1 1 ----- 88	1 1 1 1 1 1 ----- 88	
BH8	How many times did you get antenatal care before [name] was born?	One time Two times Three or more times Don't know	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	
BH9	Where did you give birth to [name]?	Hospital Health centre In a home Other (Specify other) <u>Males only:</u> Don't know	1 2 3 4 ----- 88	1 2 3 4 ----- 88	1 2 3 4 ----- 88	
BH10	Did anyone assist with [name]'s birth? [Circle all mentioned, cross if not mentioned]	No/Unassisted Doctor Nurse/Midwife Traditional birth attend (TBA) Health surv. assist. (HSA) Friend/Relative Other (Specify other) <u>Males only:</u> Don't know	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ----- 88	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ----- 88	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ----- 88	
BH11	How much did [name] weigh at birth?	Kilograms Don't know	[_ . _] 88	[_ . _] 88	[_ . _] 88	
BH11a	What size was [name] at birth compared to other children born in your village? [Read response options 1-5]	Very large Larger than average Average Smaller than average Very small Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 88	1 2 3 4 5 88	1 2 3 4 5 88	

BH12	Was [name] ever breastfed?	NO	0	0	0	→ BH15
		YES	1	1	1	
		Males only: Don't know	88	88	88	→ BH15
BH13	How many months was [name] breastfed?	MONTHS	[_ _]	[_ _]	[_ _]	
		Less than 1 month	0	0	0	
		Still breastfeeding	77	77	77	
		Don't know	88	88	88	
BH14	How many months after birth did [name] first get food/drink other than breastmilk?	MONTHS	[_ _]	[_ _]	[_ _]	
		Less than 1 month	0	0	0	
		Never or not yet	77	77	77	
		Don't know	88	88	88	
BH15	Is [name] still alive?	AYI	0	0	0	
		INDE	1	1	1	→ BH17
		Sindikudziwa	88	88	88	→ Sect R
BH16	How old was [name] when s/he died?	YEARS	[_ _]	[_ _]	[_ _]	ALL → BH22
		[If less than 1 year:] MONTHS	[_ _]	[_ _]	[_ _]	
		Less than 1 month	0	0	0	
		Sindikudziwa	88	88	88	
BH17	How old is [name] now?	YEARS	[_ _]	[_ _]	[_ _]	
		[If less than 1 year:] MONTHS	[_ _]	[_ _]	[_ _]	
		Less than 1 month	0	0	0	
		Sindikudziwa	88	88	88	
BH18	Does [name] usually live with you?	NO	0	0	0	→ Sect R
		YES	1	1	1	
BH19	Females: Does [name]'s father live with you?	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
BH20	In the last two weeks, has [name] had ...? [Read list] [Circle all mentioned, cross if not mentioned]	Diarrhea	1	1	1	→ BH22
		Fever	1	1	1	
		Cough/difficulty breathing/ARI	1	1	1	
		Don't know	88	88	88	
BH21	When [name] was sick, did you get him/her treatment? [If yes:] Where did you go? [Circle all mentioned, cross if not mentioned]	No treatment	1	1	1	
		Hospital	1	1	1	
		Health centre	1	1	1	
		Traditional healer	1	1	1	
		Health surv. assist. (HSA)	1	1	1	
		Other	1	1	1	
		(Specify other)	-----	-----	-----	
Don't know	88	88	88			
BH22	Do you have a card/health passport where [name]'s vaccinations are written down?	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Don't know	88	88	88	

[If card/health passport is available, copy information for BH23-BH31. If card/health passport is unavailable, ask respondent about each vaccination:] "Has [name] received any of the following vaccinations?"						
BH23	BCG for TB (at birth)	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Don't know	88	88	88	
BH24	Polio 0 (at birth)	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Don't know	88	88	88	
BH25	Polio 1 (at 6 weeks)	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Child too young	77	77	77	
BH26	Polio 2 (at 10 weeks)	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Child too young	77	77	77	
BH27	Polio 3 (at 14 weeks)	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Child too young	77	77	77	
BH28	DPT/Pentavalente 1 (at 6 weeks)	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Child too young	77	77	77	
BH29	DPT/Pentavalente 2 (at 10 weeks)	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Child too young	77	77	77	
BH30	DPT/Pentavalente 3 (at 14 weeks)	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Child too young	77	77	77	
BH31	Measles/MMR (at 9 months)	NO	0	0	0	
		YES	1	1	1	
		Child too young	77	77	77	
		Don't know	88	88	88	

SECTION R: SOCIAL CAPITAL AND CITIZENSHIP

Script_R1: "Some adolescents belong to community or school groups. Now we would like to know if you belong to any organizations in your community or school."			
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
R3	Since January 1st 2010, have you participated in any organized sports activities?	NO 0 YES 1	→ R5
R4	Of the last 7 days, how many days did you participate in organized sports activities?	DAYS: [____] [max=7]	

R5 Are you a member of any social groups or clubs? For instance, are you a member of ...?		R6 When is the last time you attended this club?			R7 Do you hold an office/leadership position in this club?			
[Read list; if 'yes' ask R6 and R7]		NO	YES	Within last 7 days	Within the last month	More than 1 month ago	NO	YES
A	Gender club/Fawema	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
B	Child rights/Human rights	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
C	HIV/AIDS (TOTO)/Health life skills/Guidance and counseling club	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
D	Girls guides/Boy scouts	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
E	Sports club	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
F	Drama or dancing group	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
G	Church group/Muslim group	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
H	Debate/wildlife/chess	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
I	Any other _____	0	1	1	2	3	0	1
[R9-R12: First ask all questions for "Males" and record answer in MALES column. At end of section, return to ask all questions for "Females" and record answer in FEMALES column.]								
Script_R9: "Now we want to ask about your friends and how often that you see them."								
				MALES		FEMALES		
R9	How many friends do you have who are [males/females]?			[] [] [] []			[] [] [] []	
R10	How many of these [males/females] are currently attending school?			[] [] [] []			[] [] [] []	
[Respondent NOT currently attending school → Section Z, else ask:]								
R11	How many of these [males/females] are enrolled in your school?			[] [] [] []			[] [] [] []	
R12	In the last week, how many of these [males/females] did you spend time with outside of school?			[] [] [] []			[] [] [] []	

SECTION Z: GENDER NORMS & GIRLS AGENCY

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	Script_Z1: "I am going to read you a few statements. Please think about your own feelings and tell me if you disagree or agree with the following about yourself."		
Z1	[Males → Z3, else ask:] Females: In an intimate relationship, I feel that the sexual needs and enjoyment of my husband or boyfriend are more important than my own.	Disagree 1 Agree 2	
Z2	Females: I tell my husband or boyfriend what I honestly think even when he might disagree.	Disagree 1 Agree 2 Not apply 9	ALL → Z5
Z3	Males: I think its important for a young man to act like he is sexually active even if he is not.	Disagree 1 Agree 2	

Z4	Males: I feel that a man's sexual needs are more important than a woman's.	Disagree 1 Agree 2	
Z5	A woman is justified in refusing to have sex with her husband if she is not in the mood or is tired.	Disagree 1 Agree 2	
Z6	A husband should yield to his wife if she wants to use a condom during sex.	Disagree 1 Agree 2	
Z7	When you have a question for a health care provider, do you feel comfortable asking it?	NO 1 YES 2	
Z8	In the past year, have you stood up for someone who was being treated unfairly?	NO 0 YES 1 Not apply 9	
Z9	[Respondent attending school:] Have you ever told your parents what your feelings are about continuing school?	NO 0 YES 1	
Z10	In the past year, have you borrowed a book to learn more about a subject you were interested in?	NO 0 YES 1	
Z11	In the past year have you told your parents that you disagreed with them about a decision that affected you?	NO 0 YES 1 Not apply 9	
Z12	[Males → Section HA, else ask:] Females: In the past year have you done something against your husband's/partner's wishes because you thought it was the right decision for you?	NO 0 YES 1 Not apply 9	

SECTION HA: SELF-REPORTED HEALTH AND NUTRITION

UMOYO / HEALTH STATUS			
<p style="text-align: center;">Sindinali bwino</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Bwino pang'ono</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Bwino</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Bwino kwambili</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Very bad Very good</p>			
	Script_HA1: "Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your health."		
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
HA1	Overall, how would you rate your health in the past year? [Show the respondent the diagram at the start of the section and explain:] "For example, if this end of the line [show #1] means lots of health problems like serious diarrhea and really bad fevers, and this end [show #10] means no health problem at all, where would you place yourself?"	[_ _ _] [Record closest number from Umoyo scale] [min=1, max=10]	

HA2	Overall, how would you rate your health in the past month? [Repeat diagram and explanation as in HA1]	[_ _] [Record closest number from Umoyo scale]	
HA3	Have you had any health problems in the past month? [Read list]		
	Fever	NO=0 YES=1	
	Night sweat	NO=0 YES=1	
	Rapid weight loss	NO=0 YES=1	
	Recurring diarrhea (>3 days)	NO=0 YES=1	
	Recurring coughing or shortness of breath (>3 days)	NO=0 YES=1	
	Recurring vomiting (>3 days)	NO=0 YES=1	
	Recurring fatigue/weakness (>3 days)	NO=0 YES=1	
HA4	[Respondent NOT currently attending school → HA7, else ask:] Since the start of the school year, have any of the following things been affected by your health problems? [Read list]		
	Ability to go to school	NO=0 YES=1	
	Ability to concentrate on school	NO=0 YES=1	
	Ability to do well on exams	NO=0 YES=1	
HA5	Since the start of the school year, have you had more than enough food to eat, just enough food to eat, or not enough food to eat?	More than enough 1 Just enough 2 Not enough 3	
HA6	Since the start of the school year, have you had a problem concentrating in class because of hunger?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3	
HA7	In the past week, have you skipped any meals?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Sect HC
HA8	What meals did you skip? [Read list]		
	Breakfast	NO=0 YES=1	
	Lunch	NO=0 YES=1	
	Dinner	NO=0 YES=1	
HA9	For each type of meal [HA8], how many days last week did you skip that meal?	[Ask number of days] [max=7]	
	Breakfast	DAYS: [_ _]	
	Lunch	DAYS: [_ _]	
	Dinner	DAYS: [_ _]	

SECTION HC_1: REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH KNOWLEDGE

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
HC1	From one menstrual period to the next, are there certain days when a woman is more likely to become pregnant if she has sexual relations?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	→ HC3 → HC3
HC2	When is a woman most likely to become pregnant if she has sex? [Read response options]	Just before her period 1 During her period 2 Right after her period has ended 3 Halfway between two periods 4 Other (specify) _____ 5 Don't know 88	

HC3	Now I would like to talk about family planning – the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.				
	[First: Circle Code 1 for each method mentioned spontaneously. Second: Proceed down the column, reading the name and description of each method not mentioned spontaneously; circle Code 2 if method recognized after reading description, and Code 3 if not recognized.]				
	What methods have you heard about? [For methods not mentioned spontaneously, ask:] Have you ever heard of [method]?	Spontaneous mention	Recognized after reading	Not recognized	
	a) Pill : Women can take a pill every day to avoid becoming pregnant	1	2	3	
	b) Injectables : Women can have an injection by a health provider that stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months	1	2	3	
c) Condom : Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse	1	2	3		
d) Emergency Contraception : Women can take pills up to 72 hours after sexual intercourse to avoid becoming pregnant	1	2	3		

SECTION HC_2: STIs AND HIV/AIDS

HC10	What can a person do to avoid or reduce their chances of getting AIDS? [Probe:] "Anything else?" [Do not read list; circle all mentioned spontaneously]	Abstain from sex 1 Use condoms 1 Limit sex to one partner/stay faithful to one partner 1 Limit number of sexual partners 1 Avoid sex with prostitutes 1 Avoid sex with persons who have many partners 1 Avoid sex with homosexuals 1 Avoid sex with persons who inject drugs intravenously 1 Avoid blood transfusions 1 Avoid sharing razors/blades 1 Avoid kissing 1 Avoid mosquito bites 1 Seek protection from traditional practitioner 1 Other (specify) _____ 1 Don't know any mode of transmission 88	
HC11	Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have the AIDS virus?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	
HC12	During the last 12 months, have you had a disease which you got through sexual contact?	NO 0 YES 1 No sexual contact 77 Don't know 88	
HC13	Sometime people experience a bad smelling abnormal genital discharge. During the last 12 months, have you had a bad smelling abnormal genital discharge?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	
HC14	Sometimes people have a genital sore or ulcer. During the last 12 months, have you had a genital sore or ulcer?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	

SECTION HD: HIV/AIDS RISK PERCEPTION

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
HD1	How worried are you currently that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	A lot 1 Some 2 A little 3 No worry 4 Respondent has HIV/AIDS 5 Don't know 88	→ HD3
HD2	Do you think that your chances of getting HIV/AIDS (in the future) are great, moderate, small, or that you have no chance at all?	Great 1 Moderate 2 Small 3 No chance 4 Don't know 88	
HD3	If we took a group of 10 people from this area, just normal people whom you found working in the fields or in homes, how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	NUMBER: [_ _] Don't know 88	
HD4	If we took a group of 10 people like yourself, for instance people who are your age and live nearby, how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	NUMBER: [_ _] Don't know 88	
HD5	Do you personally know someone with HIV/AIDS?	NO 0 YES 1	
HD6	Do you personally know someone who has died of HIV/AIDS?	NO 0 YES 1	
HD7	Do you know a place where people can go to get tested for HIV?	NO 0 YES 1	
HD8	Have you ever been tested for HIV?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Time End
HD9	Since [date last interview], have you been tested for HIV?	NO 0 YES 1	→ Time End
HD10	I am not going to ask you the results, but did you obtain the results of your HIV test?	NO 0 YES 1	

TIME END [_ | _]:[_ | _] (24 hour time)

[Write any notes that you have from the interview here:]

V16	How old is your [FIRST/SECOND/THIRD] wife?	Younger than you are About the same age as you are 1-4 years older than you are 5-9 years older than you are 10 or more years older than you are	1 2 3 4 5	All: Next wife → V14 If no more: → V17
	V17_Script: "People sometimes have sex with someone other than their wives."			
V17	Since this time last year, have you had sex with someone other than one of your wives?	NO YES	0 1	→ V45
V18	Since this time last year, <u>NOT including your wives</u> , how many different people in total did you have sex with?	One Two Three Four Five or more	1 2 3 4 5	
V19	At the time you were in a sexual relationship with someone else, were you also having sex with one of your wives?	NO YES	0 1	
V20	Think of the last person you had sex with who was not one of your wives. How often did you have sex with this person?	Only once Two to five times More than five times	1 2 3	
V21	Since this time last year, did you ever use a condom when you had sex with this person?	NO YES	0 1	→ V22
V21a	Since this time last year, how often did you use condoms with this person?	Only once Some of the time Most of the time Every time you had sex	1 2 3 4	
V22	How old was this person?	Younger than you are About the same age as you are 1-4 years older than you are 5-9 years older than you are 10 or more years older than you are	1 2 3 4 5	
V23	Since this time last year, have you had sex with a sex worker or bar girl?	NO YES	0 1	→ V24
V23a	Since this time last year, did you ever use a condom with a sex worker or bar girl?	NO YES	0 1	→ V24
V23b	Since this time last year, how often did you use condoms with sex workers or bar girls?	Some of the time Most of the time Every time you had sex	1 2 3	
V24	If V16 or V22 equal '10 or more years older' → V45 Since this time last year, did you ever have sex with someone who was 10 or more years older than you?	NO YES	0 1	All: → V45
MODULE 3: QUESTIONS V25 - V44				
GIRLS: NOT MARRIED (V1=0)				
BOYS: NOT MARRIED (V1=0)				
V25	Since this time last year, have you had sex?	NO YES	0 1	→ V45
V26	Do you currently have a primary sex partner? By <u>primary sex partner</u> we mean someone you have sex with on a regular basis.	NO YES	0 1	→ V38
MODULE 3A: QUESTIONS V27 - V37				
GIRLS: NOT MARRIED, HAS PRIMARY SEX PARTNER (V26=1)				
BOYS: NOT MARRIED, HAS PRIMARY SEX PARTNER (V26=1)				
V27	Since this time last year, how many times did you have sex with your primary sex partner?	Only once Two to five times More than five times	1 2 3	
V28	Since this time last year, have you used a condom when you had sex with your primary sex partner?	NO YES	0 1	→ V29

V39	Were any of these relationships occurring at the same time? That is, at the time you were in a sexual relationship with one person, were you also in a sexual relationship with another person?	NO 0 YES 1	
V40	Think of the last person you had sex with. How often did you have sex with this person?	Only once 1 Two to five times 2 More than five times 3	
V41	Since this time last year, did you ever use a condom when you had sex with this person?	NO 0 YES 1	→ V42
V41a	Since this time last year, how often did you use condoms with this person?	Only once 1 Some of the time 2 Most of the time 3 Every time you had sex 4	
V42	How old was this person?	Younger than you are 1 About the same age as you are 2 1-4 years older than you are 3 5-9 years older than you are 4 10 or more years older than you are 5	
V43	Boys only: Since this time last year, have you had sex with a sex worker or bar girl?	NO 0 YES 1	→ V44
V43a	Boys only: Since this time last year, did you ever use a condom with a sex worker or bar girl?	NO 0 YES 1	→ V44
V43b	Boys only: Since this time last year, how often did you use condoms with sex workers or bar girls?	Some of the time 1 Most of the time 2 Every time you had sex 3	
V44	If V38=1 → V45 If V42 equal '10 or more years older' → V45 Since this time last year, did you ever have sex with someone who was 10 or more years older than you?	NO 0 YES 1	
	V45_Script: "I am now going to ask you some questions about your feelings and beliefs. There are no right or wrong answers. Please just answer how you honestly feel."		
V45	If you wanted to use a condom the next time you have sex, how hard or easy would it be for you to get your sexual partner to use a condom?	Very hard 1 Hard 2 Not sure 3 Easy 4 Very easy 5	
V46	How hard or easy would it be for you to consistently use a condom every time you had sex in the next 3 months?	Very hard 1 Hard 2 Not sure 3 Easy 4 Very easy 5	
V47	If your partner wanted to use a condom the next time you have sex, would you be willing to use one?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	
	V48_Script: "Do the following statements reflect how you feel? Please tell me if you disagree or agree with the following statements."		
V48	Girls: You would not feel comfortable suggesting using condoms with a <u>new partner</u> because <u>he</u> might think <u>you</u> have HIV or a sexually transmitted infection. Boys: You would not feel comfortable suggesting using condoms with a <u>new partner</u> because <u>she</u> might think <u>you</u> have HIV or a sexually transmitted infection.	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Undecided 3 Disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5	

V49	<p>Girls: You would not feel comfortable suggesting using condoms with a <u>new partner</u> because <u>he</u> might think you thought <u>he</u> had HIV or a sexually transmitted infection.</p> <p>Boys: You would not feel comfortable suggesting using condoms with a <u>new partner</u> because <u>she</u> might think you thought <u>she</u> had HIV or a sexually transmitted infection.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Undecided 3 Disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5</p>	
	V50_Script: <i>"There are many reasons a person might have sex with someone. Sometimes people have sex because they want to, and sometimes they have sex even though they don't really want to. Now I will ask you about your experiences the <u>very first time</u> you had sex."</i>		
V50	Which of the following would you say comes closest to describing how you felt about having sex the very first time?	<p style="text-align: right;">Didn't want it to happen 1 Felt unsure/confused 2 Wanted it to happen 3 You have never had sex 4</p>	→ V55 → W6
V51	Girls only: Did the person you had sex with the very first time physically force you to have sex?	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1</p>	→ W6
V52	Girls only: Did the person you had sex with the very first time threaten you so you would have sex?	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1</p>	
V53	Girls only: Did the person you had sex with the very first time trick you into having sex?	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1</p>	
V54	Girls only: Did the person you had sex with the very first time insist on having sex with you?	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1</p>	
V55	Girls only: Did the person you had sex with the very first time give you food, clothing, money or something else that you needed?	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1</p>	→ W6
V56	Girls only: Was the main reason you had sex the first time because this person gave you food, clothing, money or something else that you needed?	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1</p>	

SECTION W: PREGNANCIES, BIRTHS AND CONTRACEPTION

SECTION W: ALL RESPONDENTS

	W6_Script: <i>"Sometimes a girl has a miscarriage or a pregnancy that does not end in a live birth..."</i>		
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
W6	<p>Girls: Since this time last year, have you had such a pregnancy?</p> <p>Boys: Since this time last year, has a girl that you made pregnant had such a pregnancy?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1 Boys only: Don't know 88</p>	
	W10_Script: <i>"Sometimes a girl becomes pregnant when she does not want to be..."</i>		
W10	Girls only: Since this time last year, have you been pregnant when you did not want to be?	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1</p>	→ W13
W11	Girls only: Since this time last year, the last time that you had such a pregnancy, what did you do? Did you ...?	<p style="text-align: right;">Do nothing and give birth 0 Attempt to remove the pregnancy 1 Successfully remove the pregnancy 2 Miscarry (without doing anything) 3 Do something else 4</p>	
W12	Boys only: Since this time last year, has a girl that you made pregnant ever removed that pregnancy?	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88</p>	
	W13_Script: <i>"Now we are going to ask you some questions about how you might have tried to prevent pregnancy"</i>		
W13	Girls only: Since this time last year, have you ever used the pill?	<p style="text-align: right;">NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88</p>	→ W15 → W15

W14	Girls only: Are you currently using the pill?	NO 0 YES 1	
W15	Girls only: Since this time last year, have you ever used injectables?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	→ W17 → W17
W16	Girls only: Are you currently using injectables?	NO 0 YES 1	
W17	Since this time last year, have you ever used a condom?	NO 0 YES 1 Don't know 88	

SECTION X: PHYSICAL HARASSMENT, INTIMIDATION AND VIOLENCE: TEACHER AND STUDENTS AT SCHOOL

SECTION X: ONLY IN-SCHOOL RESPONDENTS

X1_Script: "Now we are going to ask about your experiences at school. For these questions, we will ask if the experience has never occurred, occurred once or twice, occurred a few times, occurred many times or occurred almost every day."			
NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
X4	In this school year, how often have you been punched, slapped or whipped <u>on the way to school</u> ?	Never 0 Once or twice 1 A few times 2 Many times 3 Almost everyday 4	
X5	In this school year, how often have <u>schoolmates</u> punched, slapped or whipped you <u>at school</u> ?	Never 0 Once or twice 1 A few times 2 Many times 3 Almost everyday 4	
X6	In this school year, how often have <u>teachers</u> punched, slapped or whipped you <u>at school</u> ?	Never 0 Once or twice 1 A few times 2 Many times 3 Almost everyday 4	
X7	In this school year, how often have sexual comments been made to you <u>on the way to school</u> ?	Never 0 Once or twice 1 A few times 2 Many times 3 Almost everyday 4	
X8	In this school year, how often have <u>schoolmates</u> made sexual comments to you <u>at school</u> ?	Never 0 Once or twice 1 A few times 2 Many times 3 Almost everyday 4	
X9	In this school year, how often have <u>teachers</u> made sexual comments to you <u>at school</u> ?	Never 0 Once or twice 1 A few times 2 Many times 3 Almost everyday 4	
X10	Girls: In this school year, how often have you been touched or pinched on your breasts, buttocks, or genitalia <u>on the way to school</u> ? Boys: In this school year, how often have you been touched or pinched on your buttocks or genitalia <u>on the way to school</u> ?	Never 0 Once or twice 1 A few times 2 Many times 3 Almost everyday 4	
X11	Girls: In this school year, how often have <u>schoolmates</u> touched or pinched your breasts, buttocks, or genitalia <u>at school</u> ? Boys: In this school year, how often have <u>schoolmates</u> touched or pinched your buttocks or genitalia <u>at school</u> ?	Never 0 Once or twice 1 A few times 2 Many times 3 Almost everyday 4	

X12	Girls: In this school year, how often have <u>teachers</u> touched or pinched your breasts, buttocks, or genitalia <u>at school</u> ? Boys: In this school year, how often have <u>teachers</u> touched or pinched your buttocks or genitalia <u>at school</u> ?	Never	0	
		Once or twice	1	
		A few times	2	
		Many times	3	
		Almost everyday	4	

SECTION Y: EXPERIENCES OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE**SECTION Y IS ALL NEW**

SECTION Y: ALL RESPONDENTS

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	
Y1a	Since this time last year, has anyone in your household pushed or shaken you, thrown something at you, punched, slapped, whipped, kicked, or dragged you?	NO	0	→ Conclusion
		YES	1	
Y2a	In the last month, how many times has any of these things happened to you?	0 times	0	→ Conclusion
		1 to 5 times	1	
		6 to 9 times	2	
		10 or more times	3	
		Don't know	88	
Y3a	In the last month, did your mother or father push or shake you, throw something at you, punch, slap, whip, kick, or drag you?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
Y3b	Girls: In the last month, did your husband push or shake you, throw something at you, punch, slap, whip, kick, or drag you? Boys: In the last month, did your wife push or shake you, throw something at you, punch, slap, whip, kick, or drag you?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		Girls: Don't have a husband	2	
		Boys: Don't have a wife	2	

CONCLUSION

Conclusion: "If you would like to discuss any of the questions or issues raised in this survey, please feel free to discuss this with the interviewer."	
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Malawi Schooling and Adolescent Study

LITERACY AND MATHEMATIC EVALUATION ENGLISH

IDENTIFICATION	
School ID	[][]
Adolescent's surname _____	[][][][][][]
Adolescent's firstname _____	
Adolescent's other names _____	
Adolescent's other names _____	
Adolescent's standard/form	[][] Circle 1: 1 = In Primary 2 = In Secondary 33 = Out of School
Adolescent's sex	[] (Male=1 Female=2)
INTERVIEWER'S FINAL VISITS	
DAY [][]	INTERVIEWER [][][][]
MONTH [][]	RESULT [] 1 = COMPLETE 2 = PARTIAL COMPLETE 3 = STUDENT REFUSED
YEAR [2 0 1]	LANGUAGE [] 1 = CHICHEWA 2 = YAO 3 = OTHER (Specify: _____)

	SUPERVISOR	LOGGED BY	CHECKED BY	ENTERED BY
INITIALS	_____	_____	_____	_____
DATE	_____	_____	_____	_____

TIME BEGUN [][][][] (24 HOUR TIME)

SECTION A: LITERACY EVALUATION

	<p>“Now I would like you to read this sentence to me” [Show sentences to respondent]. If respondent cannot read whole sentence, probe: “Can you read any part of the sentence to me?”</p>												
A1	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 45%; vertical-align: top;">Farming is hard work.</td> <td style="width: 35%; vertical-align: top;">CANNOT READ AT ALL.....</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> </table>	Farming is hard work.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1		ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2		ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3		BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4
Farming is hard work.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1											
	ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2											
	ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3											
	BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4											
A2	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 45%; vertical-align: top;">The child is reading a book.</td> <td style="width: 35%; vertical-align: top;">CANNOT READ AT ALL.....</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> </table>	The child is reading a book.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1		ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2		ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3		BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4
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	ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2											
	ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3											
	BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4											
A3	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 45%; vertical-align: top;">Parents love their children.</td> <td style="width: 35%; vertical-align: top;">CANNOT READ AT ALL.....</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> </table>	Parents love their children.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1		ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2		ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3		BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4
Parents love their children.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1											
	ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2											
	ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3											
	BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4											
A5	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 45%; vertical-align: top;">Children work hard in school.</td> <td style="width: 35%; vertical-align: top;">CANNOT READ AT ALL.....</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> </table>	Children work hard in school.	CANNOT READ AT ALL.....	1		ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2		ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3		BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4
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	ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF THE SENTENCE.....	2											
	ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE.....	3											
	BLIND/VISUALLY IMPAIRED.....	4											

TIME END [][][][] (24 HOUR TIME)

SECTION B: MATHEMATICAL EVALUATION

	<p>[Instructions to Interviewer: Hand the questionnaire to the participant for the entire mathematical evaluation section and assist the participant in inserting their answers in the correct place. If the participant has questions about the problems, you may help them to understand the meaning of a question but do not assist them in finding the answer.]</p>			
B1	<p>Write the missing number.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">16, 17, _____, 19, _____, 21, 22, _____, _____, 25.</p>			
B2	<p>Write these numbers in order starting from the biggest number to the smallest 7, 9, 4, 10, 3.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____, _____, _____, _____, _____.</p>			
	OPERATIONS			
B3	ADDITION	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding-right: 100px;"> $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ + 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p> </td> </tr> </table>	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>	$\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ + 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>
	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>	$\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ + 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>		
	SUBTRACTION	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding-right: 100px;"> $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p> </td> </tr> </table>	$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>
	$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>		
MULTIPLICATION	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding-right: 100px;"> $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p> </td> </tr> </table>	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>	$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>	
$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>	$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ <p>[_____]</p>			
DIVISION	<p style="text-align: center;"> $56 \div 8 =$ [_____] $489 \div 3 =$ [_____] </p>			
	MONEY			
B4	Each banana costs 60 tambala. How much would 3 bananas cost?	[_____]		
B5	You have 85 tambala and you want to buy a pencil that cost 65 tambala. How much change would you get?	[_____]		

	<p>"Here are a few more questions where you can use your mathematical skills. This is a multiple choice section. Circle the response (A,B,C, or D) that best answers the question."</p>	
B6	$\begin{array}{r} 7225 \\ - 4381 \\ \hline \end{array}$	<p>A 11606 B 3004 C 2944 D 2844</p>
B7	<p>Find the missing number.</p> $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{6}$	<p>A 6 B 3 C 18 D 2</p>
B8	<p>Change 3500 grams to kilograms and grams</p>	<p>A 5 kg 300g B 30 kg 50g C 35 kg 0g D 3 kg 500g</p>
B9	<p>Write 63050 Tambala in Kwacha and Tambala</p>	<p>A. <input type="text" value="K6"/> <input type="text" value="35t"/> B. <input type="text" value="K6035"/> <input type="text" value="00t"/> C. <input type="text" value="K63"/> <input type="text" value="05t"/> D. <input type="text" value="K630"/> <input type="text" value="50t"/></p>
B10	<p>Juma had 2000 eggs. He sold 1109 eggs. How many were left?</p>	<p>A 891 B 1891 C 991 D 901</p>

B11	The product of two factors is 255. If one of the factors is 17, what is the other factor? A. 270 B. 240 C. 19 D. 15
B12	A cell phone was bought for K10000.00 and later sold at K12500.00. What was the profit percent? A. 10% B. 20% C. 25% D. 30%
B13	Find the area of a square whose side is 18cm long. A. 28cm ² B. 56cm ² C. 196cm ² D. 324cm ²
B14	Which of the following quadrilaterals is not a parallelogram? A. square B. rectangle C. trapezium D. rhombus
B15	Subtract $1\frac{1}{8}$ from the sum of $2\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{3}{2}$. A. $\frac{7}{8}$ B. $2\frac{7}{8}$ C. $\frac{1}{2}$ D. $\frac{3}{2}$

TIME END [_ | _] [_ | _] (24 HOUR TIME)

[Instructions to interviewer: Hand the sheet with the Chichewa passage back to the student and read the following:...]

“Now I am going to ask you to read a short story out loud. I will time you and stop you after one minute. When I tell you to start, read aloud. You should read as quickly as you can, but without rushing, because I am also interested in what you remember from the story. After you have read from the passage, I may ask you a few questions about it. This is NOT a test. No one else will see the result and it will NOT affect your grade or promotion in school.”

[Instructions to interviewer: While marking the English passage as the participant reads, use the same symbols for marking as used in the Chichewa passage above. However, only mark words as *incorrect* if they are very *badly* mispronounced or if they say a different word. If the respondent does not finish in one minute or less, place a bracket “]” after the last word read.]

MARKINGS:**MISSED / SKIPPED WORD (SLASH = /)****SERIOUSLY MISPRONOUNCED OR INCORRECT WORD (X)****REPEATED WORD (CIRCLE)****ADDED WORD PRIOR TO (+)****Chichewa**

1 Simoni	2 ndi	3 mchemwal i	4 wake	5 Rute	6 anayenda	7 pa	8 basi	9 kukaona	10 a
11 malume	12 awo.	13 Pamene	14 basi	15 imadutsa	16 pa	17 mlatho	18 anamva	19 chiphokoso.	20 Oyendetsa
21 basi	22 anayimitsa	23 basiyo	24 ndipo	25 anatuluka	26 m'basimo.	27 Thumba	28 lalikulu	29 la	30 mbatata
31 linali	32 litagwa	33 kuchokera	34 pa	35 mwamba	36 pa	37 basi.	38 Thumba lo	39 linang'ambi ka	40 ndipo
41 mbatata	42 zinangoti	43 mbweee	44 pa	45 mseu.	46 Simoni	47 ndi	48 Rute	49 anathandiza	50 kutola
51 mbatatazo	52 ndi	53 kuzibwezeretsa	54 mu	55 thumba.	56 Thumbalo	57 linali	58 lolemer a	59 kwambiri	60 moti
61 a	62 bambo	63 awiri	64 anathandiza	65 oyendetsa	66 basi	67 kunyamula	68 thumbalo	69 ndi	70 kulikweza
71 pamwamba	72 pa	73 basi.							

CHICHEWA READING RECORD:

<p>Interviewer: If the respondent finishes reading before one minute is over, click the stopwatch when finished so you know how much time was taken. If the respondent has not finished by the time one minute has elapsed, ask him or her to stop reading. Take the reading passage sheet from respondent before filling out the section below.</p>			
C1	Did the child finish reading passage in one minute or less?	NO 0 YES 1	➔ C3
C2	Record time on stopwatch, if completed in one minute or less. Note: Time should not exceed 60 seconds.	Time in seconds [_ _]	
C3	Did the respondent finish the first three sentences in the passage [past word #26]?	NO 0 YES 1	➔ SECT D ➔ C4
	If no to C3 ➔ continue to section D If yes to C3 ➔ continue to C4.		

CHICHEWA READING COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS:

<p>Interviewer: Read each of the following questions out loud to respondent. Do not show questions or answers to respondent. "Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the story. Try to answer each question and tell me if you don't know the answer."</p>				
	Question	Answer – Do Not Read		
C4	How did Simon and Ruth travel?	Correct answer: By bus	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
C5	Where were they going?	Correct answer: To visit their uncle	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
C6	Why did the driver stop the bus?	Correct answer: He heard a loud noise.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
C7	What made the loud noise?	Correct answer: The sack of potatoes.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
C8	How did Simon and Ruth help?	Correct answer: They picked up the potatoes and put them back in the sack.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
C9	Why did the two men help the driver?	Correct answer: The sack was heavy.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88	

SECTION D: READING RECORD AND COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (ENGLISH)

[Instructions to Interviewer: Hand the sheet with the English passage back to the student and read the following:...]

“Now I am going to ask you to read a short story out loud. I will time you and stop you after one minute. When I tell you to start, read aloud. You should read as quickly as you can, but without rushing, because I am also interested in what you remember from the story. After you have read from the passage, I may ask you a few questions about it. This is NOT a test. No one else will see the result and it will NOT affect your grade or promotion in school.”

[Instructions to interviewer: While marking the English passage as the participant reads, use the same symbols for marking as used in the Chichewa passage above. However, only mark words as *incorrect* if they are very *badly* mispronounced or if they say a different word. If the respondent does not finish in one minute or less, place a bracket “]” after the last word read.]

MARKINGS:

MISSED / SKIPPED WORD (SLASH = /)

SERIOUSLY MISPRONOUNCED OR INCORRECT WORD (X)

REPEATED WORD (CIRCLE)

ADDED WORD PRIOR TO (+)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A	long	time	ago,	all	animals	lived	together	in	Chief
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Ndapus a's	village.	The	village	was	near	a	big	river	and
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
a	forest.	They	had	lots	of	food	to	eat	and
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
plenty	of	water	to	drink.	One	day	Chief	Ndapusa	went
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
to	his	garden.	He	was	sad	because	someon e	stole	his
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
crops.	He	did	not	know	who	the	thief	was.	He
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
told	his	wife	about	the	crops.	His	wife	was	angry.
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
She	wanted	her	husband	to	ask	all	the	animals	if
81	82	83	84	85	86				
they	knew	who	stole	the	crops.				

READING RECORD:

	<p>Interviewer: If the respondent finishes reading before one minute is over, click the stopwatch when finished so you know how much time was taken. If the respondent has not finished by the time one minute has elapsed, ask him or her to stop reading. Take the reading passage sheet from respondent before filling out the section below.</p>		
D1	Did the child finish the reading passage in one minute or less?	NO 0 YES 1	➔ D3
D2	Record time on the stopwatch, if completed in one minute or less. Note: Time should not exceed 60 seconds.	Time in seconds [_ _]	
D3	Did the respondent finish the first three sentences in the passage [past word #35] ? If no to D3 ➔END If yes to D3➔continue to D4.	NO 0 YES 1	➔ SECT E ➔ D4

ENGLISH READING COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS:

	<p>Interviewer: Read each of the following questions out loud to respondent. Do not show questions or answers to respondent. “Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the story. Try to answer each question and tell me if you don’t know the answer.”</p>
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	Question	Answer – Do Not Read	
D4	Where did all the animals live?	Correct answer: In Chief Ndapusa's village	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D5	Where did Chief Ndapusa go?	Correct answer: The garden	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D6	Why was Chief Ndapusa sad?	Correct answer: Someone stole his crops	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D7	Who was angry about the stolen crops?	Correct answer: Chief Ndapusa's wife.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D8	What did Chief Ndapusa's wife want him to do?	Correct answer: Ask all the animals if they know who stole his crops.	INCORRECT..... 0 CORRECT..... 1 DON'T KNOW..... 88

TIME END [_ | _] [_ | _] (24 HOUR TIME)

